

Statistical bulletin

Consumer price inflation, UK: March 2023

Price indices, percentage changes, and weights for the different measures of consumer price inflation.



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1 . Main points

- The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) rose by 8.9% in the 12 months to March 2023, down from 9.2% in February.
- The largest upward contributions to the annual CPIH inflation rate in March 2023 came from housing and household services (principally from electricity, gas and other fuels), and food and non-alcoholic beverages.
- On a monthly basis, CPIH rose by 0.7% in March 2023, compared with a rise of 0.9% in March 2022.
- The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) rose by 10.1% in the 12 months to March 2023, down from 10.4% in February.
- On a monthly basis, CPI rose by 0.8% in March 2023, compared with a rise of 1.1% in March 2022.
- The largest downward contributions to the monthly change in both the CPIH and CPI annual rates came from motor fuels, and housing and household services (particularly liquid fuels), partially offset by upward contributions from food, and recreation and culture.
- Core CPIH (excluding energy, food, alcohol and tobacco) rose by 5.7% in the 12 months to March 2023, unchanged from February; the CPIH goods annual rate eased from 13.4% to 12.7% over the two months, while the CPIH services annual rate rose slightly from 5.6% to 5.7%.

2 . Consumer price inflation rates

Table 1: CPIH, OOH component and CPI index values, and annual and monthly rates
UK, March 2022 to March 2023

	CPIH Index (UK, 2015 = 100)	CPIH 12-month rate	CPIH 1-month rate	CPI Index (UK, 2015 =100)	CPI 12-month rate	CPI 1-month rate	OOH Index (UK, 2015 =100)	OOH 12-month rate
2022 Mar	116.5	6.2	0.9	117.1	7.0	1.1	112.1	2.7
Apr	119.0	7.8	2.1	120.0	9.0	2.5	112.4	2.9
May	119.7	7.9	0.6	120.8	9.1	0.7	112.8	3.0
Jun	120.5	8.2	0.7	121.8	9.4	0.8	113.1	3.2
Jul	121.2	8.8	0.6	122.5	10.1	0.6	113.5	3.4
Aug	121.8	8.6	0.5	123.1	9.9	0.5	113.8	3.5
Sep	122.3	8.8	0.4	123.8	10.1	0.5	114.2	3.5
Oct	124.3	9.6	1.6	126.2	11.1	2.0	114.5	3.6
Nov	124.8	9.3	0.4	126.7	10.7	0.4	115.0	3.7
Dec	125.3	9.2	0.4	127.2	10.5	0.4	115.5	3.8
2023 Jan	124.8	8.8	-0.4	126.4	10.1	-0.6	115.9	3.8
Feb	126.0	9.2	1.0	127.9	10.4	1.1	116.2	3.9
Mar	126.8	8.9	0.7	128.9	10.1	0.8	116.6	4.0

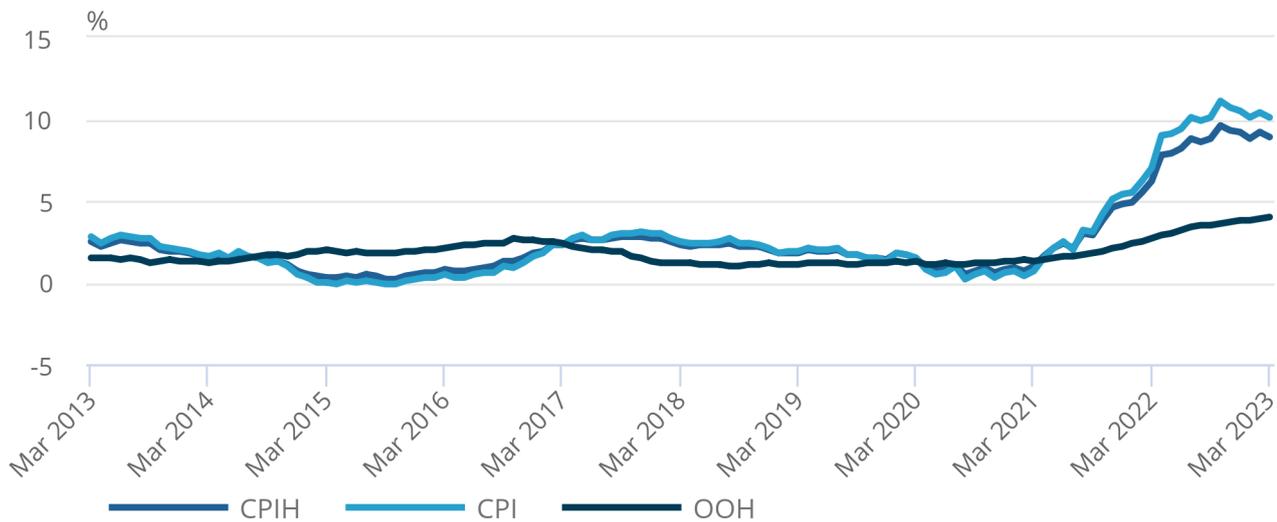
Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Figure 1: Annual CPIH and CPI inflation rates ease in March 2023, back to around January levels

CPIH, OOH component and CPI annual inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, March 2013 to March 2023

Figure 1: Annual CPIH and CPI inflation rates ease in March 2023, back to around January levels

CPIH, OOH component and CPI annual inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, March 2013 to March 2023



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) rose by 8.9% in the 12 months to March 2023, down from 9.2% in February and from a recent peak of 9.6% in October 2022.

[Indicative modelled consumer price inflation estimates](#) suggest that the October 2022 rate was the highest rate in over 40 years (the CPIH National Statistic series begins in January 2006). In more recent months, the CPIH annual rate has eased to below 9.2%, a rate that was previously recorded just over 30 years ago, between September and December 1990. The slowdown in the annual rate between February and March 2023 came as a result of prices rising by 0.7% on the month compared with a rise of 0.9% a year earlier.

The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) rose by 10.1% in the 12 months to March 2023, down from 10.4% in February and from a recent peak of 11.1% in October 2022. Our indicative modelled estimates of consumer price inflation suggest that the October 2022 peak was the highest annual inflation rate since 1981 (the CPI National Statistic series begins in January 1997). The easing in the CPI annual rate between February and March 2023 came as a result of prices rising by 0.8% on the month compared with a rise of 1.1% a year earlier.

The main drivers of the annual inflation rate for CPIH and CPI are the same where they are common to both measures. However, the owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) component accounts for 16% of the CPIH and is the main driver for differences between the CPIH and CPI inflation rates. This makes CPIH our most comprehensive measure of inflation, and it is covered in more detail in [Section 4: Latest movements in CPIH inflation](#) in this bulletin, while [Section 5: Latest movements in CPI inflation](#) provides commentary on the CPI. [Section 3: Notable movements in prices](#) covers both CPIH and CPI, though the figures reflect CPIH.

3 . Notable movements in price

The easing in the annual inflation rate in March 2023 mainly reflected price changes in the transport division, particularly for motor fuels. There were also downward effects from housing and household services, furniture and household goods, clothing and footwear, and restaurants and hotels. These were partially offset by upward effects coming from food and non-alcoholic beverages, and recreation and culture.

Table 2: CPIH annual and monthly inflation rates by division
UK, March 2022, February 2023, and March 2023

	CPIH 12-month rate		CPIH 1-month rate	
	February 2023	March 2023	March 2022	March 2023
CPIH All items	9.2	8.9	0.9	0.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	18.2	19.2	0.2	1.1
Alcohol and tobacco	5.7	5.3	1.1	0.8
Clothing and footwear	8.0	7.2	2.4	1.6
Housing and household services	11.8	11.6	0.3	0.2
of which owner occupiers' housing costs	3.9	4.0	0.2	0.3
Furniture and household goods	8.6	8.0	1.9	1.3
Health	6.9	7.3	0.1	0.4
Transport	3.1	1.0	2.4	0.3
Communication	3.6	3.6	-0.1	-0.1
Recreation and culture	4.1	4.6	0.5	1.0
Education	3.2	3.2	0.0	0.0
Restaurants and hotels	12.1	11.3	2.0	1.2
Miscellaneous goods and services	6.7	6.8	0.4	0.5
All goods	13.4	12.7	1.5	0.8
All services	5.6	5.7	0.5	0.6
CPIH exc food, energy, alcohol and tobacco (core CPIH)	5.7	5.7	0.7	0.7

Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Transport

The annual inflation rate for transport slowed from 3.1% in February 2023 to 1.0% in March 2023, down for a ninth consecutive month from a recent peak of 15.2% in June 2022, and the lowest rate since 1.0% in November 2020. The rate was last lower in August 2020. The easing in the rate between February and March 2023 was caused by changes in the price of motor fuels.

Overall, motor fuel prices fell by 5.9% in the year to March 2023, compared with a rise of 4.6% in February. Average petrol and diesel prices stood at 146.8 and 166.5 pence per litre, respectively, in March 2023, compared with 160.2 and 170.5 pence per litre in March 2022. Petrol prices fell by 1.2 pence per litre between February and March 2023, compared with a rise of 12.6 pence per litre between the same two months a year ago after Russia invaded Ukraine in February 2022. Similarly, diesel prices fell by 3.0 pence per litre this year, compared with a rise of 18.8 pence per litre a year ago.

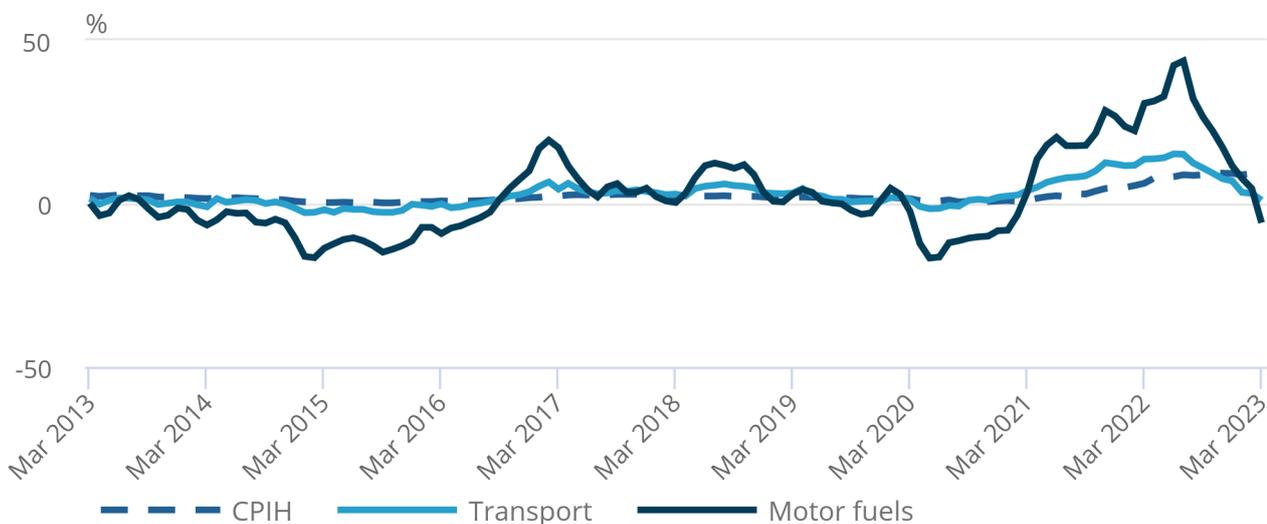
Partially offsetting the downward effect from motor fuels, there were smaller upward pushes between February and March 2023 from transport services and, to a lesser extent, second-hand cars. The annual rate for transport services rose from 7.8% to 9.8% between these months, with the upward effect coming from air and rail fares. Second-hand car prices fell by 4.5% in the year to March 2023, compared with a larger fall of 5.9% in the year to February.

Figure 2: Motor fuel prices lower in March 2023 than March 2022

CPIH, transport and motor fuels annual inflation rates, UK, March 2013 to March 2023

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CPIH, transport and motor fuels annual inflation rates, UK, March 2013 to March 2023



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Housing and household services

The annual inflation rate for housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels was 11.6% in March 2023, down from 11.8% in February. The main driver behind the change was liquid fuels, with prices of heating oil falling by 6.7% between February and March this year, compared with a rise of 44.0% between the same two months a year ago.

Food and non-alcoholic beverages

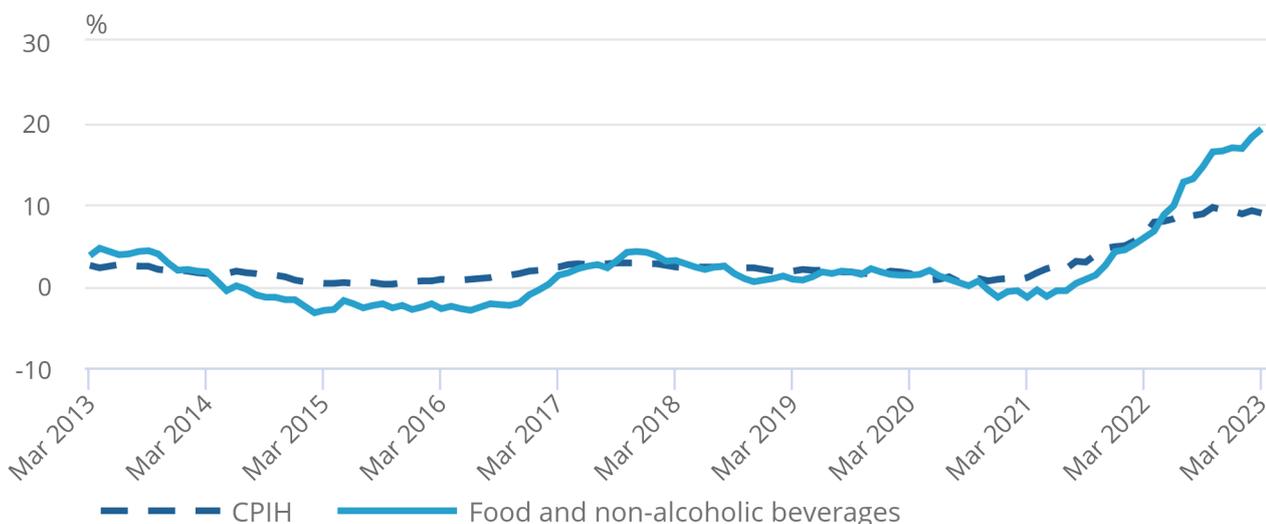
The slowing in the headline rate was partially offset by an upward effect from food and non-alcoholic beverages, where prices rose by 19.2% in the year to March 2023, up from 18.2% in February. The annual rate for this category in March 2023 is the highest seen for over 45 years. [Indicative modelled estimates](#) suggest that the rate would have last been higher in August 1977, when it was estimated to be 21.9%.

Figure 3: Annual inflation rate for food and non-alcoholic beverages continues to rise

CPIH, and food and non-alcoholic beverages annual inflation rates, UK, March 2013 to March 2023

Figure 3: Annual inflation rate for food and non-alcoholic beverages continues to rise

CPIH, and food and non-alcoholic beverages annual inflation rates, UK, March 2013 to March 2023



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

The increase in the annual rate for food and non-alcoholic beverages between February and March 2023 was driven by price movements from 5 of the 11 detailed classes. The largest upward effect came from bread and cereals, where prices rose in the month to March 2023 but fell a year earlier, leading to an annual rate of 19.4% in the year to March 2023. This is the highest annual rate for bread and cereals on record (with the series starting in January 1989). Within this detailed class, the upward push between the latest two months came from a variety of biscuits and cakes.

Other smaller upward effects between February and March came from fruit, chocolate and confectionery, and meat, partly offset by a downward movement from oils and fats, where the annual rate slowed from 32.1% to 25.6%.

The annual rates in March 2023 for chocolate and confectionery, other food products (principally ready-meals and sauces) and hot beverages were each the highest on record (starting from January 1989).

Recreation and culture

Prices for recreational and cultural goods and services rose, overall, by 4.6% in the year to March 2023, up from 4.1% in February. The increase in the annual rate came from a wide range of the more detailed classes including data processing equipment and cultural services.

The upward pressures were partially offset by an easing in the annual rate from recording media (particularly CDs purchased over the internet), where prices fell by 6.3% in the year to March 2023 compared with a smaller fall of 2.8% in February. The movements in this class depend, in part, on the composition of bestseller charts. Short-term movements in the rate should therefore be interpreted with a degree of caution.

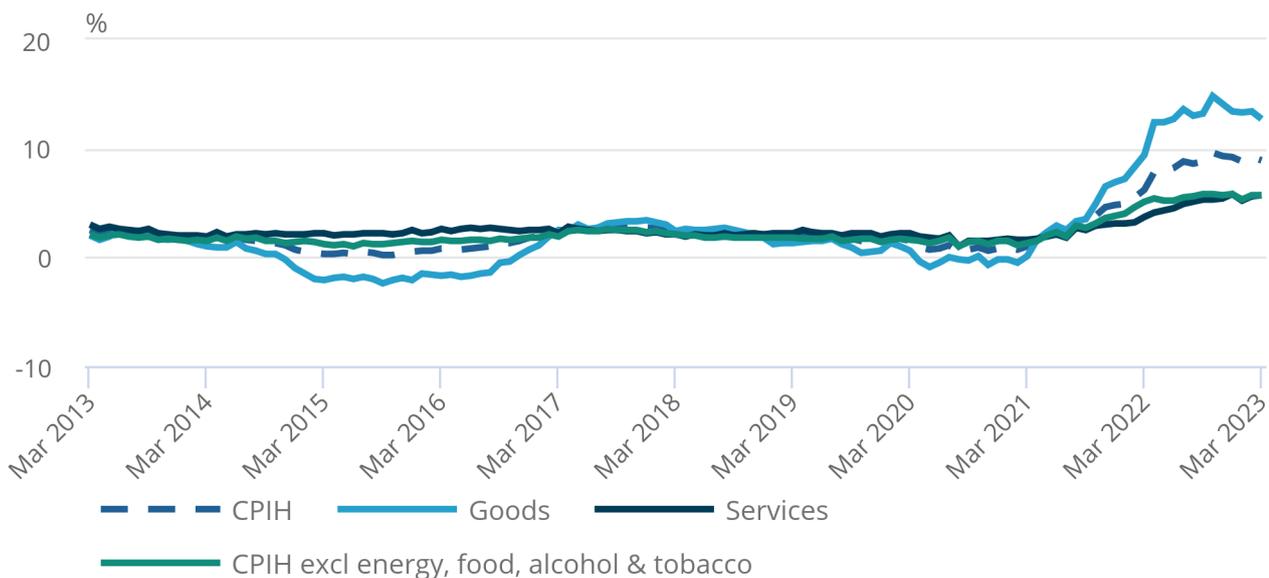
4 . Latest movements in CPIH inflation

Figure 4: CPIH core inflation rate unchanged in March 2023 while goods inflation eases and services inflation rises slightly

CPIH goods, services and core annual inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, March 2013 to March 2023

Figure 4: CPIH core inflation rate unchanged in March 2023 while goods inflation eases and services inflation rises slightly

CPIH goods, services and core annual inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, March 2013 to March 2023



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Figure 4 shows the annual inflation rates for the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) all goods, and all services series, together with CPIH excluding energy, food, alcohol and tobacco (often referred to as core CPIH). The CPIH inflation rate is added for comparison.

The core CPIH annual inflation rate was 5.7% in March 2023, unchanged from February.

The CPIH all goods index rose by 12.7% in the 12 months to March 2023, down from 13.4% in February. The slowing in the rate has been caused by a downward contribution to the change from industrial goods, particularly energy, where prices rose by 39.7% in the year to March 2023, down from 48.3% in the year to February. This has been partially offset by an upward contribution from food, alcoholic beverages and tobacco.

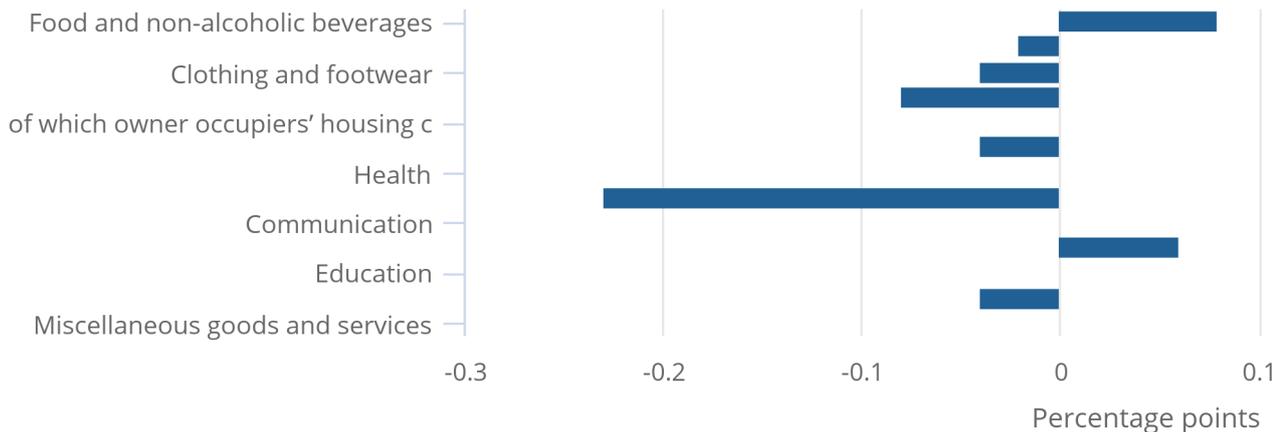
The CPIH all services index rose by 5.7% in the 12 months to March 2023, up from 5.6% in February. The contributions to the change in the rate between February and March 2023 were small, with the largest upward effects coming from transport services (principally air and rail fares), and package holidays and accommodation. These were partially offset by a downward effect from other recreational and personal services (principally catering services).

Figure 5: Transport, particularly motor fuels, leads the downward contributions to the change in the annual CPIH inflation rate

Contributions to change in the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, between February and March 2023

Figure 5: Transport, particularly motor fuels, leads the downward contributions to the change in the annual CPIH inflation rate

Contributions to change in the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, between February and March 2023



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 3 in the accompanying [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

Figure 5 shows how each of the main groups of goods and services contributed to the change in the annual CPIH inflation rate between February and March 2023. To understand what has changed the inflation rate between these months, we can look at the differences between the contributions each of the 12 divisions made to the rate in February 2023 and the rate in March 2023. These differences sum to the change in the annual CPIH rate between the latest two months, that is, the slowing from 9.2% to 8.9%.

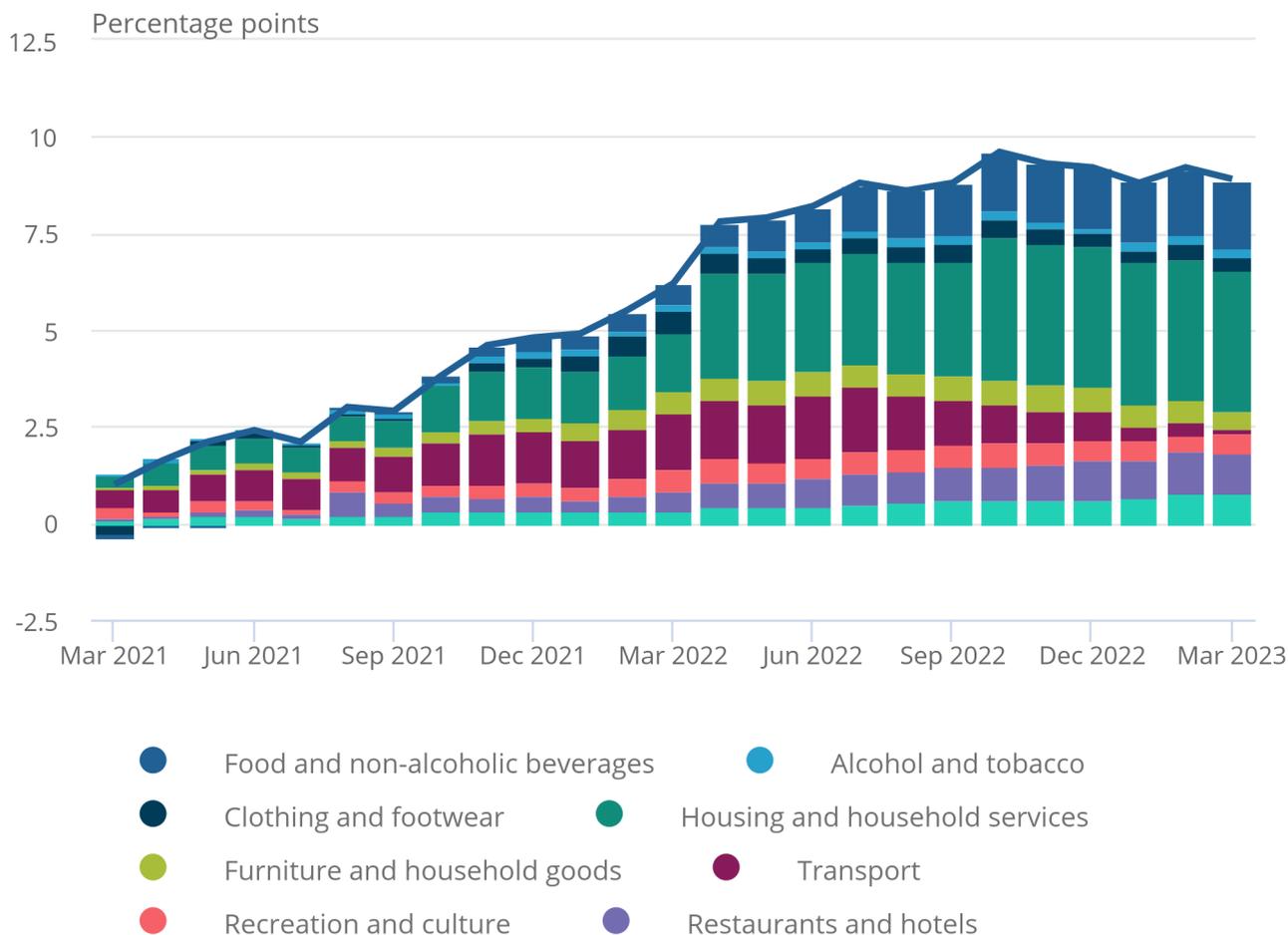
The easing in the annual CPIH rate into March 2023 was driven by downward contributions from 6 of the 12 divisions. These were led by a downward contribution from transport, where motor fuel prices fell by 1.2% between February and March this year compared with a relatively large 9.9% rise on the month a year ago. The largest, partially offsetting, upward contribution came from food and non-alcoholic beverages.

Figure 6: Contribution to the CPIH annual rate from food and non-alcoholic beverages largest since start of National Statistics series in 2006

Contributions to the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, March 2021 to March 2023

Figure 6: Contribution to the CPIH annual rate from food and non-alcoholic beverages largest since start of National Statistics series in 2006

Contributions to the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, March 2021 to March 2023



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 3 in the accompanying [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

Figure 6 shows the extent to which the distinct categories of goods and services have contributed to the overall annual CPIH inflation rate over the last two years. The contribution of each category to the annual rate depends on both the price movement in that category as well as its weight. Contributions help to understand what is driving the inflation rate by expressing it as the additive sum of its parts. For any one month, when added together, the contributions from the 12 divisions sum to the overall CPIH inflation rate, for example, 8.9% in March 2023.

The largest upward contributions to the annual CPIH inflation rate in March 2023 came from housing and household services (principally from electricity, gas and other fuels), and food and non-alcoholic beverages. Contributions from these two divisions accounted for 5.36 percentage points, over half of the annual CPIH inflation rate. Their combined weight comprises around 40% of the CPIH.

The annual contribution from food and non-alcoholic beverages (1.76 percentage points) was the largest since the start of the National Statistics series in 2006. Within this division, the largest contributions to the annual rate were from bread and cereals; milk, cheese and eggs; meat; and vegetables.

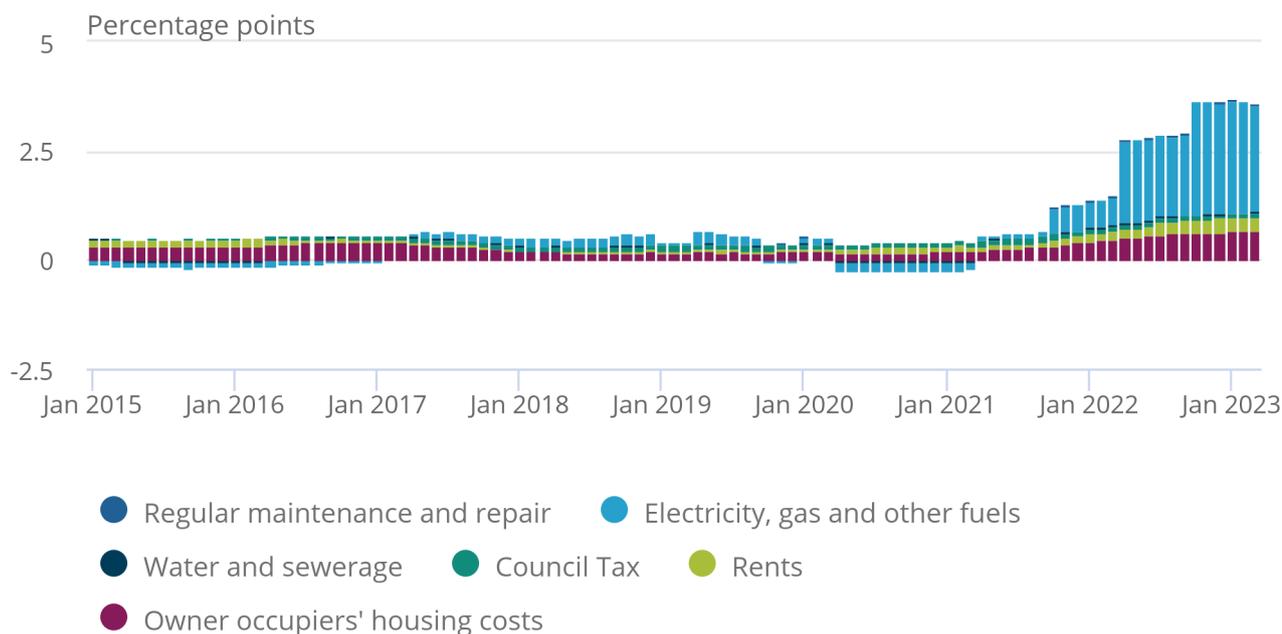
Transport made the largest upward contribution to the rate for much of 2021 and one of the largest throughout 2022. However, its contribution has fallen and it is one of the smallest in March 2023 at 0.10 percentage points.

Figure 7: Contribution from housing components eased between February and March 2023

Contributions of housing components to the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, January 2015 to March 2023

Figure 7: Contribution from housing components eased between February and March 2023

Contributions of housing components to the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, January 2015 to March 2023



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

- 1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.

The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) differs from the CPIH in that it does not include owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) and Council Tax. Figure 7 shows the contribution of these components to the annual CPIH inflation rate in the context of wider housing-related costs. In March 2023, the contribution of housing and household services in total to the annual CPIH inflation rate was 3.60 percentage points, down from 3.68 percentage points in February.

The relatively high contribution to the rate since April 2022 came mainly from electricity, gas, and other fuels. The contribution from this group reflects price rises for gas and electricity in April and October 2022, following increases in the Office of Gas and Electricity Markets (Ofgem) cap on energy prices – partly offset by the government's [Energy Price Guarantee \(EPG\)](#), which has limited the cost of electricity and gas since October 2022, “keeping a bill for a typical household in Great Britain to around £2,500 (annual equivalent)”. The easing in the contribution from this group between February and March 2023 principally results from the price of heating oil falling between these months in 2023 but rising in 2022.

OOH's contribution to the CPIH annual inflation rate rose marginally from 0.67 to 0.68 percentage points between February and March 2023. Costs increased by 0.3% in the month to March 2023, compared with a slightly smaller rise of 0.2% in the same month a year earlier.

There was also a 0.32 percentage point contribution from actual rentals, unchanged from a month earlier. The contribution to the annual rate from Council Tax was also unchanged at 0.10 percentage points in March 2023. This reflects an annual rate of 3.4%.

5 . Latest movements in CPI inflation

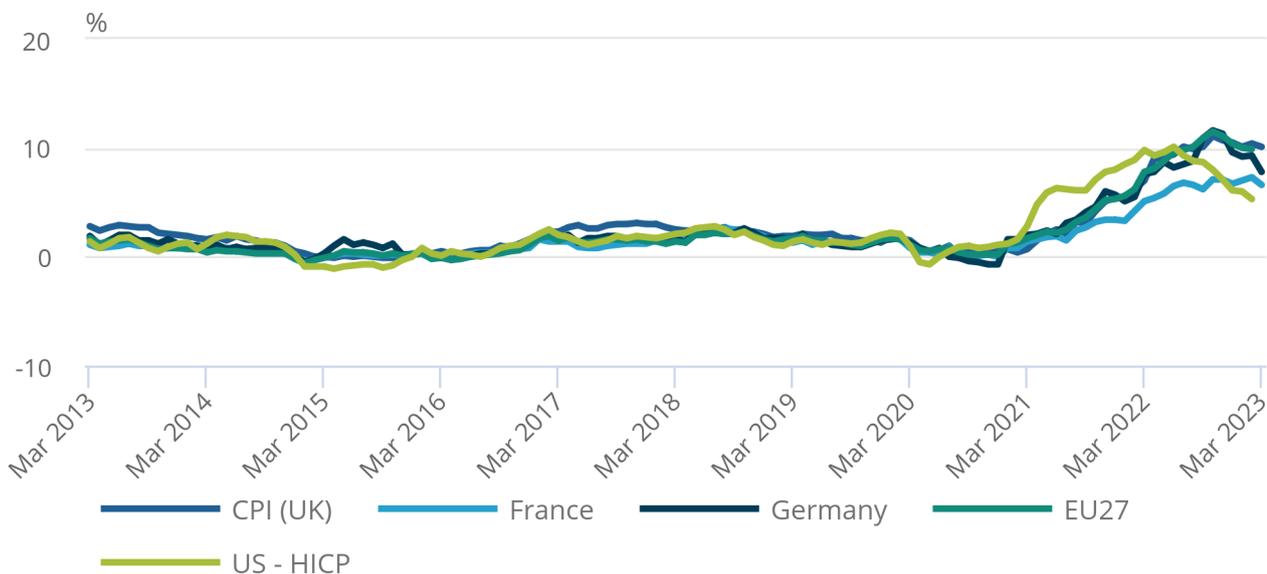
While the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) is our lead and most comprehensive measure of consumer price inflation, the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) is based on a harmonised methodology developed by Eurostat and allows for international comparisons to be drawn. For more information on the use cases for our consumer price inflation statistics, please refer to our [Measuring changing prices and costs for consumers and households, proposed updates: March 2020 article](#). Figure 8 shows CPI inflation against the Group of Seven (G7) countries that produce a comparable measure.

Figure 8: Annual inflation rates eased in France and Germany in March 2023

CPI compared with selected G7 and EU annual inflation rates, March 2013 to March 2023

Figure 8: Annual inflation rates eased in France and Germany in March 2023

CPI compared with selected G7 and EU annual inflation rates, March 2013 to March 2023



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics, and Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) from Eurostat

Notes:

1. March 2023 estimates for France and Germany are flash estimates and are not final; the final Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) including EU27 data for March 2023 are published on Wednesday 19 April 2023.
2. There are some differences in the definition of the US HICP that may limit comparison; for more information, please refer to [Comparing US and European inflation: the CPI and the HICP](#).
3. The international data in this figure are sometimes revised.

Table 3: CPI annual and monthly inflation rates by division
UK, March 2022, February 2023, and March 2023

	CPI 12-month rate		CPI 1-month rate	
	February 2023	March 2023	March 2022	March 2023
CPI All items	10.4	10.1	1.1	0.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	18.0	19.1	0.2	1.1
Alcohol and tobacco	5.7	5.3	1.1	0.7
Clothing and footwear	8.1	7.2	2.5	1.6
Housing and household services	26.6	26.1	0.5	0.1
Furniture and household goods	8.7	8.0	1.9	1.3
Health	6.8	7.1	0.1	0.4
Transport	2.9	0.8	2.4	0.3
Communication	3.7	3.7	-0.1	-0.1
Recreation and culture	4.0	4.6	0.5	1.0
Education	3.2	3.2	0.0	0.0
Restaurants and hotels	12.1	11.3	2.0	1.2
Miscellaneous goods and services	6.6	6.7	0.4	0.5
All goods	13.4	12.8	1.4	0.8
All services	6.6	6.6	0.7	0.7
CPI exc food, energy, alcohol and tobacco (core CPI)	6.2	6.2	0.9	0.9

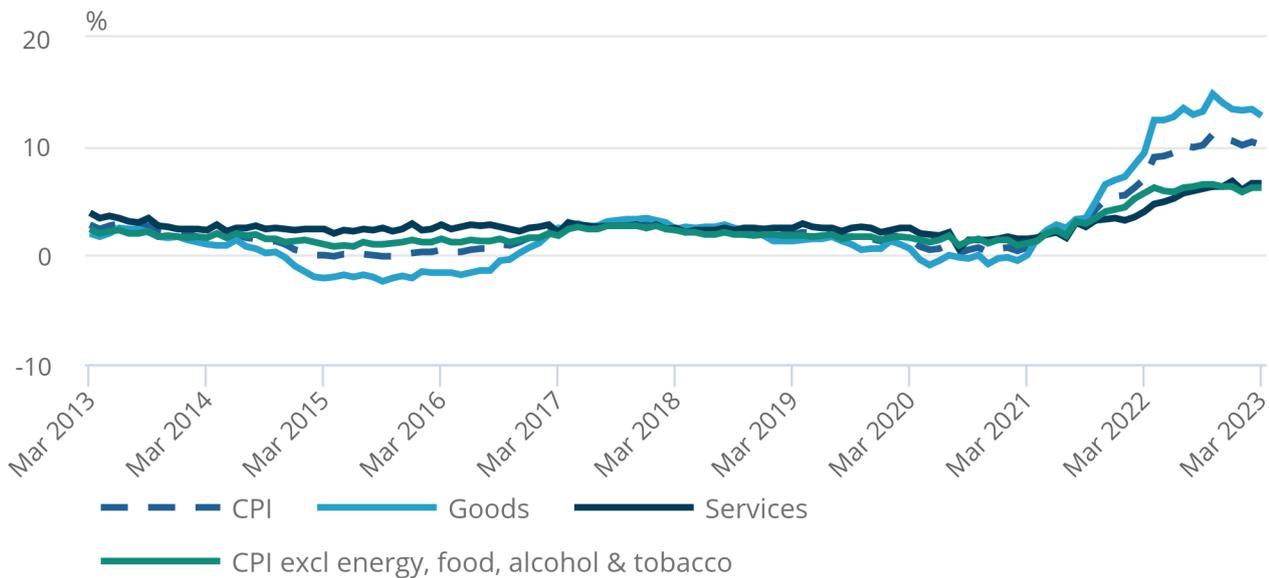
Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Figure 9: CPI goods inflation eases in March 2023

CPI goods, services and core annual inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, March 2013 to March 2023

Figure 9: CPI goods inflation eases in March 2023

CPI goods, services and core annual inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, March 2013 to March 2023



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Figure 9 shows the annual inflation rates for the CPI all goods, and all services series, together with CPI excluding energy, food, alcohol and tobacco (often referred to as core CPI).

Annual core CPI rose by 6.2% in the year to March 2023, unchanged from February and slightly below the rates seen in the fourth quarter (October to December) of 2022. The CPI all goods index increased by 12.8% in the year to March 2023, down from 13.4% in February. The CPI all services index increased by 6.6% in the year to March 2023, unchanged from February.

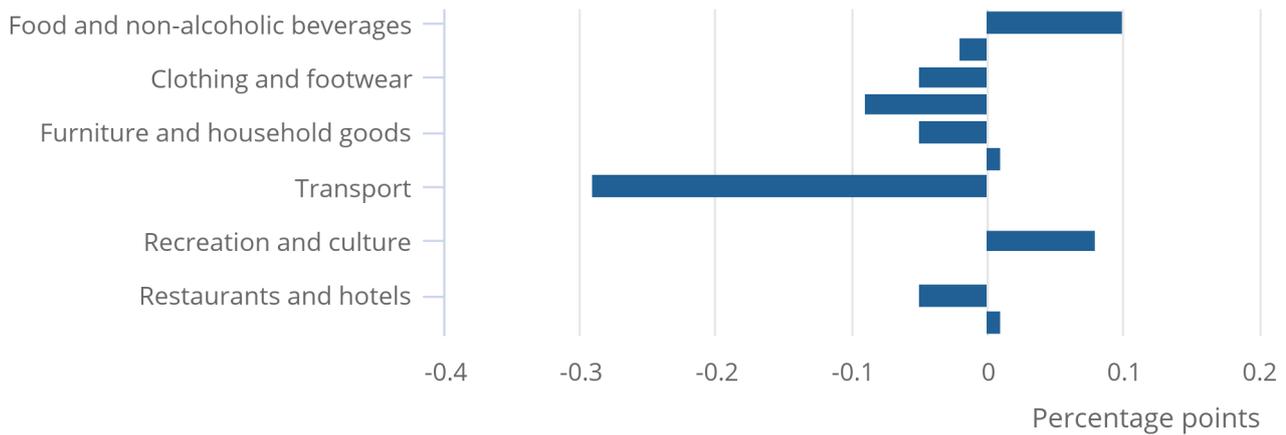
As with the all-items annual inflation rates, the drivers of CPIH and CPI goods and services inflation are the same (with the exception of owner occupiers' housing costs and Council Tax, which are excluded from CPI). The drivers are discussed in more detail in [Section 4: Latest movements in CPIH inflation](#).

Figure 10: Largest downward contribution to the change in annual CPI inflation from transport, particularly motor fuels

Contributions to change in the annual CPI inflation rate, UK, between February and March 2023

Figure 10: Largest downward contribution to the change in annual CPI inflation from transport, particularly motor fuels

Contributions to change in the annual CPI inflation rate, UK, between February and March 2023



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 4 in the accompanying [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

Figure 10 shows how each of the main groups of goods and services contributed to the change in the annual CPI inflation rate between February and March 2023.

The slowdown in the annual CPI rate into March 2023 was driven by contributions from 6 of the 12 divisions, with the largest downward contribution of 0.29 percentage points coming from transport. Within this division, motor fuels made a downward contribution of 0.35 percentage points. The largest, partially offsetting, upward contribution to the change in the annual rate came from food and non-alcoholic beverages (0.10 percentage points).

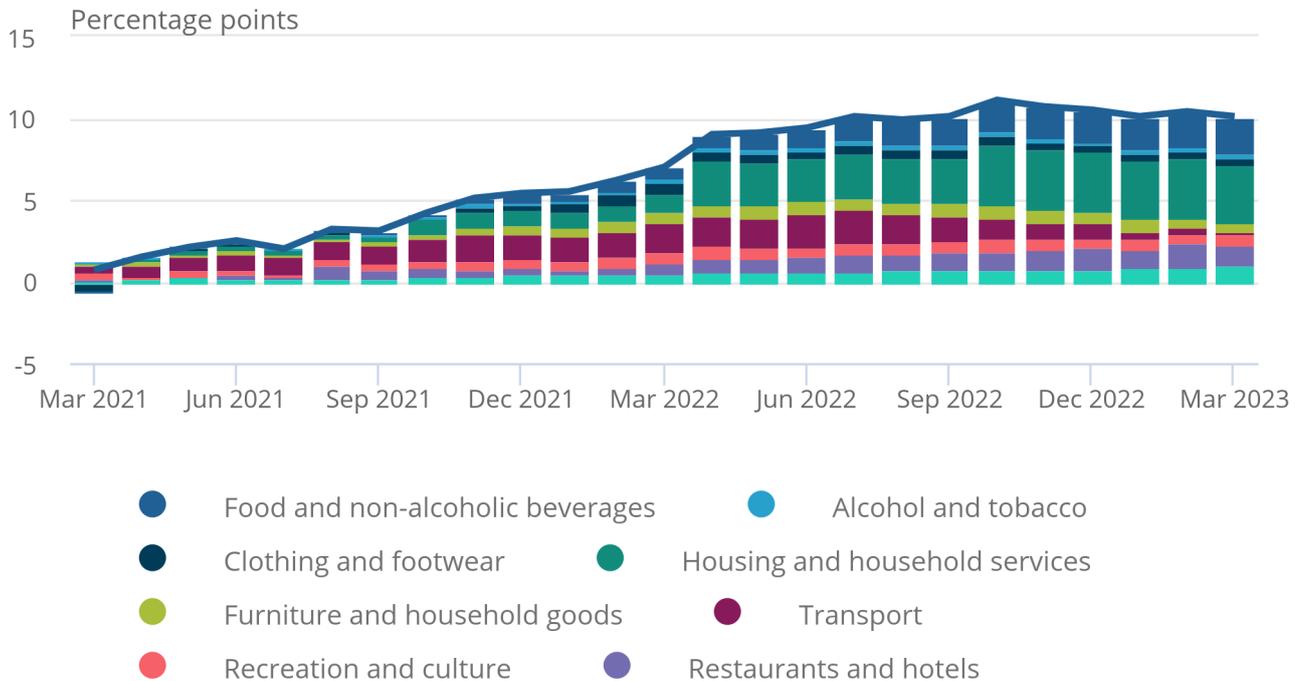
Although the sizes of the contributions differ from CPIH, the main drivers to the change are the same where they are common to both measures.

Figure 11: Largest contributions to CPI inflation rate from housing and household services, and food and non-alcoholic beverages

Contributions to the annual CPI inflation rate, UK, March 2021 to March 2023

Figure 11: Largest contributions to CPI inflation rate from housing and household services, and food and non-alcoholic beverages

Contributions to the annual CPI inflation rate, UK, March 2021 to March 2023



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

- Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
- More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 4 in the accompanying [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

Figure 11 shows the extent to which the distinct categories of goods and services have contributed to the overall annual CPI inflation rate over the last two years.

While the CPIH includes extra housing components not included in the CPI, the largest contributions to the annual CPI inflation rate were from the same divisions that made the largest contributions to the annual CPIH rate, namely housing and household services, and food and non-alcoholic beverages.

The contribution from food and non-alcoholic beverages (2.19 percentage points) was the largest on record (with the series starting in 1997).

6 . Consumer price inflation data

[Consumer price inflation tables](#)

Dataset | Released 19 April 2023

Measures of monthly UK inflation data including the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH), Consumer Prices Index (CPI) and Retail Prices Index (RPI). These tables complement the consumer price inflation time series dataset.

[Consumer price inflation time series](#)

Dataset MM23 | Released 19 April 2023

Comprehensive database of time series covering measures of inflation data for the UK including the CPIH, CPI and RPI.

[Consumer price inflation detailed briefing note](#)

Dataset | Released 19 April 2023

The consumer price inflation detailed briefing note contains details of the items contributing to the changes in the CPIH (and RPI), details of any notable movements, a summary of the reconciliation of CPIH and RPI, and the outlook, which looks ahead to next month's release.

7 . Glossary

Annual inflation rate

The most common approach to measuring inflation is the 12-month or annual inflation rate, which compares prices for the latest month with the same month a year ago. In any given month, the annual rate is determined by the balance between upward and downward price movements of the range of goods and services included in the index.

Consumer price inflation

Consumer price inflation is the rate at which the prices of goods and services bought by households rise or fall. It is estimated by using price indices. For an overview of the indices and their uses, please see our [Consumer price indices, a brief guide: 2017](#).

Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH)

CPIH is the most comprehensive measure of inflation. It extends the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) to include a measure of the costs associated with owning, maintaining and living in one's own home, known as owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH), along with Council Tax. Both are significant expenses for many households and are not included in the CPI.

Consumer Prices Index

The CPI is a measure of consumer price inflation produced to international standards and is based on European regulations for the [Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices](#). The CPI is the inflation measure used in the government's target for inflation.

The CPI is produced at the same level of detail as the CPIH in the [accompanying dataset](#) and [accompanying data time series](#).

Retail Prices Index (RPI)

The RPI does not meet the required standard for designation as a [National Statistic](#). In recognition that it continues to be widely used in contracts, we continue to publish the RPI, its subcomponents and RPI excluding mortgage interest payments (RPIX). To view the all-items RPI, please see the [data time series section of the inflation and price indices area of our website](#). The annual RPI inflation rate was 13.5% in March 2023.

The UK Statistics Authority and HM Treasury launched a consultation in 2020 on the authority's proposal to address the shortcomings of the RPI. From 2030 (at the earliest), as outlined in [the UK Statistics Authority response to the consultation](#), the CPIH methods and data sources will be introduced into the RPI. Additionally, the supplementary and lower-level indices of the RPI will be discontinued.

8 . Measuring the data

Households and the cost of living

To assist individuals in understanding how the rise in inflation affects their expenditure, we have produced a [personal inflation calculator](#). The calculator allows users to enter the amount they spend across either a reduced or a wide range of categories, to produce an estimate of their personal inflation based on those spending patterns.

Every quarter, we publish [experimental estimates of inflation rates for different types of households on a CPIH basis](#), including for example inflation rates for households in different income deciles, different types of tenure, and retirement status.

We have announced that on 3 May 2023 we will publish our [shopping prices comparison tool](#), to see for the first time how the average prices of items have changed in the last year. Please note, from next month's publication, the number of average prices in Table 54 and Table 55 in the [consumer price inflation tables](#) will be reduced, as the majority of average prices presented in these tables will be available through the shopping prices comparison tool.

Weights for consumer price inflation statistics

In line with usual practice at the start of each year, the expenditure weights used in compiling the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) and the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) were calculated using updated spending information. Normally, this would be national accounts household final consumption expenditure (HHFCE) data lagged by two years. However, the unprecedented events of the last few years meant we adjusted expenditure feeding into the weights update to incorporate some of the larger changes seen in spending patterns, so they were more reflective of the year immediately before use in consumer price inflation. Since consumers' expenditure was affected by the lockdowns that were in place at the start of 2021, we decided to use the same broad approach in the 2023 update.

We estimated a 2022 dataset by taking the most up-to-date HHFCE data available ([Quarter 1 \(Jan to Mar\) to Quarter 3 \(July to Sept\) 2022, second estimate](#)) and imputing the fourth quarter based on the 2021 seasonal growth, since this is the most recent period with no national movement restrictions in place. We used the same threshold as in the previous year (25%, and also considering cases that fall in the range from 20% to 25%) to identify Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose (COICOP) classes where there were large changes in spending levels between 2021 and 2022. For these classes, we replaced the usual 2021 data with the 2022 estimate. For some of these classes, we also made some additional changes:

- for energy classes that had experienced high inflation over the year, we adjusted our imputed estimate for Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2022 to account for the general change in prices
- for some passenger transport and cultural services classes, we imputed Quarter 4 2022 using the 2019 growth rather than 2021; this was where 2021 spending may have been affected by ongoing movement restrictions in other countries or where consumer confidence was slower to recover following the end of national movement restrictions across the UK

Our approach is consistent with [international Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices weighting guidance \(PDF, 135KB\)](#).

The COICOP classes that were adjusted are detailed in the 2023 edition of our [Consumer price inflation, updating weights article](#), alongside an explanation of the latest movements. The weights data for CPIH and CPI in February 2023 are published in Tables 11 and 25 of the [Consumer price inflation dataset](#). As with last year, we made no changes to the weighting process for the Retail Prices Index.

Alternative data sources for rail fares

We have published our final [impact analysis on the transformation of consumer price statistics for rail fares](#). The new data and methods have been included in CPIH, CPI and RPI from the publication of the February 2023 indices on 22 March 2023. While the headline impact of new rail fares data on CPIH, CPI and RPI is negligible, these new data enable us to produce more granular statistics offering important insights into the components driving inflation in the UK.

Changes to the RPI follow the annual governance process in line with [section 21 of the Statistics and Registration Service Act 2007](#), details of which can be seen on our [Correspondence on proposed changes to the Retail Prices Index \(RPI\) page](#).

New data and methods for second-hand car indices have not been incorporated at this time. We intend to make further necessary improvements to our methods and systems to ensure their reliability before we are ready to commit to using these data for live production of our consumer price indices.

The technology and processes we have developed lay the foundation for our future transformation work. More information about the project and our ongoing transformation plans can be found in our [Transformation of consumer price statistics article](#), that we will update this spring with amended timelines.

As usual, we welcome your feedback on our work by email to cpi@ons.gov.uk.

Treatment of the Council Tax rebate, Energy Bills Support Scheme (EBSS) and Energy Price Guarantee in consumer price inflation

On 3 February 2022, the UK government announced an [Energy Bills Rebate](#) package to help households to manage rising energy bills. On 26 May 2022, the UK government announced an additional [cost of living support package](#). These packages included:

- a £150 non-repayable Council Tax rebate payment for all households that are liable for Council Tax in Bands A to D in England
- a £400 payment to support households with their energy bills through the Energy Bills Support Scheme (EBSS)

Subsequently, on 8 September 2022, the government announced the Energy Price Guarantee that would limit the unit cost of electricity and gas for households.

We announced that the [Council Tax rebate](#) and [Energy Bills Support Scheme](#) are out of scope of the consumer price indices on 23 March and 31 August 2022, respectively. The formal Economic Statistics Classification decisions were that they were both current transfers paid by central government to the households sector. As such, both increased household income rather than reduced expenditure. The implication of the decisions was that they were not part of household expenditure and, as a result, out of scope of the consumer price indices.

On 31 October 2022, we published the conclusion of our [classification review of the Energy Price Guarantee \(EPG\) for domestic consumers](#). The payments under this scheme have been classified as subsidies on products, paid by central government to the energy suppliers in the non-financial corporations sector in the UK. The implication for consumer price inflation of the classification decision is that the EPG influences the prices that domestic consumers are charged for a unit of gas or electricity. It is these reduced unit prices that are being used in compiling the CPIH, CPI and RPI, which are hence lower while the schemes are in operation than if the EPG had not been introduced.

Consumer price inflation historical estimates, UK, 1950 to 1988

On 18 May 2022, we published the [Consumer price inflation, historical estimates, UK, 1950 to 1988 – methodology](#). This includes new estimates of CPIH over the period and improved estimates of CPI. These estimates (published in response to user need for a longer series) are indicative and are for analytical purposes only. They are not intended for official use and do not constitute part of the National Statistic series.

Previously, in December 2018, we published the [Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs \(CPIH\) historical series: 1988 to 2004 article](#). This series is an official statistic rather than a National Statistic, reflecting the historical uncertainty around the back casts.

Methodology information

The consumer price indices are normally based on prices collected from outlets around the country, supplemented by information collected centrally over the internet and by phone. The figures in this publication use data collected on or around 14 March 2023.

Our [Consumer price indices, a brief guide](#) gives an overview of consumer price statistics, while our [Consumer Prices Indices Technical Manual](#) covers the concepts and methodologies underpinning the indices in more detail.

Our [CPIH Compendium](#) provides a comprehensive source of information on the CPIH, focusing on the approach to measuring owner occupiers' housing costs.

Our [Users and uses of consumer price inflation statistics: July 2018 methodology](#) includes information on the users and uses of these statistics, and the characteristics of the different measures of inflation in relation to potential use.

9 . Strengths and limitations

We have illustrated our [future approach to measuring changing prices and costs for consumers and households](#) using three “use cases”, along with how they relate to the measures currently published and those under development. We have also published proposed updates in our [Measuring changing prices and costs for consumers and households, proposed updates: March 2020 article](#).

The three cases refer firstly to the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) as our lead measure of inflation based on economic principles. They also refer to the Household Costs Indices (HCIs) as a set of measures to reflect the change in costs as experienced by different households and the Retail Prices Index (RPI) as a legacy measure that is required to meet existing user needs. Our [Shortcomings of the RPI as a measure of inflation article](#) describes the issues with the RPI.

10 . Related links

[Producer Price Inflation, UK](#)

Bulletin | Released 19 April 2023

Changes in the prices of goods bought and sold by UK manufacturers, including price indices of materials and fuels purchased (input prices) and factory gate prices (output prices).

[UK House Price Index](#)

Bulletin | Released 19 April 2023

Monthly house price inflation in the UK, calculated using data from HM Land Registry, Registers of Scotland, and Land and Property Services Northern Ireland.

[Index of Private Housing Rental Prices, UK](#)

Bulletin | Released 19 April 2023

An experimental price index tracking the prices paid for renting property from private landlords in the UK. Also includes measures of owner occupiers' housing costs.

[Consumer price inflation item indices and price quotes](#)

Dataset | Released 19 April 2023

Price quote data (for locally collected items only) and item indices that underpin consumer price inflation statistics are published, giving users access to the detailed data that are used in the construction of the UK's inflation figures. With effect from the January 2017 consumer price inflation publication, these data are published on a monthly basis.

[CPIH-consistent inflation rate estimates for UK household groups: November to December 2022](#)

Dataset | Released 15 February 2023

Estimates of inflation rates for different types of household in the UK on a Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH)-consistent basis.

[Cost of living latest insights](#)

Article | Released 19 April 2023

The latest data and trends about the cost of living. Explore changes in the cost of everyday items and how this is affecting people.

[Inflation and the cost of living for UK households, overview: June 2022](#)

Article | Released 22 June 2022

Inflation and cost of living article collating and updating analysis of different price measures.

[Consumer price inflation, historical estimates, UK, 1950 to 1988 - methodology](#)

Methodology | Last revised 18 May 2022

A historical series of our lead measure of inflation, the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupier's housing costs (CPIH), which extends the series back to 1950. Definitive historical division-level indices for both Consumer Prices Index (CPI) and CPIH from 1950 to 1988 are available. Data in this release are not a National Statistic and are provided for indicative purposes only.

[Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices](#)

Dataset | Released 19 April 2023

The Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) on the Eurostat website provides a comparable measure of inflation for each member state of the EU. The UK Consumer Prices Index (CPI) is produced on a consistent basis to the HICP. Further information is available in [Eurostat's overview of Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices \(HICP\)](#).

[Contributions to the 12-month rate of CPI\(H\) by import intensity](#)

Dataset | Released 19 April 2023

A time series of the contributions to the CPIH and CPI annual rates broken down by the import intensity of household purchases.

[Advisory Panels for Consumer Price Statistics](#)

Webpage | Released 2015 to 2023

Reports, papers and minutes of the two independent advisory panels on consumer price statistics: a technical panel to advise the National Statistician on technical aspects of the statistics and a stakeholder panel to provide advice on the uses and applications of price indices.

11 . Cite this statistical bulletin

Office for National Statistics (ONS), released 19 April 2023, ONS website, statistical bulletin, [Consumer price inflation, UK: March 2023](#)

A CPIH, CPI, RPI, RPIX, CPIY, CPI-CT & CPIHY: the latest three years

	Consumer prices index housing (CPIH) ¹		Consumer prices index (CPI) ¹		All items retail prices index (RPI) ²		All items RPI excluding mortgage interest payments (RPIX) ²	
	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months
	L522	L550	D7BT	D7G7	CHAW	CZBH	CHMK	CDKQ
2020 Mar	108.6	1.5	108.6	1.5	292.6	2.6	293.3	2.7
Apr	108.6	0.9	108.5	0.8	292.6	1.5	293.2	1.6
May	108.6	0.7	108.5	0.5	292.2	1.0	293.3	1.3
Jun	108.8	0.8	108.6	0.6	292.7	1.1	293.9	1.3
Jul	109.2	1.1	109.1	1.0	294.2	1.6	295.4	1.9
Aug	108.8	0.5	108.6	0.2	293.3	0.5	294.5	0.8
Sep	109.2	0.7	109.1	0.5	294.3	1.1	295.5	1.4
Oct	109.2	0.9	109.1	0.7	294.3	1.3	295.5	1.5
Nov	109.1	0.6	108.9	0.3	293.5	0.9	294.7	1.1
Dec	109.4	0.8	109.2	0.6	295.4	1.2	296.6	1.4
2021 Jan	109.3	0.9	109.0	0.7	294.6	1.4	295.8	1.6
Feb	109.4	0.7	109.1	0.4	296.0	1.4	297.2	1.6
Mar	109.7	1.0	109.4	0.7	296.9	1.5	298.1	1.6
Apr	110.4	1.6	110.1	1.5	301.1	2.9	302.5	3.2
May	111.0	2.1	110.8	2.1	301.9	3.3	303.3	3.4
Jun	111.4	2.4	111.3	2.5	304.0	3.9	305.5	3.9
Jul	111.4	2.1	111.3	2.0	305.5	3.8	306.9	3.9
Aug	112.1	3.0	112.1	3.2	307.4	4.8	309.0	4.9
Sep	112.4	2.9	112.4	3.1	308.6	4.9	310.2	5.0
Oct	113.4	3.8	113.6	4.2	312.0	6.0	313.6	6.1
Nov	114.1	4.6	114.5	5.1	314.3	7.1	316.0	7.2
Dec	114.7	4.8	115.1	5.4	317.7	7.5	319.5	7.7
2022 Jan	114.6	4.9	114.9	5.5	317.7	7.8	319.5	8.0
Feb	115.4	5.5	115.8	6.2	320.2	8.2	322.0	8.3
Mar	116.5	6.2	117.1	7.0	323.5	9.0	325.2	9.1
Apr	119.0	7.8	120.0	9.0	334.6	11.1	336.5	11.2
May	119.7	7.9	120.8	9.1	337.1	11.7	339.0	11.8
Jun	120.5	8.2	121.8	9.4	340.0	11.8	341.8	11.9
Jul	121.2	8.8	122.5	10.1	343.2	12.3	344.7	12.3
Aug	121.8	8.6	123.1	9.9	345.2	12.3	346.7	12.2
Sep	122.3	8.8	123.8	10.1	347.6	12.6	348.8	12.4
Oct	124.3	9.6	126.2	11.1	356.2	14.2	357.1	13.9
Nov	124.8	9.3	126.7	10.7	358.3	14.0	358.8	13.5
Dec	125.3	9.2	127.2	10.5	360.4	13.4	360.6	12.9
2023 Jan	124.8	8.8	126.4	10.1	360.3	13.4	359.8	12.6
Feb	126.0	9.2	127.9	10.4	364.5	13.8	363.6	12.9
Mar	126.8	8.9	128.9	10.1	367.2	13.5	366.1	12.6

Source: Office for National Statistics



CPIH, CPI, RPI, RPIX, CPIY, CPI-CT & CPIHY: the latest three years

continued

	All items excluding indirect taxes (CPIY) ³		Constant taxes (CPI-CT) ³		CPIH excluding indirect taxes (CPIHY) ³	
	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months
	EL2Q	EL2S	EAC7	EAD6	L5IU	L5IV
2018 Dec	106.8	2.1	106.7	2.0	106.7	1.8
2019 Jan	105.9	1.8	105.8	1.7	106.0	1.6
Feb	106.4	1.8	106.3	1.7	106.4	1.6
Mar	106.6	1.8	106.5	1.8	106.6	1.7
Apr	107.3	2.2	107.1	2.0	107.2	1.9
May	107.6	2.0	107.4	1.9	107.4	1.9
Jun	107.6	2.0	107.4	1.9	107.5	1.8
Jul	107.7	2.1	107.4	2.0	107.5	1.9
Aug	108.1	1.7	107.9	1.6	107.9	1.6
Sep	108.2	1.7	108.0	1.6	108.0	1.6
Oct	108.0	1.4	107.8	1.4	107.8	1.4
Nov	108.2	1.5	108.0	1.4	108.1	1.4
Dec	108.2	1.3	108.0	1.3	108.1	1.3
2020 Jan	107.9	1.8	107.7	1.7	107.8	1.7
Feb	108.3	1.8	108.1	1.7	108.2	1.7
Mar	108.3	1.5	108.1	1.4	108.2	1.5
Apr	108.1	0.7	107.8	0.7	108.0	0.8
May	108.1	0.4	107.8	0.4	108.0	0.5
Jun	108.2	0.5	108.0	0.5	108.2	0.7
Jul	108.7	1.0	108.5	1.0	108.6	1.0
Aug	110.1	1.8	109.8	1.8	109.7	1.7
Sep	110.5	2.2	110.3	2.2	110.1	2.0
Oct	110.5	2.3	110.3	2.4	110.1	2.1
Nov	110.3	1.9	110.2	2.0	110.0	1.8
Dec	110.6	2.2	110.4	2.2	110.3	2.0
2021 Jan	110.3	2.3	110.2	2.3	110.1	2.1
Feb	110.5	2.0	110.3	2.0	110.3	1.9
Mar	110.8	2.3	110.6	2.4	110.6	2.2
Apr	111.5	3.2	111.3	3.2	111.2	2.9
May	112.2	3.8	112.0	3.8	111.7	3.4
Jun	112.8	4.2	112.5	4.2	112.2	3.8
Jul	112.8	3.7	112.5	3.8	112.3	3.4
Aug	113.6	3.2	113.3	3.2	113.0	2.9
Sep	113.9	3.1	113.7	3.0	113.3	2.8
Oct	114.6	3.8	114.4	3.7	113.9	3.4
Nov	115.4	4.6	115.1	4.5	114.5	4.1
Dec	116.0	4.9	115.7	4.8	115.2	4.4

Key: - zero or negligible

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

2 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at <http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/>.

3 The series CPIY, CPI-CT and CPIHY were discontinued in January 2022, with the final estimates referring to price change in the period December 2021.

B CPI: Detailed figures for 14 March 2023 ¹

	Percentage change over			Percentage change over			
	Index (2015 =100)	1 mth	12 mths	Index (2015 =100)	1 mth	12 mths	
CPI (overall index)	128.9	0.8	10.1				
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	129.9	1.1	19.1	06.2 Out-patient services	124.4	0.3	4.3
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	131.2	0.7	5.3	06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	118.8	0.3	3.8
03 Clothing and footwear	114.4	1.6	7.2	06.2.2 Dental services	131.6	0.3	4.7
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	142.8	0.1	26.1	06.3 Hospital services	142.7	0.1	7.6
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	127.5	1.3	8.0	07.1 Purchase of vehicles	126.7	0.5	0.6
06 Health	123.8	0.4	7.1	07.1.1A New cars	130.8	0.1	6.5
07 Transport	132.6	0.3	0.8	07.1.1B Second-hand cars	120.8	1.0	-4.5
08 Communication	120.0	-0.1	3.7	07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	125.2	-1.7	-0.9
09 Recreation and culture	122.2	1.0	4.6	07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	133.1	-0.7	0.1
10 Education	129.4	-	3.2	07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	125.6	-0.3	3.9
11 Restaurants and hotels	135.0	1.2	11.3	07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	137.2	-1.2	-5.9
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	114.9	0.5	6.7	07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	128.4	-0.6	6.4
				07.2.4 Other services	138.6	-	4.9
All goods	130.3	0.8	12.8	07.3 Transport services	139.6	2.9	7.6
All services	126.0	0.7	6.6	07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	129.3	3.6	5.3
01.1 Food	129.7	1.2	19.6	07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	144.9	-	6.7
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	131.3	2.2	19.4	07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	140.1	7.7	24.2
01.1.2 Meat	122.4	1.4	17.4	07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	145.4	-1.2	14.4
01.1.3 Fish	135.6	1.3	16.7	08.1 Postal services	130.0	-	5.2
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	140.6	-	29.7	08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	119.4	-0.1	3.5
01.1.5 Oils and fats	165.9	2.0	25.6	09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	95.1	1.1	-1.6
01.1.6 Fruit	128.0	1.4	10.6	09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	86.3	-0.2	-0.3
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	126.1	0.3	19.3	09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	87.3	1.4	3.3
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	123.4	1.9	17.4	09.1.3 Data processing equipment	82.1	4.7	0.2
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	142.6	0.2	29.8	09.1.4 Recording media	125.7	-1.0	-6.3
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages	131.0	-	14.6	09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	109.3	0.2	1.4
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	125.6	-0.1	17.2	09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture	123.3	0.1	2.3
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	132.2	-	13.3	09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	123.3	0.1	2.3
02.1 Alcoholic beverages	111.3	1.1	5.9	09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	122.2	1.7	5.9
02.1.1 Spirits	107.9	0.5	6.1	09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	114.0	2.7	1.2
02.1.2 Wine	110.1	1.7	4.8	09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	118.5	2.0	0.8
02.1.3 Beer	117.9	1.0	7.6	09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	126.9	0.2	6.4
02.2 Tobacco	149.6	0.4	4.7	09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	135.6	1.5	15.6
03.1 Clothing	116.4	1.6	7.3	09.4 Recreational and cultural services	125.0	1.0	3.6
03.1.2 Garments	116.7	1.6	7.4	09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	128.0	-	4.1
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	110.9	1.5	6.2	09.4.2 Cultural services	123.9	1.5	3.4
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	136.0	1.4	10.8	09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	138.6	0.5	8.2
03.2 Footwear including repairs	103.9	1.7	6.1	09.5.1 Books	126.0	0.6	4.6
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	114.3	0.2	4.8	09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	164.5	-0.6	11.9
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	116.5	0.7	5.6	09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	129.6	1.0	8.4
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	132.9	1.5	10.2	09.6 Package holidays	133.5	0.5	11.9
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	107.9	-	1.5	10.0 Education	129.4	-	3.2
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling	111.3	-	3.8	11.1 Catering services	133.1	0.7	10.3
04.4.1 Water supply	112.4	-	4.3	11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	133.8	0.8	10.4
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	110.5	-	3.3	11.1.2 Canteens	120.2	-	5.7
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	234.9	-0.2	85.6	11.2 Accommodation services	143.6	3.1	15.2
04.5.1 Electricity	240.9	-	66.7	12.1 Personal care	117.9	0.2	10.4
04.5.2 Gas	228.2	-	129.4	12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	130.9	0.2	6.3
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	192.1	-6.7	-22.5	12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	113.6	0.2	11.4
04.5.4 Solid fuels	159.7	-1.6	25.0	12.3 Personal effects (nec)	114.3	0.8	4.7
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	141.0	1.9	9.4	12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	119.3	0.6	5.6
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	141.9	2.3	9.2	12.3.2 Other personal effects	107.2	1.3	2.5
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	136.8	-0.2	10.3	12.4 Social protection	130.6	0.4	5.0
05.2 Household textiles	111.8	-	2.6	12.5 Insurance	146.3	1.5	17.7
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs	128.6	0.2	5.6	12.5.2 House contents insurance	134.5	1.8	9.6
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	129.6	0.3	5.9	12.5.3 Health insurance	147.1	-	6.2
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	119.9	0.1	1.4	12.5.4 Transport insurance	156.1	3.9	36.7
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	111.7	0.2	2.6	12.6 Financial services (nec)	89.7	0.4	1.6
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	117.8	1.6	6.7	12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	89.7	0.4	1.6
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	126.6	2.0	15.1	12.7 Other services (nec)	101.2	0.3	3.4
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	115.9	2.8	20.0				
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	123.8	0.2	6.1				
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	117.2	0.6	8.3				
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	123.1	0.6	9.8				
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	107.5	0.7	5.5				

1 As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected please consult

the latest Consumer price inflation tables found here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumerpriceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage

Source: Office for National Statistics

B1 CPIH: Detailed figures for 14 March 2023 ¹

	Percentage change over			Index (2015 =100)	Percentage change over		
	1 mth	12 mths	Index (2015 =100)		1 mth	12 mths	
CPIH (overall index)	0.7	8.9	126.8				
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	1.1	19.2	130.2	06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	0.6	9.8	
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	0.8	5.3	131.4	06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	0.7	5.5	
03 Clothing and footwear	1.6	7.2	114.5	06.2 Out-patient services	0.3	4.3	
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (including OOH)	0.2	11.6	127.1	06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	0.3	3.8	
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	1.3	8.0	127.7	06.2.2 Dental services	0.3	4.7	
06 Health	0.4	7.3	124.0	06.3 Hospital services	0.1	7.6	
07 Transport	0.3	1.0	132.8	07.1 Purchase of vehicles	0.5	0.5	
08 Communication	-0.1	3.6	120.0	07.1.1A New cars	0.1	6.5	
09 Recreation and culture	1.0	4.6	122.3	07.1.1B Second-hand cars	1.0	-4.5	
10 Education	-	3.2	129.4	07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	-1.7	-0.9	
11 Restaurants and hotels	1.2	11.3	135.1	07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	-0.7	0.2	
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	0.5	6.8	115.0	07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	-0.3	3.9	
All goods	0.8	12.7	130.4	07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	-1.2	-5.9	
All services	0.6	5.7	123.4	07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	-0.6	6.4	
01.1 Food	1.2	19.8	130.1	07.2.4 Other services	-	4.9	
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	2.2	19.4	131.3	07.3 Transport services	2.9	9.8	
01.1.2 Meat	1.4	17.4	122.4	07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	3.6	5.3	
01.1.3 Fish	1.3	16.7	135.6	07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	-	6.7	
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	-	29.7	140.6	07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	7.7	24.2	
01.1.5 Oils and fats	2.0	25.6	165.9	07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	-1.2	14.4	
01.1.6 Fruit	1.4	10.6	128.0	08.1 Postal services	-	5.2	
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	0.3	19.3	126.1	08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	-0.1	3.5	
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	1.9	17.4	123.4	09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	0.9	-1.6	
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	0.2	29.8	142.6	09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	-0.2	-0.3	
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages	-	14.2	130.3	09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	1.4	3.3	
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	-0.1	17.2	125.6	09.1.3 Data processing equipment	87.3	4.7	
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	-	13.3	132.2	09.1.4 Recording media	-1.0	-6.3	
02.1 Alcoholic beverages	1.2	6.0	111.5	09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	0.2	1.4	
02.1.1 Spirits	0.5	6.1	107.9	09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture	0.1	2.3	
02.1.2 Wine	1.7	4.8	110.1	09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	0.1	2.3	
02.1.3 Beer	1.0	7.6	117.9	09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	1.7	6.1	
02.2 Tobacco	0.4	4.7	149.6	09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	2.7	1.2	
03.1 Clothing	1.6	7.3	116.6	09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	2.0	0.8	
03.1.2 Garments	1.6	7.4	116.7	09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	0.2	6.4	
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	1.5	6.2	110.9	09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	1.5	15.6	
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	1.4	10.8	136.0	09.4 Recreational and cultural services	1.0	3.6	
03.2 Footwear including repairs	1.7	6.1	103.9	09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	-	4.1	
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	0.2	4.8	114.3	09.4.2 Cultural services	1.5	3.4	
04.2 Owner occupiers' housing costs	0.3	4.0	116.6	09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	0.4	8.0	
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	0.7	5.9	120.1	09.5.1 Books	0.6	4.6	
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	1.5	10.2	132.9	09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	-0.6	11.9	
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	-	1.5	107.9	09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	1.0	8.4	
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling	-	3.8	111.2	09.6 Package holidays	0.5	11.9	
04.4.1 Water supply	-	4.3	112.4	10.0 Education	-	3.2	
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	-	3.3	110.5	11.1 Catering services	0.7	10.3	
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	-0.2	83.7	234.4	11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	0.8	10.4	
04.5.1 Electricity	-	66.7	240.9	11.1.2 Canteens	-	5.7	
04.5.2 Gas	-	129.4	228.2	11.2 Accommodation services	3.1	15.2	
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	-6.7	-22.5	192.1	12.1 Personal care	0.2	10.4	
04.5.4 Solid fuels	-1.6	25.0	159.7	12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	0.2	6.3	
04.9 Council tax and rates	-	3.4	131.4	12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	0.2	11.4	
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	1.9	9.4	140.9	12.3 Personal effects (nec)	0.7	4.9	
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	2.3	9.2	141.9	12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	0.6	5.6	
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	-0.2	10.3	136.8	12.3.2 Other personal effects	1.3	2.5	
05.2 Household textiles	-	2.6	111.8	12.4 Social protection	0.4	5.0	
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs	0.2	5.5	128.3	12.5 Insurance	1.6	21.4	
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	0.3	5.9	129.6	12.5.2 House contents insurance	1.8	9.6	
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	0.1	1.4	119.9	12.5.3 Health insurance	-	6.2	
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	0.2	2.6	111.7	12.5.4 Transport insurance	3.9	36.7	
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	1.6	6.7	117.8	12.6 Financial services (nec)	0.4	1.6	
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	1.9	15.3	126.7	12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	0.4	1.6	
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	2.8	20.0	115.9	12.7 Other services (nec)	0.3	3.4	
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	0.2	6.1	123.8				
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	0.6	8.4	117.2				

¹ As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of price quotes used in February 2020

(the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected, consult the latest Consumer price inflation tables found here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumer-priceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage

CPI: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes ¹

	Weights Index (2015=100)			Percentage change over 1 month					Percentage change over 12 months					
	2023	2022 Mar	2023 Mar	2022 Mar	2023 Mar	2022 Jul	2022 Aug	2022 Sep	2022 Oct	2022 Nov	2022 Dec	2023 Jan	2023 Feb	2023 Mar
	CPI (Overall Index)	1 000	117.1	128.9	1.1	0.8	10.1	9.9	10.1	11.1	10.7	10.5	10.1	10.4	10.1
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	119	109.0	129.9	0.2	1.1	12.6	13.1	14.5	16.2	16.4	16.8	16.7	18.0	19.1
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	42	124.6	131.2	1.1	0.7	5.4	5.4	5.5	6.1	4.1	3.7	5.1	5.7	5.3
03 Clothing and footwear	58	106.8	114.4	2.5	1.6	6.7	7.6	8.5	8.5	7.5	6.5	6.2	8.1	7.2
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	141	113.3	142.8	0.5	0.1	20.0	20.0	20.2	26.6	26.6	26.6	26.7	26.6	26.1
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	68	118.0	127.5	1.9	1.3	10.1	10.1	10.7	10.5	10.7	9.8	9.2	8.7	8.0
06 Health	24	115.6	123.8	0.1	0.4	1.4	2.6	3.5	4.2	4.8	5.1	6.3	6.8	7.1
07 Transport	137	131.5	132.6	2.4	0.3	14.8	12.0	10.6	8.9	7.2	6.5	3.1	2.9	0.8
08 Communication	23	115.7	120.0	-0.1	-0.1	3.2	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.6	2.0	2.4	3.7	3.7
09 Recreation and culture	138	116.8	122.2	0.5	1.0	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.8	5.3	4.9	5.0	4.0	4.6
10 Education	29	125.4	129.4	-	-	4.5	4.5	4.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
11 Restaurants and hotels	138	121.3	135.0	2.0	1.2	8.9	8.7	9.7	9.6	10.2	11.3	10.8	12.1	11.3
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	83	107.7	114.9	0.4	0.5	4.0	4.6	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.8	6.6	6.7
All goods	534	115.6	130.3	1.4	0.8	13.5	12.9	13.2	14.8	14.0	13.4	13.3	13.4	12.8
All services	466	118.1	126.0	0.7	0.7	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.8	6.0	6.6	6.6
All items CPI excluding Energy, food, alcoholic beverages and tobacco	759	116.3	123.5	0.9	0.9	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.3	5.8	6.2	6.2
01.1 Food	107	108.4	129.7	-	1.2	12.8	13.4	14.8	16.5	16.6	16.8	16.8	18.3	19.6
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	21	110.0	131.3	-0.1	2.2	12.3	11.8	14.5	15.0	16.6	15.1	16.0	16.7	19.4
01.1.2 Meat	20	104.2	122.4	0.4	1.4	13.1	13.3	15.3	15.7	16.5	15.5	15.0	16.3	17.4
01.1.3 Fish	5	116.2	135.6	0.4	1.3	12.8	14.1	13.5	15.7	16.0	19.6	15.7	15.7	16.7
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	14	108.4	140.6	0.8	-	19.4	22.1	24.3	27.3	26.9	30.2	31.1	30.8	29.7
01.1.5 Oils and fats	4	132.1	165.9	7.2	2.0	23.4	26.3	28.1	33.0	29.1	29.3	26.7	32.1	25.6
01.1.6 Fruit	10	115.7	128.0	-1.2	1.4	8.5	8.7	8.8	10.3	8.0	6.5	6.0	7.7	10.6
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	15	105.7	126.1	-0.8	0.3	11.6	13.0	13.6	15.1	16.1	14.9	15.5	18.0	19.3
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	13	105.1	123.4	-0.3	1.9	7.0	6.6	7.4	9.9	9.6	13.3	12.5	14.9	17.4
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	5	109.9	142.6	-0.5	0.2	19.2	21.7	22.1	27.7	25.2	24.0	27.0	28.9	29.8
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages	12	114.3	131.0	1.1	-	11.0	10.0	12.6	13.7	14.9	16.8	15.3	16.0	14.6
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	3	107.2	125.6	-0.2	-0.1	11.1	9.1	13.8	10.3	10.8	10.5	13.8	17.1	17.2
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	9	116.7	132.2	1.4	-	11.4	10.1	11.8	14.6	15.8	18.2	15.0	14.9	13.3
02.1 Alcoholic beverages	21	105.0	111.3	0.9	1.1	2.8	2.9	2.8	4.0	4.1	3.5	5.8	5.7	5.9
02.1.1 Spirits	6	101.7	107.9	1.3	0.5	3.1	3.7	2.4	4.7	4.3	4.3	6.5	6.9	6.1
02.1.2 Wine	9	105.1	110.1	1.0	1.7	2.5	1.8	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.0	3.1	4.1	4.8
02.1.3 Beer	6	109.6	117.9	0.4	1.0	3.2	4.1	3.9	5.4	5.9	5.4	9.7	7.0	7.6
02.2 Tobacco	21	142.9	149.6	1.3	0.4	8.1	8.1	8.3	8.3	4.0	3.9	4.5	5.7	4.7
03.1 Clothing	49	108.4	116.4	2.7	1.6	6.9	7.9	8.8	8.9	8.1	7.1	6.5	8.5	7.3
03.1.2 Garments	42	108.6	116.7	2.9	1.6	6.9	7.9	8.8	8.6	7.8	6.9	6.6	8.7	7.4
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	6	104.4	110.9	2.1	1.5	6.4	7.4	9.0	11.7	9.9	8.5	5.8	6.8	6.2
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	1	122.7	136.0	0.8	1.4	10.0	9.6	9.6	10.0	10.2	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.8
03.2 Footwear including repairs	9	97.9	103.9	1.1	1.7	5.2	6.2	6.5	6.3	4.3	2.7	4.2	5.5	6.1
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	79	109.0	114.3	0.2	0.2	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	4	110.3	116.5	1.2	0.7	7.1	7.1	7.5	6.6	6.7	7.3	6.3	6.1	5.6
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	2	120.6	132.9	2.2	1.5	14.0	14.0	14.1	11.8	11.7	12.6	11.3	11.0	10.2
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	2	106.3	107.9	0.2	-	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.5
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling	9	107.2	111.3	-	-	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
04.4.1 Water supply	4	107.8	112.4	-	-	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	5	106.9	110.5	-	-	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	49	126.6	234.9	1.5	-0.2	70.3	69.7	70.1	89.7	89.0	88.7	89.5	88.6	85.6
04.5.1 Electricity	27	144.5	240.9	-	-	54.0	54.0	54.0	65.7	65.4	65.4	66.7	66.7	66.7
04.5.2 Gas	20	99.5	228.2	-	-	95.7	95.7	95.7	128.9	128.9	128.9	129.4	129.4	129.4
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	1	248.0	192.1	44.0	-6.7	114.1	86.2	102.2	7.0	56.6	47.1	40.2	19.5	-22.5
04.5.4 Solid fuels	1	127.7	159.7	3.5	-1.6	26.9	29.8	31.7	36.4	35.7	31.7	32.9	31.6	25.0
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	28	128.9	141.0	2.7	1.9	13.2	13.9	12.6	12.6	12.2	11.7	11.5	10.2	9.4
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	23	129.9	141.9	3.1	2.3	14.8	15.2	13.7	13.3	12.9	11.9	11.1	10.0	9.2
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	5	124.1	136.8	-0.1	-0.2	6.4	8.1	7.0	8.7	9.3	10.5	12.2	10.4	10.3
05.2 Household textiles	6	108.9	111.8	2.0	-	5.6	6.2	4.0	5.3	7.5	7.2	4.7	4.7	2.6
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs	12	121.8	128.6	1.4	0.2	7.5	7.3	10.4	8.1	8.0	4.9	5.9	6.8	5.6
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	11	122.4	129.6	1.5	0.3	7.5	7.2	10.6	8.1	8.0	4.7	6.3	7.3	5.9
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	1	118.2	119.9	0.1	0.1	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.1	1.4	1.4	1.4
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	6	108.8	111.7	1.3	0.2	12.5	11.4	13.0	11.3	9.7	7.5	4.1	3.7	2.6
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	6	110.5	117.8	2.0	1.6	6.1	3.6	6.2	8.1	10.7	9.5	9.1	7.1	6.7
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	10	110.0	126.6	0.4	2.0	8.8	9.4	10.4	13.1	13.1	13.8	13.2	13.3	15.1
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	7	96.5	115.9	0.5	2.8	13.1	13.7	14.9	18.4	18.0	18.5	17.6	17.4	20.0
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	3	116.7	123.8	0.1	0.2	2.9	2.9	3.5	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.6	6.0	6.1
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	11	108.1	117.2	-	0.6	0.1	1.8	3.0	3.6	4.4	4.8	6.7	7.6	8.3
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	7	112.2	123.1	0.1	0.6	-0.1	1.6	3.3	3.5	4.8	5.1	7.7	9.2	9.8
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	4	101.9	107.5	-0.3	0.7	0.1	1.6	2.1	3.7	3.2	3.7	4.4	4.4	5.5

Key:- zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

CPI: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes ¹

continued

	Weights			Index (2015=100)					Percentage change over 1 month					Percentage change over 12 months									
	2023	2022 Mar	2023 Mar	2022 Mar	2023 Mar	2022 Jul	2023 Jul	2022 Aug	2023 Aug	2022 Sep	2023 Sep	2022 Oct	2023 Oct	2022 Nov	2023 Nov	2022 Dec	2023 Dec	2022 Jan	2023 Jan	2022 Feb	2023 Feb	2022 Mar	2023 Mar
06.2 Out-patient services	7	119.3	124.4	0.5	0.3	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.1	3.8
06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	4	114.4	118.8	0.5	0.3	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.1	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.1	3.8	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.8
06.2.2 Dental services	3	125.6	131.6	0.5	0.3	3.4	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.7
06.3 Hospital services	6	132.6	142.7	0.2	0.1	5.1	5.2	5.4	7.1	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.6	7.6	7.8	7.6	7.6
07.1 Purchase of vehicles	46	126.0	126.7	-	0.5	7.0	5.0	4.2	1.8	0.5	0.3	-0.7	0.1	0.6	-0.7	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.6
07.1.1A New cars	18	122.9	130.8	0.3	0.1	7.3	6.6	6.9	6.9	7.3	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.5
07.1.1B Second-hand cars	25	126.5	120.8	-0.4	1.0	8.6	4.6	2.4	-2.7	-5.8	-5.5	-7.2	-5.9	-4.5	-7.2	-5.9	-4.5	-4.5	-4.5	-4.5	-4.5	-4.5	-4.5
07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	3	126.3	125.2	0.6	-1.7	4.9	4.7	4.8	2.8	2.5	1.2	0.9	1.4	-0.9	1.4	-0.9	1.4	-0.9	1.4	-0.9	1.4	-0.9	-0.9
07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	67	132.9	133.1	4.4	-0.7	21.5	17.1	15.0	13.5	11.5	8.8	6.7	5.3	0.1	6.7	5.3	0.1	6.7	5.3	0.1	6.7	5.3	0.1
07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	5	120.9	125.6	0.2	-0.3	5.4	2.2	4.2	5.3	4.2	4.8	4.1	4.4	3.9	4.1	4.4	3.9	4.1	4.4	3.9	4.1	4.4	3.9
07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	31	145.9	137.2	9.9	-1.2	43.7	32.1	26.5	22.2	17.2	11.5	7.7	4.6	-5.9	7.7	4.6	-5.9	7.7	4.6	-5.9	7.7	4.6	-5.9
07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	16	120.7	128.4	0.3	-0.6	5.6	7.1	7.6	8.2	8.4	8.3	7.2	7.3	6.4	7.2	7.3	6.4	7.2	7.3	6.4	7.2	7.3	6.4
07.2.4 Other services	15	132.1	138.6	-	-	7.9	7.4	7.0	6.5	5.9	5.3	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9
07.3 Transport services	24	129.7	139.6	1.3	2.9	10.4	12.0	10.3	10.0	8.1	14.2	5.5	5.9	7.6	5.5	5.9	7.6	5.5	5.9	7.6	5.5	5.9	7.6
07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	11	122.8	129.3	3.7	3.6	8.7	8.2	8.1	7.2	5.4	6.5	5.9	5.3	5.3	5.9	5.3	5.3	5.9	5.3	5.3	5.9	5.3	5.3
07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	8	135.8	144.9	0.2	-	5.7	8.0	8.1	8.2	7.8	11.3	5.7	7.0	6.7	5.7	7.0	6.7	5.7	7.0	6.7	5.7	7.0	6.7
07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	4	112.9	140.1	1.3	7.7	37.1	40.3	35.7	29.6	24.3	44.1	18.4	16.8	24.2	18.4	16.8	24.2	18.4	16.8	24.2	18.4	16.8	24.2
07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	1	127.1	145.4	-4.8	-1.2	3.0	-1.7	0.3	8.8	6.3	6.4	6.5	10.3	14.4	6.5	10.3	14.4	6.5	10.3	14.4	6.5	10.3	14.4
08.1 Postal services	1	123.6	130.0	-	-	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5
08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	22	115.4	119.4	-0.1	-0.1	3.0	2.5	2.2	3.1	2.3	1.7	2.1	3.5	3.5	2.1	3.5	3.5	2.1	3.5	3.5	2.1	3.5	3.5
09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	15	96.7	95.1	0.2	1.1	-1.5	-0.4	-3.0	-0.3	0.4	0.7	-0.4	-2.5	-1.6	-0.4	-2.5	-1.6	-0.4	-2.5	-1.6	-0.4	-2.5	-1.6
09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	5	86.6	86.3	-0.8	-0.2	-6.9	-5.2	-6.7	-7.5	-5.3	-	-2.4	-0.9	-0.3	-	-2.4	-0.9	-0.3	-	-2.4	-0.9	-0.3	-0.3
09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	2	84.6	87.3	-4.4	1.4	4.4	0.7	-0.3	6.0	4.2	3.8	-1.0	-2.7	3.3	-1.0	-2.7	3.3	-1.0	-2.7	3.3	-1.0	-2.7	3.3
09.1.3 Data processing equipment	4	82.0	82.1	-1.5	4.7	-8.4	-5.0	-4.9	-6.3	-5.8	-8.1	-5.2	-5.7	0.2	-5.2	-5.7	0.2	-5.2	-5.7	0.2	-5.2	-5.7	0.2
09.1.4 Recording media	3	134.1	125.7	2.7	-1.0	6.4	5.8	-0.2	6.9	7.0	5.0	-0.6	-2.8	-6.3	7.0	-0.6	-2.8	-6.3	7.0	-0.6	-2.8	-6.3	-6.3
09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	1	107.8	109.3	0.3	0.2	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.4
09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture	8	120.5	123.3	-	0.1	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3
09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	8	120.5	123.3	-	0.1	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3
09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	40	115.4	122.2	1.0	1.7	9.7	7.9	9.1	8.2	6.7	4.3	6.9	5.2	5.9	6.9	5.2	5.9	6.9	5.2	5.9	6.9	5.2	5.9
09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	10	112.6	114.0	1.8	2.7	6.5	1.8	2.5	1.5	-0.5	-4.8	2.8	0.3	1.2	2.8	0.3	1.2	2.8	0.3	1.2	2.8	0.3	1.2
09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	10	117.6	118.5	1.0	2.0	8.6	8.7	7.8	5.8	5.2	2.5	3.4	-0.2	0.8	3.4	-0.2	0.8	3.4	-0.2	0.8	3.4	-0.2	0.8
09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	7	119.3	126.9	0.2	0.2	7.7	8.2	10.4	11.9	11.4	7.1	7.2	6.4	6.4	7.2	6.4	6.4	7.2	6.4	6.4	7.2	6.4	6.4
09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	13	117.3	135.6	0.6	1.5	11.4	12.4	14.7	14.3	14.5	14.1	14.7	14.6	15.6	14.7	14.6	15.6	14.7	14.6	15.6	14.7	14.6	15.6
09.4 Recreational and cultural services	33	120.7	125.0	0.6	1.0	5.5	3.8	3.3	4.8	3.6	4.4	2.8	3.1	3.6	2.8	3.1	3.6	2.8	3.1	3.6	2.8	3.1	3.6
09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	11	123.0	128.0	0.2	-	3.8	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.1
09.4.2 Cultural services	22	119.9	123.9	0.7	1.5	6.3	3.5	3.0	4.9	3.2	4.3	2.1	2.6	3.4	2.1	2.6	3.4	2.1	2.6	3.4	2.1	2.6	3.4
09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	11	128.2	138.6	-	0.5	6.8	6.3	7.7	8.4	9.1	10.2	9.2	7.7	8.2	9.2	7.7	8.2	9.2	7.7	8.2	9.2	7.7	8.2
09.5.1 Books	3	120.5	126.0	-2.6	0.6	3.1	-3.4	-0.3	4.2	4.7	8.0	4.9	1.3	4.6	4.9	1.3	4.6	4.9	1.3	4.6	4.9	1.3	4.6
09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	3	147.0	164.5	1.7	-0.6	11.5	13.2	13.6	14.0	13.7	14.0	15.1	14.4	11.9	15.1	14.4	11.9	15.1	14.4	11.9	15.1	14.4	11.9
09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	5	119.6	129.6	0.8	1.0	6.1	8.0	8.9	7.6	9.0	9.1	8.5	8.1	8.4	8.5	8.1	8.4	8.5	8.1	8.4	8.5	8.1	8.4
09.6 Package holidays	31	119.4	133.5	0.3	0.5	5.7	10.4	10.1	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.8	11.6	11.9	10.8	11.6	11.9	10.8	11.6	11.9	10.8	11.6	11.9
10.0 Education	29	125.4	129.4	-	-	4.5	4.5	4.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
11.1 Catering services	109	120.7	133.1	1.7	0.7	7.5	8.3	8.2	7.8	9.7	10.0	9.3	11.3	10.3	9.3	11.3	10.3	9.3	11.3	10.3	9.3	11.3	10.3
11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	106	121.2	133.8	1.7	0.8	7.5	8.3	8.2	7.9	9.8	10.1	9.4	11.4	10.4	9.4	11.4	10.4	9.4	11.4	10.4	9.4	11.4	10.4
11.1.2 Canteens	3	113.7	120.2	0.4	-	6.3	6.4	7.6	4.3	4.1	5.8	6.1	6.2	5.7	6.1	6.2	5.7	6.1	6.2	5.7	6.1	6.2	5.7
11.2 Accommodation services	29	124.7	143.6	3.1	3.1	14.4	9.2	14.9	16.1	12.0	16.3	16.4	15.2	15.2	16.4	15.2	15.2	16.4	15.2	15.2	16.4	15.2	15.2
12.1 Personal care	25	106.9	117.9	0.6	0.2	5.6	6.6	8.3	8.1	8.3	9.1	9.9	10.8	10.4	9.9	10.8	10.4	9.9	10.8	10.4	9.9	10.8	10.4
12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	6	123.2	130.9	0.4	0.2	4.9	5.1	5.3	6.2	7.0	7.1	6.3	6.6	6.3	6.3	6.6	6.3	6.3	6.6	6.3	6.3	6.6	6.3
12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	19	102.0	113.6	0.7	0.2	5.7	6.9	9.0	8.5	8.5	9.6	10.9	11.9	11.4	10.9	11.9	11.4	10.9	11.9	11.4	10.9	11.9	11.4
12.3 Personal effects (nec)	12	109.1	114.3	1.4	0.8	6.1	7.9	6.7	6.1	6.3	5.6	4.1	5.4	4.7	4.1	5.4	4.7	4.1	5.4	4.7	4.1	5.4	4.7
12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	9	113.0	119.3	1.0	0.6	4.2	6.6	5.6															

C1 CPIH: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes¹

	Weights Index (2015=100)			Percentage change over 1 month		Percentage change over 12 months								
	2023	2022 Mar	2023 Mar	2022 Mar	2023 Mar	2022 Jul	2022 Aug	2022 Sep	2022 Oct	2022 Nov	2022 Dec	2023 Jan	2023 Feb	2023 Mar
	CPIH (overall index)	1 000	116.5	126.8	0.9	0.7	8.8	8.6	8.8	9.6	9.3	9.2	8.8	9.2	8.9
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	96	109.3	130.2	0.2	1.1	12.7	13.1	14.6	16.4	16.5	16.9	16.8	18.2	19.2
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	35	124.7	131.4	1.1	0.8	5.5	5.5	5.6	6.2	4.2	3.8	5.2	5.7	5.3
03 Clothing and footwear	48	106.9	114.5	2.4	1.6	6.6	7.6	8.4	8.5	7.5	6.4	6.2	8.0	7.2
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	303	113.8	127.1	0.3	0.2	9.1	9.2	9.3	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.6
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	56	118.2	127.7	1.9	1.3	10.2	10.2	10.8	10.6	10.8	9.8	9.1	8.6	8.0
06 Health	18	115.6	124.0	0.1	0.4	1.3	2.6	3.4	4.2	4.7	5.0	6.4	6.9	7.3
07 Transport	111	131.5	132.8	2.4	0.3	15.1	12.4	10.9	9.3	7.6	6.9	3.4	3.1	1.0
08 Communication	19	115.9	120.0	-0.1	-0.1	3.1	2.7	2.3	3.2	2.5	1.9	2.3	3.6	3.6
09 Recreation and culture	112	116.9	122.3	0.5	1.0	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.9	5.3	4.8	5.0	4.1	4.6
10 Education	23	125.4	129.4	-	-	4.5	4.5	4.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
11 Restaurants and hotels	112	121.3	135.1	2.0	1.2	9.0	8.7	9.7	9.6	10.2	11.4	10.8	12.1	11.3
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	67	107.7	115.0	0.4	0.5	4.0	4.6	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.9	6.7	6.8
04.2 Owner occupiers housing costs	160	112.1	116.6	0.2	0.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0
All goods	436	115.7	130.4	1.5	0.8	13.6	13.0	13.2	14.8	14.1	13.4	13.3	13.4	12.7
All services	564	116.7	123.4	0.5	0.6	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.8	5.2	5.6	5.7
CPIH excluding Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	803	115.8	122.3	0.7	0.7	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.3	5.7	5.7
01.1 Food	87	108.7	130.1	0.1	1.2	12.9	13.5	14.9	16.7	16.7	17.0	17.0	18.5	19.8
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	17	110.0	131.3	-0.1	2.2	12.3	11.8	14.5	15.0	16.6	15.1	16.0	16.7	19.4
01.1.2 Meat	17	104.2	122.4	0.4	1.4	13.1	13.3	15.3	15.7	16.5	15.5	15.0	16.3	17.4
01.1.3 Fish	4	116.2	135.6	0.4	1.3	12.8	14.1	13.5	15.7	16.0	19.6	15.7	15.7	16.7
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	11	108.4	140.6	0.8	-	19.4	22.1	24.3	27.3	26.9	30.2	31.1	30.8	29.7
01.1.5 Oils and fats	3	132.1	165.9	7.2	2.0	23.4	26.3	28.1	33.0	29.1	29.3	26.7	32.1	25.6
01.1.6 Fruit	8	115.7	128.0	-1.2	1.4	8.5	8.7	8.8	10.3	8.0	6.5	6.0	7.7	10.6
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	13	105.7	126.1	-0.8	0.3	11.6	13.0	13.6	15.1	16.1	14.9	15.5	18.0	19.3
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	10	105.1	123.4	-0.3	1.9	7.0	6.6	7.4	9.9	9.6	13.3	12.5	14.9	17.4
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	4	109.9	142.6	-0.5	0.2	19.2	21.7	22.1	27.7	25.2	24.0	27.0	28.9	29.8
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages	9	114.1	130.3	1.1	-	11.1	9.9	12.5	13.6	14.7	16.5	14.8	15.5	14.2
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	2	107.2	125.6	-0.2	-0.1	11.1	9.1	13.8	10.3	10.8	10.5	13.8	17.1	17.2
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	7	116.7	132.2	1.4	-	11.4	10.1	11.8	14.6	15.8	18.2	15.0	14.9	13.3
02.1 Alcoholic beverages	18	105.1	111.5	0.9	1.2	2.9	3.0	3.0	4.1	4.2	3.6	6.0	5.8	6.0
02.1.1 Spirits	5	101.7	107.9	1.3	0.5	3.1	3.7	2.4	4.7	4.3	4.3	6.5	6.9	6.1
02.1.2 Wine	8	105.1	110.1	1.0	1.7	2.5	1.8	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.0	3.1	4.1	4.8
02.1.3 Beer	5	109.6	117.9	0.4	1.0	3.2	4.1	3.9	5.4	5.9	5.4	9.7	7.0	7.6
02.2 Tobacco	17	142.9	149.6	1.3	0.4	8.1	8.1	8.3	8.3	4.0	3.9	4.5	5.7	4.7
03.1 Clothing	40	108.6	116.6	2.7	1.6	6.9	7.9	8.8	8.9	8.1	7.1	6.6	8.5	7.3
03.1.2 Garments	34	108.6	116.7	2.9	1.6	6.9	7.9	8.8	8.6	7.8	6.9	6.6	8.7	7.4
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	5	104.4	110.9	2.1	1.5	6.4	7.4	9.0	11.7	9.9	8.5	5.8	6.8	6.2
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	1	122.7	136.0	0.8	1.4	10.0	9.6	9.6	10.0	10.2	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.8
03.2 Footwear including repairs	8	97.9	103.9	1.1	1.7	5.2	6.2	6.5	6.3	4.3	2.7	4.2	5.5	6.1
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	64	109.0	114.3	0.2	0.2	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8
04.2 Owner occupiers housing costs	160	112.1	116.6	0.2	0.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	2	113.4	120.1	1.2	0.7	8.2	8.1	8.2	7.0	6.9	7.3	6.6	6.4	5.9
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	1	120.6	132.9	2.2	1.5	14.0	14.0	14.1	11.8	11.7	12.6	11.3	11.0	10.2
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	1	106.3	107.9	0.2	-	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.5
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling	9	107.2	111.2	-	-	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
04.4.1 Water supply	4	107.8	112.4	-	-	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	5	106.9	110.5	-	-	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	41	127.6	234.4	1.8	-0.2	70.0	69.3	69.8	88.9	88.2	87.8	88.5	87.4	83.7
04.5.1 Electricity	22	144.5	240.9	-	-	54.0	54.0	54.0	65.7	65.4	65.4	66.7	66.7	66.7
04.5.2 Gas	17	99.5	228.2	-	-	95.7	95.7	95.7	128.9	128.9	128.9	129.4	129.4	129.4
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	1	248.0	192.1	44.0	-6.7	114.1	86.2	102.2	70.0	56.6	47.1	40.2	19.5	-22.5
04.5.4 Solid fuels	1	127.7	159.7	3.5	-1.6	26.9	29.8	31.7	36.4	35.7	31.7	32.9	31.6	25.0
04.9 Council tax and rates	27	127.0	131.4	-	-	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	23	128.8	140.9	2.7	1.9	13.4	14.0	12.7	12.6	12.3	11.7	11.5	10.2	9.4
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	19	129.9	141.9	3.1	2.3	14.8	15.2	13.7	13.3	12.9	11.9	11.1	10.0	9.2
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	4	124.1	136.8	-0.1	-0.2	6.4	8.1	7.0	8.7	9.3	10.5	12.2	10.4	10.3
05.2 Household textiles	5	108.9	111.8	2.0	-	5.6	6.2	4.0	5.3	7.5	7.2	4.7	4.7	2.6
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs	9	121.7	128.3	1.4	0.2	7.5	7.2	10.3	8.1	7.9	5.0	5.9	6.7	5.5
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	8	122.4	129.6	1.5	0.3	7.5	7.2	10.6	8.1	8.0	4.7	6.3	7.3	5.9
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	1	118.2	119.9	0.1	0.1	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.1	1.4	1.4	1.4
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	5	108.8	111.7	1.3	0.2	12.5	11.4	13.0	11.3	9.7	7.5	4.1	3.7	2.6
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	5	110.5	117.8	2.0	1.6	6.1	3.6	6.2	8.1	10.7	9.5	9.1	7.1	6.7
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	9	109.8	126.7	0.4	1.9	9.0	9.6	10.7	13.4	13.5	14.1	13.6	13.6	15.3
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	6	96.5	115.9	0.5	2.8	13.1	13.7	14.9	18.4	18.0	18.5	17.6	17.4	20.0
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	3	116.7	123.8	0.1	0.2	2.9	2.9	3.5	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.6	6.0	6.1

Key:- zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

continued

	Weights	Index (2015=100)			Percentage change over 1 month					Percentage change over 12 months					
		2023	2022 Mar	2023 Mar	2022 Mar	2023 Mar	2022 Jul	2022 Aug	2022 Sep	2022 Oct	2022 Nov	2022 Dec	2023 Jan	2023 Feb	2023 Mar
		06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	9	108.1	117.2	–	0.6	0.1	1.8	3.0	3.6	4.3	4.7	6.7	7.7	8.4
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	6	112.2	123.1	0.1	0.6	–0.1	1.6	3.3	3.5	4.8	5.1	7.7	9.2	9.8	
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	3	101.9	107.5	–0.3	0.7	0.1	1.6	2.1	3.7	3.2	3.7	4.4	4.4	5.5	
06.2 Out-patient services	5	118.9	124.0	0.5	0.3	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.3	
06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	3	114.4	118.8	0.5	0.3	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.1	3.8	
06.2.2 Dental services	2	125.6	131.6	0.5	0.3	3.4	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.7	
06.3 Hospital services	4	132.6	142.7	0.2	0.1	5.1	5.2	5.4	7.1	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.6	
07.1 Purchase of vehicles	38	125.4	126.0	–	0.5	6.6	4.7	4.0	1.6	0.4	0.2	–0.8	–	0.5	
07.1.1A New cars	15	122.9	130.8	0.3	0.1	7.3	6.6	6.9	6.9	7.3	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.5	
07.1.1B Second-hand cars	21	126.5	120.8	–0.4	1.0	8.6	4.6	2.4	–2.7	–5.8	–5.5	–7.2	–5.9	–4.5	
07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	2	126.3	125.2	0.6	–1.7	4.9	4.7	4.8	2.8	2.5	1.2	0.9	1.4	–0.9	
07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	54	132.5	132.7	4.4	–0.7	21.5	17.1	15.0	13.5	11.5	8.8	6.7	5.3	0.2	
07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	4	120.9	125.6	0.2	–0.3	5.4	2.2	4.2	5.3	4.2	4.8	4.1	4.4	3.9	
07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	25	145.9	137.2	9.9	–1.2	43.7	32.1	26.5	22.2	17.2	11.5	7.7	4.6	–5.9	
07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	13	120.7	128.4	0.3	–0.6	5.6	7.1	7.6	8.2	8.4	8.3	7.2	7.3	6.4	
07.2.4 Other services	12	132.1	138.6	–	–	7.9	7.4	7.0	6.5	5.9	5.3	5.0	4.9	4.9	
07.3 Transport services	19	132.0	144.9	1.1	2.9	13.8	15.5	13.4	13.0	10.9	18.3	7.6	7.8	9.8	
07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	9	122.8	129.3	3.7	3.6	8.7	8.2	8.1	7.2	5.4	6.5	5.9	5.3	5.3	
07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	6	135.8	144.9	0.2	–	5.7	8.0	8.1	8.2	7.8	11.3	5.7	7.0	6.7	
07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	3	112.9	140.1	1.3	7.7	37.1	40.3	35.7	29.6	24.3	44.1	18.4	16.8	24.2	
07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	1	127.1	145.4	–4.8	–1.2	3.0	–1.7	0.3	8.8	6.3	6.4	6.5	10.3	14.4	
08.1 Postal services	1	123.6	130.0	–	–	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.2	
08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	18	115.4	119.4	–0.1	–0.1	3.0	2.5	2.2	3.1	2.3	1.7	2.1	3.5	3.5	
09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	12	97.0	95.5	0.3	0.9	–1.6	–0.5	–3.2	–0.4	0.3	0.5	–0.5	–2.1	–1.6	
09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	4	86.6	86.3	–0.8	–0.2	–6.9	–5.2	–6.7	–7.5	–5.3	–	–2.4	–0.9	–0.3	
09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	1	84.6	87.3	–4.4	1.4	4.4	0.7	–0.3	6.0	4.2	3.8	–1.0	–2.7	3.3	
09.1.3 Data processing equipment	3	82.0	82.1	–1.5	4.7	–8.4	–5.0	–4.9	–6.3	–5.8	–8.1	–5.2	–5.7	0.2	
09.1.4 Recording media	3	134.1	125.7	2.7	–1.0	6.4	5.8	–0.2	6.9	7.0	5.0	–0.6	–2.8	–6.3	
09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	1	107.8	109.3	0.3	0.2	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4	
09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture	7	120.5	123.3	–	0.1	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	
09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	7	120.5	123.3	–	0.1	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	
09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	31	115.4	122.4	0.9	1.7	9.7	7.9	9.1	8.3	6.8	4.4	7.0	5.3	6.1	
09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	8	112.6	114.0	1.8	2.7	6.5	1.8	2.5	1.5	–0.5	–4.8	2.8	0.3	1.2	
09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	8	117.6	118.5	1.0	2.0	8.6	8.7	7.8	5.8	5.2	2.5	3.4	–0.2	0.8	
09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	5	119.3	126.9	0.2	0.2	7.7	8.2	10.4	11.9	11.4	7.1	7.2	6.4	6.4	
09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	10	117.3	135.6	0.6	1.5	11.4	12.4	14.7	14.3	14.5	14.1	14.7	14.6	15.6	
09.4 Recreational and cultural services	27	120.7	125.0	0.6	1.0	5.5	3.8	3.4	4.8	3.6	4.4	2.8	3.1	3.6	
09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	9	123.0	128.0	0.2	–	3.8	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	
09.4.2 Cultural services	18	119.9	123.9	0.7	1.5	6.3	3.5	3.0	4.9	3.2	4.3	2.1	2.6	3.4	
09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	10	127.5	137.7	–	0.4	6.9	6.3	7.8	8.5	9.2	10.2	9.1	7.6	8.0	
09.5.1 Books	3	120.5	126.0	–2.6	0.6	3.1	–3.4	–0.3	4.2	4.7	8.0	4.9	1.3	4.6	
09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	3	147.0	164.5	1.7	–0.6	11.5	13.2	13.6	14.0	13.7	14.0	15.1	14.4	11.9	
09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	4	119.6	129.6	0.8	1.0	6.1	8.0	8.9	7.6	9.0	9.1	8.5	8.1	8.4	
09.6 Package holidays	25	119.4	133.5	0.3	0.5	5.7	10.4	10.1	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.8	11.6	11.9	
10.0 Education	23	125.4	129.4	–	–	4.5	4.5	4.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	
11.1 Catering services	89	120.7	133.1	1.7	0.7	7.6	8.4	8.2	7.8	9.7	10.1	9.3	11.3	10.3	
11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	87	121.2	133.8	1.7	0.8	7.5	8.3	8.2	7.9	9.8	10.1	9.4	11.4	10.4	
11.1.2 Canteens	2	113.7	120.2	0.4	–	6.3	6.4	7.6	4.3	4.1	5.8	6.1	6.2	5.7	
11.2 Accommodation services	23	124.7	143.6	3.1	3.1	14.4	9.2	14.9	16.1	12.0	16.3	16.4	15.2	15.2	
12.1 Personal care	21	106.8	117.9	0.6	0.2	5.6	6.6	8.4	8.1	8.3	9.1	10.0	10.8	10.4	
12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	5	123.2	130.9	0.4	0.2	4.9	5.1	5.3	6.2	7.0	7.1	6.3	6.6	6.3	
12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	16	102.0	113.6	0.7	0.2	5.7	6.9	9.0	8.5	8.5	9.6	10.9	11.9	11.4	
12.3 Personal effects (nec)	9	109.5	114.8	1.3	0.7	6.0	8.0	6.7	6.1	6.3	5.6	4.2	5.5	4.9	
12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	7	113.0	119.3	1.0	0.6	4.2	6.6	5.6	5.4	5.5	6.0	4.5	6.1	5.6	
12.3.2 Other personal effects	2	104.6	107.2	2.3	1.3	9.9	9.5	8.4	7.5	7.9	4.5	3.1	3.5	2.5	
12.4 Social protection	7	124.4	130.6	0.1	0.4	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.0	
12.5 Insurance	6	125.9	152.9	0.3	1.6	13.3	13.9	15.9	18.3	22.2	20.0	16.9	19.8	21.4	
12.5.2 House contents insurance	1	122.7	134.5	–1.2	1.8	23.7	25.7	27.7	29.4	29.9	14.9	3.2	6.4	9.6	
12.5.3 Health insurance	3	138.5	147.1	–	–	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	
12.5.4 Transport insurance	2	114.1	156.1	1.2	3.9	13.9	13.8	16.9	20.6	28.6	29.8	26.9	33.2	36.7	
12.6 Financial services (nec)	13	88.3	89.7	0.2	0.4	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.6	
12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	13	88.3	89.7	0.2	0.4	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.6	
12.7 Other services (nec)	11	97.9	101.2	–0.2	0.3	–2.1	–1.8	–1.8	–1.1	–0.9	–0.6	2.2	2.8	3.4	

¹ As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal'

collection). To identify which series are affected, please consult the latest Consumer price inflation tables which can be located here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumer-priceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage.

D CPI: Detailed figures by division^{1,2}

COICOP Division	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	Furniture, household equipment & routine maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	CPI (overall index)	
	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12		
Weights														
2023	CHZR 119	CHZS 42	CHZT 58	CHZU 141	CHZV 68	CHZW 24	CHZX 137	CHZY 23	CHZZ 138	CJUJ 29	CJUV 138	CJUW 83	CHZQ 1 000	
Monthly indices (2015=100)														
2021	D7BU	D7BV	D7BW	D7BX	D7BY	D7BZ	D7C2	D7C3	D7C4	D7C5	D7C6	D7C7	D7BT	
Mar	103.0	118.9	97.2	105.2	107.0	112.8	115.9	114.9	111.3	120.0	113.5	105.7	109.4	
Apr	103.8	119.5	99.6	107.6	106.5	114.1	117.2	116.9	110.1	120.0	114.3	105.2	110.1	
May	103.5	119.3	101.9	107.7	107.4	113.9	117.6	116.7	111.4	120.0	115.7	105.9	110.8	
Jun	103.6	119.9	102.7	107.9	108.8	114.5	119.1	117.0	111.8	120.0	116.1	106.0	111.3	
Jul	103.3	119.3	100.6	108.1	108.0	114.9	121.3	116.3	111.4	120.0	116.6	105.8	111.3	
Aug	104.4	119.8	100.8	108.2	109.4	114.8	122.7	116.0	112.7	120.0	118.1	106.1	112.1	
Sep	104.2	120.1	103.0	108.4	110.4	114.7	122.4	116.4	113.3	121.3	117.7	106.2	112.4	
Oct	104.7	119.5	104.6	111.8	111.2	114.3	124.3	116.3	113.1	125.4	119.0	106.6	113.6	
Nov	105.7	122.6	105.7	112.0	111.7	114.4	126.5	116.1	114.3	125.4	118.7	106.6	114.5	
Dec	107.1	121.6	106.4	112.1	113.9	114.7	127.8	115.6	114.6	125.4	118.6	106.9	115.1	
2022	Jan	107.8	123.2	103.3	112.5	113.3	115.4	127.3	115.7	114.3	125.4	118.1	107.1	114.9
Feb	108.9	123.3	104.2	112.7	115.8	115.4	128.4	115.8	116.3	125.4	119.0	107.3	115.8	
Mar	109.0	124.6	106.8	113.3	118.0	115.6	131.5	115.7	116.8	125.4	121.3	107.7	117.1	
Apr	110.7	124.7	107.9	128.3	117.7	116.6	132.9	120.1	116.6	125.4	123.4	108.2	120.0	
May	112.4	125.3	109.0	128.6	119.0	116.0	133.8	119.9	117.0	125.4	124.4	109.0	120.8	
Jun	113.7	125.4	109.1	129.0	120.1	116.5	136.9	120.4	117.2	125.4	126.0	109.4	121.8	
Jul	116.3	125.8	107.3	129.7	118.8	116.5	139.2	120.0	117.6	125.4	127.0	110.1	122.5	
Aug	118.0	126.3	108.5	129.8	120.4	117.8	137.4	119.2	118.7	125.4	128.3	111.0	123.1	
Sep	119.3	126.7	111.7	130.3	122.2	118.7	135.4	119.3	119.2	126.5	129.1	111.5	123.8	
Oct	121.7	126.7	113.5	141.6	122.9	119.2	135.4	120.1	119.7	129.4	130.4	112.0	126.2	
Nov	123.1	127.5	113.6	141.7	123.6	119.9	135.7	119.1	120.4	129.4	130.8	112.4	126.7	
Dec	125.1	126.1	113.3	141.9	125.1	120.6	136.1	118.0	120.1	129.4	132.0	112.7	127.2	
2023	Jan	125.8	129.5	109.8	142.6	123.7	122.7	131.3	118.5	120.0	129.4	130.8	113.4	126.4
Feb	128.5	130.2	112.6	142.7	125.9	123.3	132.1	120.1	121.0	129.4	133.4	114.3	127.9	
Mar	129.9	131.2	114.4	142.8	127.5	123.8	132.6	120.0	122.2	129.4	135.0	114.9	128.9	
Percentage change on a year earlier														
2021	D7G8	D7G9	D7GA	D7GB	D7GC	D7GD	D7GE	D7GF	D7GG	D7GH	D7GI	D7GJ	D7G7	
Mar	-1.4	2.3	-3.9	-0.9	1.5	0.2	3.7	1.6	2.3	2.1	1.0	0.1	0.7	
Apr	-0.4	2.2	0.1	1.7	2.7	1.5	4.8	2.8	0.7	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.5	
May	-1.3	1.7	2.1	1.8	2.8	2.7	6.3	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.8	0.9	2.1	
Jun	-0.6	2.4	3.0	1.8	3.3	1.6	7.2	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.5	1.1	2.5	
Jul	-0.6	1.5	1.7	1.7	2.9	0.8	7.7	1.4	0.7	2.1	2.2	0.9	2.0	
Aug	0.3	2.4	1.3	1.8	3.7	1.3	7.8	1.1	2.4	2.1	8.6	1.0	3.2	
Sep	0.8	2.7	0.6	1.9	4.5	1.3	8.4	1.5	2.7	2.9	5.1	1.0	3.1	
Oct	1.2	1.9	-0.4	6.8	5.7	1.2	9.9	1.4	2.5	4.5	6.3	1.3	4.2	
Nov	2.5	4.8	3.5	7.0	6.1	1.4	12.5	1.2	3.3	4.5	5.2	1.5	5.1	
Dec	4.2	3.9	4.2	6.9	7.3	2.2	11.9	0.7	3.0	4.5	6.0	1.7	5.4	
2022	Jan	4.3	3.2	6.3	7.1	8.4	2.2	11.3	1.1	2.9	4.5	1.7	5.5	
Feb	5.1	3.5	8.9	7.2	9.1	2.6	11.5	1.1	4.7	4.5	5.0	1.9	6.2	
Mar	5.9	4.8	9.8	7.7	10.3	2.5	13.4	0.7	4.9	4.5	6.9	1.9	7.0	
Apr	6.7	4.4	8.3	19.2	10.5	2.3	13.5	2.8	5.9	4.5	7.9	2.9	9.0	
May	8.6	5.0	7.0	19.4	10.8	1.8	13.8	2.8	5.0	4.5	7.6	2.9	9.1	
Jun	9.8	4.6	6.2	19.6	10.3	1.7	14.9	2.9	4.8	4.5	8.5	3.2	9.4	
Jul	12.6	5.4	6.7	20.0	10.1	1.4	14.8	3.2	5.6	4.5	8.9	4.0	10.1	
Aug	13.1	5.4	7.6	20.0	10.1	2.6	12.0	2.8	5.3	4.5	8.7	4.6	9.9	
Sep	14.5	5.5	8.5	20.2	10.7	3.5	10.6	2.4	5.2	4.3	9.7	5.0	10.1	
Oct	16.2	6.1	8.5	26.6	10.5	4.2	8.9	3.2	5.8	3.2	9.6	5.1	11.1	
Nov	16.4	4.1	7.5	26.6	10.7	4.8	7.2	2.6	5.3	3.2	10.2	5.4	10.7	
Dec	16.8	3.7	6.5	26.6	9.8	5.1	6.5	2.0	4.9	3.2	11.3	5.4	10.5	
2023	Jan	16.7	5.1	26.7	9.2	6.3	3.1	2.4	5.0	3.2	10.8	5.8	10.1	
Feb	18.0	5.7	8.1	26.6	8.7	6.8	2.9	3.7	4.0	3.2	12.1	6.6	10.4	
Mar	19.1	5.3	7.2	26.1	8.0	7.1	0.8	3.7	4.6	3.2	11.3	6.7	10.1	

Key: - zero or negligible

Source: Office for National Statistics

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

2 More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: <http://www.ons.gov.uk>.

D1 CPIH: Detailed figures by division^{1, 2}

	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	Furniture, household equipment & routine maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	CPIH (overall index)
COICOP Division	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Weights													
2023	L5CZ 96	L5D2 35	L5D3 48	L5D4 303	L5D5 56	L5D6 18	L5D7 111	L5D8 19	L5D9 112	L5DA 23	L5DB 112	L5DC 67	L5CY 1 000
Monthly indices (2015=100)													
2021 Mar	L523 103.1	L524 119.0	L525 97.4	L5PG 108.9	L527 107.0	L528 112.8	L529 115.7	L52A 115.0	L52B 111.3	L52C 120.0	L52D 113.5	L52E 105.8	L52F 109.7
Apr	103.9	119.5	99.8	110.1	106.6	114.2	117.0	117.1	110.1	120.0	114.3	105.4	110.4
May	103.6	119.4	102.1	110.3	107.4	114.0	117.4	116.9	111.4	120.0	115.7	106.0	111.0
Jun	103.8	119.9	102.8	110.5	108.9	114.6	119.0	117.2	111.8	120.0	116.1	106.2	111.4
Jul	103.4	119.3	100.8	110.7	108.1	115.0	121.2	116.5	111.4	120.0	116.6	106.0	111.4
Aug	104.6	119.8	101.0	110.8	109.5	114.9	122.7	116.2	112.7	120.0	118.1	106.3	112.1
Sep	104.4	120.1	103.1	111.0	110.5	114.8	122.2	116.6	113.3	121.3	117.7	106.3	112.4
Oct	104.9	119.5	104.7	112.4	111.3	114.5	124.0	116.5	113.0	125.4	119.0	106.8	113.4
Nov	105.9	122.6	105.8	112.6	111.8	114.5	126.2	116.4	114.3	125.4	118.7	106.8	114.1
Dec	107.3	121.7	106.6	112.9	114.1	114.8	127.6	115.8	114.6	125.4	118.6	107.0	114.7
2022 Jan	108.0	123.3	103.5	113.2	113.5	115.4	127.2	115.9	114.3	125.4	118.2	107.2	114.6
Feb	109.0	123.4	104.3	113.4	116.0	115.5	128.4	116.0	116.3	125.4	119.0	107.3	115.4
Mar	109.3	124.7	106.9	113.8	118.2	115.6	131.5	115.9	116.9	125.4	121.3	107.7	116.5
Apr	110.9	124.8	108.0	119.6	118.0	116.6	133.0	120.3	116.6	125.4	123.4	108.3	119.0
May	112.6	125.4	109.1	120.0	119.2	116.0	133.9	120.0	116.9	125.4	124.5	109.0	119.7
Jun	114.0	125.5	109.2	120.3	120.3	116.5	137.0	120.6	117.1	125.4	126.0	109.5	120.5
Jul	116.6	125.9	107.5	120.8	119.1	116.5	139.5	120.1	117.6	125.4	127.1	110.2	121.2
Aug	118.3	126.4	108.6	121.0	120.6	117.9	137.8	119.3	118.7	125.4	128.4	111.2	121.8
Sep	119.6	126.8	111.8	121.4	122.4	118.7	135.5	119.4	119.2	126.5	129.1	111.7	122.3
Oct	122.0	126.9	113.6	125.5	123.1	119.2	135.6	120.2	119.7	129.4	130.4	112.3	124.3
Nov	123.4	127.7	113.7	125.8	123.8	119.9	135.7	119.3	120.4	129.4	130.9	112.6	124.8
Dec	125.4	126.2	113.4	126.1	125.3	120.6	136.5	118.0	120.1	129.4	132.1	113.0	125.3
2023 Jan	126.1	129.6	109.9	126.6	123.9	122.8	131.5	118.6	120.1	129.4	130.9	113.5	124.8
Feb	128.8	130.4	112.7	126.8	126.1	123.5	132.4	120.1	121.1	129.4	133.4	114.5	126.0
Mar	130.2	131.4	114.5	127.1	127.7	124.0	132.8	120.0	122.3	129.4	135.1	115.0	126.8
Percentage change on a year earlier													
2021 Mar	L55P -1.4	L55Q 2.4	L55R -3.8	L55S 0.8	L55T 1.5	L55U 0.3	L55V 3.9	L55W 1.7	L55X 2.2	L55Y 2.1	L55Z 1.0	L562 0.2	L55O 1.0
Apr	-0.5	2.2	-	1.8	2.7	1.5	5.0	2.9	0.7	2.1	1.0	0.6	1.6
May	-1.3	1.7	2.1	1.9	2.8	2.8	6.5	2.3	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.1	2.1
Jun	-0.6	2.5	2.9	1.9	3.3	1.6	7.3	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.5	1.2	2.4
Jul	-0.6	1.6	1.6	1.9	3.0	0.9	7.9	1.5	0.6	2.1	2.2	1.0	2.1
Aug	0.3	2.5	1.4	2.0	3.8	1.4	8.1	1.2	2.3	2.1	8.6	1.1	3.0
Sep	0.8	2.8	0.6	2.1	4.5	1.4	8.5	1.7	2.6	2.9	5.1	1.1	2.9
Oct	1.3	1.9	-0.3	3.8	5.7	1.3	10.0	1.5	2.4	4.5	6.3	1.4	3.8
Nov	2.5	4.8	3.5	3.9	6.2	1.5	12.5	1.3	3.3	4.5	5.3	1.5	4.6
Dec	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.0	7.4	2.4	12.1	0.8	3.0	4.5	6.0	1.7	4.8
2022 Jan	4.4	3.3	6.3	4.2	8.5	2.2	11.6	1.1	2.9	4.5	4.7	1.6	4.9
Feb	5.1	3.6	8.8	4.3	9.2	2.6	11.7	1.1	4.7	4.5	5.0	1.8	5.5
Mar	5.9	4.8	9.7	4.6	10.4	2.5	13.6	0.7	5.0	4.5	6.9	1.8	6.2
Apr	6.7	4.4	8.2	8.6	10.7	2.1	13.7	2.7	5.9	4.5	8.0	2.7	7.8
May	8.7	5.1	6.9	8.7	11.0	1.8	14.0	2.7	5.0	4.5	7.6	2.8	7.9
Jun	9.8	4.7	6.1	8.9	10.4	1.6	15.2	2.9	4.8	4.5	8.6	3.1	8.2
Jul	12.7	5.5	6.6	9.1	10.2	1.3	15.1	3.1	5.6	4.5	9.0	4.0	8.8
Aug	13.1	5.5	7.6	9.2	10.2	2.6	12.4	2.7	5.3	4.5	8.7	4.6	8.6
Sep	14.6	5.6	8.4	9.3	10.8	3.4	10.9	2.3	5.3	4.3	9.7	5.0	8.8
Oct	16.4	6.2	8.5	11.7	10.6	4.2	9.3	3.2	5.9	3.2	9.6	5.1	9.6
Nov	16.5	4.2	7.5	11.7	10.8	4.7	7.6	2.5	5.3	3.2	10.2	5.4	9.3
Dec	16.9	3.8	6.4	11.7	9.8	5.0	6.9	1.9	4.8	3.2	11.4	5.5	9.2
2023 Jan	16.8	5.2	6.2	11.8	9.1	6.4	3.4	2.3	5.0	3.2	10.8	5.9	8.8
Feb	18.2	5.7	8.0	11.8	8.6	6.9	3.1	3.6	4.1	3.2	12.1	6.7	9.2
Mar	19.2	5.3	7.2	11.6	8.0	7.3	1.0	3.6	4.6	3.2	11.3	6.8	8.9

Key: - zero or negligible

Source: Office for National Statistics

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH & CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

2 More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: <http://www.ons.gsi.gov.uk>.

E CPI: Detailed goods and services breakdown¹

	Weights	Index (2015=100)						Percentage change over 12 months						Percentage change over 1 month	
		2023	2022	2022	2022	2023	2023	2023	2022	2022	2022	2023	2023	2023	2023
			Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Mar
CPI (overall index)	1 000	126.2	126.7	127.2	126.4	127.9	128.9	11.1	10.7	10.5	10.1	10.4	10.1	0.8	
All goods	534	127.2	127.9	128.0	127.7	129.3	130.3	14.8	14.0	13.4	13.3	13.4	12.8	0.8	
Food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	161	123.1	124.4	125.4	126.9	129.1	130.4	13.2	12.7	12.9	13.2	14.3	15.0	1.0	
Processed food & non-alcoholic beverages	69	123.5	125.2	127.9	129.0	131.6	133.1	17.6	17.9	19.2	19.4	20.5	21.3	1.1	
Non-processed food	50	119.4	120.4	121.7	121.9	124.7	126.0	14.5	14.5	13.8	13.3	14.9	16.5	1.0	
Seasonal food	30	122.3	123.2	124.3	124.8	128.0	129.0	13.8	13.3	12.7	12.3	14.1	15.9	0.8	
Meat	20	116.1	117.3	118.7	118.6	120.7	122.4	15.7	16.5	15.5	15.0	16.3	17.4	1.4	
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	42	126.7	127.5	126.1	129.5	130.2	131.2	6.1	4.1	3.7	5.1	5.7	5.3	0.7	
Industrial goods	373	128.9	129.4	129.0	127.9	129.3	130.2	15.4	14.6	13.7	13.3	13.0	11.8	0.7	
Energy	80	198.4	198.7	195.0	193.0	192.0	191.0	59.0	55.6	52.8	51.2	49.0	40.5	-0.5	
Electricity, gas & miscellaneous energy	48	232.7	232.4	232.4	234.3	234.4	234.3	90.2	90.0	89.9	90.9	90.8	90.6	-	
Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants	32	155.5	156.5	148.6	143.1	141.2	139.4	23.6	18.4	12.5	8.7	5.1	-6.6	-1.3	
Non-energy industrial goods	293	116.7	117.3	117.5	116.5	118.3	119.6	6.7	6.3	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.7	1.1	
Clothing & footwear goods	57	113.2	113.4	113.1	109.4	112.3	114.1	8.5	7.5	6.4	6.2	8.0	7.1	1.6	
Housing goods	70	121.8	122.5	124.0	122.6	124.6	126.2	10.5	10.6	9.8	9.2	8.7	8.0	1.3	
Household goods	64	122.4	123.2	124.8	123.3	125.5	127.2	10.9	11.1	10.1	9.5	8.9	8.2	1.3	
Water supply; materials for maintenance & repair	6	116.1	116.4	117.0	116.5	116.3	116.9	6.2	6.3	6.7	6.3	6.2	6.0	0.5	
Medical products, appliances & equipment	11	111.6	112.5	113.3	115.5	116.4	117.2	3.6	4.4	4.8	6.7	7.6	8.3	0.6	
Vehicles, spare parts & accessories	51	124.9	125.2	125.4	125.0	126.0	126.5	2.0	0.8	0.6	-0.3	0.4	0.9	0.4	
Recreational goods	73	114.7	115.7	115.1	115.4	116.7	118.1	5.3	5.0	4.1	4.8	3.3	4.1	1.2	
Audio-visual goods	14	93.6	94.2	93.7	91.8	93.3	94.4	-0.4	0.4	0.6	-0.6	-2.7	-1.7	1.2	
Other recreational goods	59	121.8	123.0	122.4	123.5	124.7	126.2	7.3	6.5	5.2	6.3	5.2	5.9	1.2	
Miscellaneous goods	31	111.5	111.4	111.7	111.9	113.7	114.2	8.0	7.9	8.3	8.4	9.7	9.1	0.4	
All services	466	123.8	124.0	125.0	123.8	125.1	126.0	6.3	6.3	6.8	6.0	6.6	6.6	0.7	
Housing services	91	113.6	113.9	114.2	114.5	114.8	115.1	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.7	0.2	
Actual rentals for housing	79	112.6	113.0	113.4	113.8	114.0	114.3	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	0.2	
Primary housing services	8	114.0	114.0	113.8	113.7	114.1	114.4	7.9	8.0	5.4	3.0	3.4	3.9	0.2	
Other housing services	4	121.9	122.1	122.2	122.4	123.5	123.7	5.9	5.9	6.1	4.7	5.0	5.1	0.2	
Travel & transport services	58	134.9	134.8	139.6	131.4	133.6	135.2	8.8	8.4	10.1	4.9	5.4	6.2	1.3	
Services for personal transport equipment	31	130.3	131.0	131.0	131.0	132.0	131.6	7.5	7.3	7.0	6.2	6.2	5.7	-0.3	
Transport services	24	139.1	136.5	152.2	132.1	135.7	139.6	10.0	8.1	14.2	5.5	5.9	7.6	2.9	
Transport insurance	3	133.0	138.7	141.9	145.7	150.2	156.1	20.6	28.6	29.8	26.9	33.2	36.7	3.9	
Communication	23	120.1	119.1	118.0	118.5	120.1	120.0	3.2	2.6	2.0	2.4	3.7	3.7	-0.1	
Recreational & personal services	210	129.8	130.2	131.2	130.2	132.1	133.5	8.7	9.0	9.9	9.4	10.4	9.9	1.1	
Package holidays & accommodation	60	139.8	138.0	139.7	138.3	139.8	142.3	13.9	11.5	14.1	14.7	14.1	13.9	1.8	
Other recreational & personal services	150	127.1	128.1	128.9	128.1	130.1	131.1	7.1	8.2	8.7	7.7	9.2	8.6	0.8	
Catering services	109	127.7	129.0	130.0	129.4	132.1	133.1	7.8	9.7	10.0	9.3	11.3	10.3	0.7	
Non-catering recreational & personal services	41	125.2	125.2	125.5	124.2	124.7	125.8	5.1	4.3	4.9	3.5	3.7	4.1	0.9	
Miscellaneous & other services	84	117.7	117.9	118.1	118.9	119.0	119.3	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.6	3.6	3.8	0.2	
Miscellaneous services	42	109.0	109.3	109.5	110.5	110.7	111.0	1.8	1.9	2.0	3.4	3.5	3.8	0.3	
Medical services	13	129.0	129.4	129.8	131.7	132.1	132.4	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.7	0.2	
Education	29	129.4	129.4	129.4	129.4	129.4	129.4	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	-	
Special aggregates															
Durables	113	119.6	120.0	120.9	120.0	121.5	122.6	4.2	3.8	3.9	3.2	3.5	3.8	0.9	
Semi-durables	109	113.8	114.6	113.8	111.5	113.8	115.3	7.5	6.6	5.1	5.1	4.8	4.3	1.4	
Non-durables	71	117.6	118.0	118.8	119.9	121.3	122.3	9.4	9.7	9.8	10.5	10.8	11.1	0.8	
Seasonal food	30	122.3	123.2	124.3	124.8	128.0	129.0	13.8	13.3	12.7	12.3	14.1	15.9	0.8	
Non-seasonal food	77	121.3	122.8	125.1	125.9	128.3	130.1	17.7	18.0	18.6	18.8	20.1	21.2	1.4	
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	241	143.2	144.2	144.0	144.6	146.0	146.8	26.4	25.2	24.4	24.2	24.4	22.7	0.5	
Energy & unprocessed food	130	161.1	161.8	160.5	159.5	160.4	160.6	39.7	37.9	35.8	34.7	34.2	30.5	0.1	
Energy & seasonal food	110	171.9	172.5	170.5	169.4	169.9	169.7	44.5	42.1	39.9	38.7	37.8	33.0	-0.2	
Tobacco	21	144.7	144.8	145.2	146.4	149.0	149.6	8.3	4.0	3.9	4.5	5.7	4.7	0.4	
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	141	141.6	141.7	141.9	142.6	142.7	142.8	26.6	26.6	26.6	26.7	26.6	26.1	0.1	
Education, health & social protection ²	61	125.5	125.8	126.1	127.0	127.3	127.6	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.6	4.8	4.9	0.2	
All items excluding															
Energy ³	920	121.5	122.0	122.8	122.1	123.7	124.8	7.6	7.4	7.5	7.1	7.6	7.7	0.9	
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	759	121.0	121.4	122.1	121.0	122.4	123.5	6.5	6.3	6.3	5.8	6.2	6.2	0.9	
Energy & unprocessed food	870	121.6	122.0	122.8	122.1	123.6	124.6	7.2	7.0	7.1	6.7	7.2	7.2	0.9	
Seasonal food	970	126.3	126.8	127.2	126.5	127.9	128.8	11.0	10.6	10.5	10.0	10.3	9.9	0.8	
Energy & seasonal food	890	121.5	122.0	122.7	122.0	123.5	124.6	7.4	7.2	7.3	6.9	7.4	7.4	0.9	
Tobacco	979	125.8	126.3	126.8	126.0	127.4	128.4	11.1	10.8	10.7	10.2	10.5	10.2	0.8	
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	958	126.2	126.7	127.3	126.4	127.9	128.8	11.3	11.0	10.9	10.3	10.7	10.3	0.8	
Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants	968	125.3	125.8	126.5	125.9	127.5	128.5	10.6	10.4	10.5	10.1	10.6	10.7	0.8	
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	859	123.6	124.1	124.6	123.7	125.4	126.5	8.5	8.1	8.0	7.4	7.8	7.5	0.9	
Education, health & social protection	939	126.3	126.8	127.3	126.5	128.0	129.0	11.6	11.2	11.0	10.5	10.8	10.4	0.8	

Key: - zero or negligible

¹ For further information on the composition of the indices shown, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20161015160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

² The coverage of this special aggregate has changed extensively since January 2000, when Social protection was first included and extensions to the Education and Health divisions also took effect. Health was further extended with effect from January 2001.

³ Energy includes electricity, gas and other fuels, and fuels and lubricants.

Source: Office for National Statistics

E1 CPIH: Detailed goods and services breakdown¹

	Weights	Index (2015=100)						Percentage change over 12 months						Percentage change over
		2023												1 month
			2022 Oct	2022 Nov	2022 Dec	2023 Jan	2023 Feb	2023 Mar	2022 Oct	2022 Nov	2022 Dec	2023 Jan	2023 Feb	2023 Mar
CPIH (overall index)	1 000	124.3	124.8	125.3	124.8	126.0	126.8	9.6	9.3	9.2	8.8	9.2	8.9	0.7
All goods	436	127.3	128.0	128.1	127.7	129.4	130.4	14.8	14.1	13.4	13.3	13.4	12.7	0.8
Food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	131	123.5	124.7	125.8	127.2	129.4	130.7	13.4	12.9	13.1	13.3	14.5	15.1	1.0
Processed food & non-alcoholic beverages	54	124.4	126.0	128.7	129.8	132.5	134.0	17.9	18.1	19.4	19.6	20.7	21.4	1.1
Non-processed food	42	119.1	120.1	121.3	121.6	124.3	125.6	14.5	14.5	13.7	13.2	14.9	16.4	1.0
Seasonal food	25	121.7	122.6	123.7	124.2	127.4	128.4	13.6	13.2	12.6	12.1	14.0	15.8	0.8
Meat	17	116.1	117.3	118.7	118.6	120.7	122.4	15.7	16.5	15.5	15.0	16.3	17.4	1.4
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	35	126.9	127.7	126.2	129.6	130.4	131.4	6.2	4.2	3.8	5.2	5.7	5.3	0.8
Industrial goods	305	128.8	129.3	128.9	127.9	129.2	130.1	15.4	14.5	13.6	13.2	13.0	11.7	0.7
Energy	66	197.8	198.1	194.4	192.3	191.4	190.3	58.6	55.2	52.3	50.7	48.3	39.7	-0.6
Electricity, gas & miscellaneous energy	40	231.8	231.6	231.6	233.5	233.6	233.5	89.6	89.4	89.2	90.2	90.1	89.8	-
Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants	26	156.4	157.3	149.3	143.8	141.9	139.9	23.9	18.1	12.8	8.9	5.3	-6.8	-1.4
Non-energy industrial goods	239	116.8	117.3	117.6	116.6	118.4	119.6	6.8	6.3	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.7	1.1
Clothing & footwear goods	47	113.3	113.4	113.1	109.5	112.3	114.2	8.4	7.4	6.3	6.1	8.0	7.1	1.6
Housing goods	57	111.6	112.4	113.3	122.9	124.9	126.5	10.6	10.7	9.8	9.2	8.7	8.1	1.3
Household goods	52	122.7	123.4	125.0	123.4	125.7	127.4	11.1	11.2	10.1	9.4	8.9	8.2	1.4
Water supply; materials for maintenance & repair	5	116.9	117.2	117.9	117.6	117.5	117.9	6.6	6.6	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.3	0.3
Medical products, appliances & equipment	9	111.6	112.4	113.3	115.6	116.5	117.2	3.6	4.3	4.7	6.7	7.7	8.4	0.6
Vehicles, spare parts & accessories	42	124.2	124.5	124.7	124.3	125.2	125.8	1.9	0.7	0.5	-0.4	0.4	0.8	0.4
Recreational goods	59	114.7	115.7	115.2	115.5	116.9	118.2	5.4	5.0	4.1	4.8	3.5	4.1	1.2
Audio-visual goods	11	93.7	94.3	93.9	91.8	93.7	94.6	-0.5	0.2	0.5	-0.7	-2.4	-1.7	1.0
Other recreational goods	48	121.7	122.9	122.3	123.5	124.6	126.1	7.4	6.5	5.2	6.4	5.2	5.8	1.2
Miscellaneous goods	25	111.7	111.6	111.9	112.1	113.8	114.2	8.0	7.9	8.4	8.3	9.6	9.1	0.4
All services	564	121.3	121.6	122.4	121.8	122.7	123.4	5.3	5.4	5.8	5.2	5.6	5.7	0.6
Housing services	262	115.8	116.2	116.6	116.9	117.2	117.5	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	0.2
Actual rentals for housing	64	112.6	113.0	113.4	113.8	114.0	114.3	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	0.2
Owner occupiers' housing	160	114.5	115.0	115.5	115.9	116.2	116.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	0.3
Primary housing services	34	127.1	127.1	127.1	127.1	127.2	127.3	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.5	0.1
Other housing services	4	121.9	122.1	122.2	122.3	123.4	123.6	6.1	6.1	6.2	4.5	4.9	4.9	0.2
Travel & transport services	46	136.1	135.9	141.6	133.0	135.2	136.8	9.9	9.5	11.4	5.5	6.1	6.8	1.2
Services for personal transport equipment	25	130.3	131.0	130.9	130.9	131.9	131.5	7.5	7.3	7.0	6.2	6.2	5.7	-0.3
Transport services	19	143.0	139.6	159.2	137.1	140.9	144.9	13.0	10.9	18.3	7.6	7.8	9.8	2.9
Transport insurance	2	133.0	138.7	141.9	145.7	150.2	156.1	20.6	28.6	29.8	26.9	33.2	36.7	3.9
Communication	19	120.2	119.3	118.0	118.6	120.1	120.0	3.2	2.5	1.9	2.3	3.6	3.6	-0.1
Recreational & personal services	171	129.8	130.2	131.2	130.3	132.2	133.5	8.7	9.1	10.0	9.4	10.4	9.9	1.1
Package holidays & accommodation	48	140.0	138.1	139.9	138.5	139.9	142.4	13.9	11.4	14.1	14.6	14.1	13.8	1.8
Other recreational & personal services	123	127.1	128.1	128.9	128.1	130.2	131.2	7.1	8.2	8.7	7.8	9.3	8.6	0.8
Catering services	89	127.7	129.1	130.1	129.5	132.1	133.1	7.8	9.7	10.1	9.3	11.3	10.3	0.7
Non-catering recreational & personal services	34	125.1	125.1	125.5	124.1	124.6	125.7	5.1	4.3	4.9	3.5	3.8	4.1	0.9
Miscellaneous & other services	66	117.8	118.1	118.2	118.9	119.1	119.3	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	0.2
Miscellaneous services	34	109.0	109.3	109.5	110.4	110.5	110.9	1.7	1.9	2.0	3.3	3.4	3.7	0.3
Medical services	9	128.6	129.0	129.3	131.4	131.8	132.1	5.3	5.5	5.6	6.0	5.9	5.7	0.2
Education	23	129.4	129.4	129.4	129.4	129.4	129.4	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	-
Special aggregates														
Durables	91	119.6	120.0	121.0	119.9	121.4	122.5	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.2	3.5	3.7	0.9
Semi-durables	90	113.9	114.7	113.9	111.8	114.0	115.6	7.5	6.6	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.4	1.4
Non-durables	58	117.7	118.1	118.8	120.1	121.5	122.4	9.4	9.7	9.8	10.5	10.8	11.1	0.8
Seasonal food	25	121.7	122.6	123.7	124.2	127.4	128.4	13.6	13.2	12.6	12.1	14.0	15.8	0.8
Non-seasonal food	62	122.0	123.5	125.9	126.7	129.2	130.9	18.0	18.2	18.8	19.1	20.3	21.4	1.4
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	197	143.4	144.3	144.2	144.7	146.2	146.9	26.6	25.3	24.5	24.2	24.5	22.7	0.5
Energy & unprocessed food	108	161.0	161.6	160.2	159.3	160.2	160.3	39.6	37.8	35.7	34.6	34.1	30.2	0.1
Energy & seasonal food	91	171.8	172.3	170.3	169.1	169.7	169.4	44.5	42.1	39.8	38.5	37.6	32.6	-0.2
Tobacco	17	144.7	144.8	145.2	146.4	149.0	149.6	8.3	4.0	3.9	4.5	5.7	4.7	0.4
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	303	125.5	125.8	126.1	126.6	126.8	127.1	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.6	0.2
Education, health & social protection	48	125.6	125.9	126.2	127.1	127.4	127.7	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.6	4.8	5.0	0.2
All items excluding														
Energy ²	934	120.6	121.1	121.8	121.3	122.6	123.6	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.4	6.9	7.0	0.7
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	803	120.0	120.4	121.0	120.3	121.5	122.3	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.3	5.7	5.7	0.7
Energy & unprocessed food	892	120.6	121.1	121.7	121.3	122.5	123.4	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.1	6.5	6.6	0.7
Seasonal food	975	124.4	124.8	125.3	124.8	125.9	126.8	9.5	9.2	9.2	8.8	9.0	8.7	0.7
Energy & seasonal food	909	120.5	121.0	121.7	121.2	122.5	123.4	6.7	6.5	6.6	6.3	6.7	6.7	0.7
Tobacco	983	124.0	124.4	124.9	124.4	125.6	126.4	9.6	9.4	9.3	8.9	9.2	8.9	0.7
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	965	124.2	124.7	125.3	124.6	125.9	126.7	9.7	9.5	9.5	9.0	9.3	9.0	0.7
Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants	974	123.6	124.0	124.7	124.3	125.6	126.5	9.2	9.1	9.1	8.8	9.3	9.3	0.7
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	697	123.7	124.3	124.8	123.9	125.6	126.7	8.7	8.3	8.1	7.5	8.0	7.6	0.9
Owner occupiers' housing costs	840	126.5	126.9	127.4	126.7	128.1	129.1	10.9	10.5	10.4	9.9	10.2	9.9	0.7
Council tax and rates	813	124.1	124.6	125.2	124.6	125.9	126.7	9.8	9.5	9.4	9.0	9.3	9.0	0.7
Owner occupiers' housing costs and council tax and rates	973	126.4	126.8	127.4	126.6	128.1	129.0	11.2	10.8	10.6	10.1	10.5	10.1	0.8
Education, health & social protection	952	124.3	124.8	125.3	124.7	125.9	126.8	10.0	9.7	9.6	9.1	9.4	9.1	0.7

Key: - zero or negligible

Source: Office for National Statistics

1 For further information on the composition of the indices shown, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

2 Energy includes electricity, gas and other fuels, and fuels and lubricants.

F CPI goods and services: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components					Services components					
	Food & non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy ¹	Non-energy industrial goods ²	All goods	Housing services ³	Travel & transport services ³	Recreational & personal services ³	Communication	Miscellaneous & other services ³	All services
Weights											
2023	CHZR 119	CHZS 42	A9F3 80	A9ER 293	ICVH 534	A9FG 91	A9FJ 58	A9FL 210	CHZY 23	A9FQ 84	ICVI 466
Monthly											
2020 Mar	D7G8 1.3	D7G9 1.4	DKL5 0.9	DKK3 0.2	D7NM 0.6	DKN2 1.1	DKN5 3.5	DKN7 2.6	D7GF 5.0	DKO4 2.5	D7NN 2.5
Apr	1.3	2.5	-9.3	0.5	-0.4	1.1	1.9	2.5	4.2	1.6	2.0
May	1.8	2.6	-11.6	0.1	-0.9	1.0	2.0	2.4	4.0	1.5	1.9
Jun	1.1	2.1	-11.2	0.9	-0.5	1.0	1.8	2.2	3.9	1.4	1.8
Jul	0.8	2.6	-9.1	1.3	-	1.3	1.6	2.8	4.3	1.6	2.1
Aug	0.4	1.9	-8.9	1.2	-0.2	1.4	0.3	-0.2	4.1	1.3	0.6
Sep	-0.1	2.1	-8.5	1.0	-0.3	1.3	2.9	0.9	3.4	1.2	1.4
Oct	0.6	2.0	-9.5	1.6	-	1.4	2.9	0.7	3.3	1.4	1.4
Nov	-0.6	2.0	-9.4	0.6	-0.8	1.2	2.6	0.9	3.5	1.4	1.4
Dec	-1.4	3.6	-8.4	1.2	-0.3	1.2	3.6	0.8	2.6	1.5	1.5
2021 Jan	-0.7	3.2	-8.3	1.2	-0.2	1.3	3.8	1.3	2.2	1.6	1.7
Feb	-0.6	2.8	-5.9	0.2	-0.5	1.3	3.2	1.0	1.9	1.5	1.5
Mar	-1.4	2.3	-2.5	0.7	-	1.3	3.2	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.5
Apr	-0.4	2.2	7.5	1.1	1.5	1.4	2.2	1.5	2.8	1.8	1.6
May	-1.3	1.7	9.4	2.3	2.3	1.4	3.5	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.9
Jun	-0.6	2.4	10.3	2.7	2.8	1.4	3.2	2.7	2.4	2.0	2.1
Jul	-0.6	1.5	9.3	2.4	2.5	1.2	3.3	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.6
Aug	0.3	2.4	9.3	3.3	3.3	1.2	2.5	5.9	1.1	1.8	3.0
Sep	0.8	2.7	9.5	3.3	3.4	1.3	3.4	4.3	1.5	2.0	2.6
Oct	1.2	1.9	22.3	3.5	4.9	1.5	4.2	5.2	1.4	2.6	3.2
Nov	2.5	4.8	25.6	4.8	6.5	1.7	5.4	4.9	1.2	2.6	3.3
Dec	4.2	3.9	24.5	5.2	6.9	2.0	4.8	5.1	0.7	2.5	3.4
2022 Jan	4.3	3.2	23.2	5.8	7.2	2.5	4.5	4.6	1.1	2.1	3.2
Feb	5.1	3.5	22.7	7.4	8.3	2.5	5.1	4.9	1.1	2.2	3.5
Mar	5.9	4.8	27.6	7.9	9.4	2.6	5.4	6.3	0.7	2.1	4.0
Apr	6.7	4.4	52.1	8.0	12.4	3.3	6.2	7.1	2.8	2.3	4.7
May	8.6	5.0	52.8	7.2	12.4	3.4	6.9	6.7	2.8	2.5	4.9
Jun	9.8	4.6	57.3	6.5	12.7	3.5	7.1	7.6	2.9	2.4	5.2
Jul	12.6	5.4	57.8	6.6	13.5	4.1	8.0	7.9	3.2	2.8	5.7
Aug	13.1	5.4	52.0	6.6	12.9	4.3	9.0	7.9	2.8	2.9	5.9
Sep	14.5	5.5	49.6	7.0	13.2	4.5	8.7	8.5	2.4	2.9	6.1
Oct	16.2	6.1	59.0	6.7	14.8	4.7	8.8	8.7	3.2	2.6	6.3
Nov	16.4	4.1	55.6	6.3	14.0	4.9	8.4	9.0	2.6	2.7	6.3
Dec	16.8	3.7	52.8	5.8	13.4	4.8	10.1	9.9	2.0	2.7	6.8
2023 Jan	16.7	5.1	51.2	5.6	13.3	4.5	4.9	9.4	2.4	3.6	6.0
Feb	18.0	5.7	49.0	5.7	13.4	4.6	5.4	10.4	3.7	3.6	6.6
Mar	19.1	5.3	40.5	5.7	12.8	4.7	6.2	9.9	3.7	3.8	6.6

Key: - zero or negligible

1 Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

2 Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

3 For further information on all of these services components, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

Source: Office for National Statistics

F1 CPIH goods and services: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components					Services components					
	Food & non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy ¹	Non-energy industrial goods ²	All goods	Housing services ³	Travel & transport services ³	Recreational & personal services ³	Communication	Miscellaneous & other services ³	All services
Weights											
2023	L5CZ 96	L5D2 35	L5NU 66	L5NX 239	L5DD 436	L5O8 262	L5OC 46	L5OE 171	L5D8 19	L5P4 66	L5DE 564
Monthly											
2020 Mar	L55P 1.3	L55Q 1.4	L5KY 0.8	L5L3 0.2	L563 0.6	L5LC 1.5	L5LG 3.4	L5LI 2.6	L55W 5.0	L5M9 2.5	L564 2.2
Apr	1.4	2.6	-9.4	0.5	-0.4	1.4	2.1	2.5	4.2	1.7	1.9
May	1.9	2.6	-11.7	-	-0.9	1.4	2.1	2.4	4.0	1.5	1.8
Jun	1.2	2.1	-11.3	0.9	-0.5	1.4	2.0	2.1	3.9	1.4	1.7
Jul	0.8	2.6	-9.2	1.3	-	1.5	1.9	2.7	4.4	1.6	2.0
Aug	0.4	1.9	-8.9	1.2	-0.2	1.5	0.7	-0.2	4.1	1.4	1.0
Sep	-	2.1	-8.6	1.0	-0.3	1.5	3.0	0.9	3.4	1.3	1.5
Oct	0.6	2.0	-9.4	1.6	0.1	1.5	2.9	0.7	3.4	1.4	1.5
Nov	-0.5	2.0	-9.3	0.6	-0.7	1.5	2.6	0.9	3.5	1.4	1.5
Dec	-1.4	3.5	-8.3	1.3	-0.2	1.5	3.7	0.8	2.6	1.5	1.6
2021 Jan	-0.7	3.2	-8.2	1.2	-0.2	1.6	4.1	1.3	2.3	1.7	1.7
Feb	-0.6	2.9	-5.7	0.2	-0.5	1.6	3.4	1.0	2.0	1.5	1.6
Mar	-1.4	2.4	-2.3	0.7	0.1	1.6	3.5	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.6
Apr	-0.5	2.2	7.6	1.1	1.6	1.7	2.6	1.5	2.9	1.9	1.7
May	-1.3	1.7	9.6	2.3	2.3	1.7	3.9	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.9
Jun	-0.6	2.5	10.5	2.7	2.9	1.8	3.7	2.7	2.5	2.0	2.1
Jul	-0.6	1.6	9.5	2.4	2.5	1.8	3.8	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.8
Aug	0.3	2.5	9.5	3.3	3.3	1.8	3.1	5.9	1.2	1.9	2.7
Sep	0.8	2.8	9.7	3.3	3.5	1.9	3.8	4.3	1.7	2.1	2.5
Oct	1.3	1.9	22.4	3.5	4.9	2.1	4.6	5.2	1.5	2.7	2.9
Nov	2.5	4.8	25.6	4.8	6.5	2.2	5.8	4.9	1.3	2.7	3.0
Dec	4.2	4.0	24.5	5.2	6.9	2.3	5.6	5.1	0.8	2.6	3.1
2022 Jan	4.4	3.3	23.2	5.8	7.2	2.6	5.5	4.6	1.1	2.0	3.1
Feb	5.1	3.6	22.7	7.4	8.3	2.6	6.0	4.9	1.1	2.2	3.2
Mar	5.9	4.8	27.8	7.9	9.4	2.8	6.2	6.3	0.7	2.1	3.7
Apr	6.7	4.4	51.9	8.0	12.4	3.0	7.0	7.1	2.7	2.2	4.1
May	8.7	5.1	52.6	7.2	12.4	3.1	7.9	6.8	2.7	2.5	4.3
Jun	9.8	4.7	57.1	6.5	12.7	3.3	8.0	7.6	2.9	2.4	4.5
Jul	12.7	5.5	57.7	6.7	13.6	3.5	9.1	7.9	3.1	2.8	4.9
Aug	13.1	5.5	51.8	6.6	13.0	3.7	10.1	7.9	2.7	2.9	5.1
Sep	14.6	5.6	49.4	7.0	13.2	3.8	9.7	8.5	2.3	2.9	5.3
Oct	16.4	6.2	58.6	6.8	14.8	3.8	9.9	8.7	3.2	2.6	5.3
Nov	16.5	4.2	55.2	6.3	14.1	4.0	9.5	9.1	2.5	2.7	5.4
Dec	16.9	3.8	52.3	5.8	13.4	4.0	11.4	10.0	1.9	2.7	5.8
2023 Jan	16.8	5.2	50.7	5.7	13.3	4.0	5.5	9.4	2.3	3.6	5.2
Feb	18.2	5.7	48.3	5.8	13.4	4.1	6.1	10.4	3.6	3.6	5.6
Mar	19.2	5.3	39.7	5.7	12.7	4.1	6.8	9.9	3.6	3.7	5.7

Key: - zero or negligible

1 Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

2 Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

3 For further information on all of these services components, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

Source: Office for National Statistics

HICP¹ - International comparisons: EU countries⁵

Percentage change over 12 months

continued

	Lithuania	Luxembourg	Malta	Netherlands	Poland	Portugal	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	United Kingdom ¹	EU 27 average ²	EU 28 average ³	MUICP average ⁴
	D7RT	D7SU	D7RU	D7SV	D7RV	D7SX	GHY7	D7RW	D7RX	D7SY	D7SZ	D7G7	FSL3	GJ2E	D7SR
2011	4.1	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.9	3.6	5.8	4.1	2.1	3.0	1.4	4.5	2.9	3.1	2.7
2012	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.7	2.8	3.4	3.7	2.8	2.4	0.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5
2013	1.2	1.7	1.0	2.6	0.8	0.4	3.2	1.5	1.9	1.5	0.4	2.6	1.3	1.5	1.4
2014	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.1	-0.2	1.4	-0.1	0.4	-0.2	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.6	0.4
2015	-0.7	0.1	1.2	0.2	-0.7	0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.8	-0.6	0.7	-	0.1	0.1	0.2
2016	0.7	-	0.9	0.1	-0.2	0.6	-1.1	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2
2017	3.7	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.7	1.6	1.7	1.5
2018	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.2	4.1	2.5	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.5	1.8	1.9	1.8
2019	2.2	1.6	1.5	2.7	2.1	0.3	3.9	2.8	1.7	0.8	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.2
2020	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	..	..	..
2021	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.6	..	..	..
2022	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.1	..	..	..
2023	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 May	2.5	2.2	1.7	2.3	2.2	0.3	4.4	2.7	1.6	0.9	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.2
Jun	2.4	1.5	1.8	2.7	2.3	0.7	3.9	2.7	1.9	0.6	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.3
Jul	2.5	1.6	1.8	2.6	2.5	-0.7	4.1	3.0	2.0	0.6	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.0
Aug	2.5	1.4	1.9	3.1	2.6	-0.1	4.1	3.0	2.4	0.4	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.0
Sep	2.0	1.1	1.6	2.7	2.4	-0.3	3.5	3.0	1.7	0.2	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.2	0.8
Oct	1.5	0.8	1.4	2.8	2.3	-0.1	3.2	2.9	1.5	0.2	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.7
Nov	1.7	1.0	1.3	2.6	2.4	0.2	3.8	3.2	1.4	0.5	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.0
Dec	2.7	1.8	1.3	2.8	3.0	0.4	4.0	3.2	2.0	0.8	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.3
2020 Jan	3.0	2.5	1.4	1.7	3.8	0.8	3.9	3.2	2.3	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4
Feb	2.8	1.8	1.1	1.3	4.1	0.5	2.9	3.1	2.0	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.6	..	1.2
Mar	1.7	0.3	1.2	1.1	3.9	0.1	2.7	2.4	0.7	0.1	0.8	1.5	1.1	..	0.7
Apr	0.9	-0.8	1.1	1.0	2.9	-0.1	2.3	2.1	-1.3	-0.7	-0.2	0.8	0.6	..	0.3
May	0.2	-1.6	0.9	1.1	3.4	-0.6	1.8	2.1	-1.4	-0.9	0.1	0.5	0.5	..	0.1
Jun	0.9	-0.4	1.0	1.7	3.8	0.2	2.2	1.8	-0.8	-0.3	0.9	0.6	0.7	..	0.3
Jul	0.9	0.1	0.7	1.6	3.7	-0.1	2.5	1.8	-0.3	-0.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	..	0.4
Aug	1.2	-0.2	0.7	0.3	3.7	-0.2	2.5	1.4	-0.7	-0.6	1.0	0.2	0.4	..	-0.2
Sep	0.6	-0.3	0.5	1.0	3.8	-0.8	2.1	1.4	-0.7	-0.6	0.6	0.5	0.2	..	-0.3
Oct	0.5	-0.4	0.6	1.2	3.8	-0.6	1.8	1.6	-0.5	-0.9	0.4	0.7	0.2	..	-0.3
Nov	0.4	-0.7	0.2	0.7	3.7	-0.4	1.7	1.6	-1.1	-0.8	0.2	0.3	0.2	..	-0.3
Dec	-0.1	-0.3	0.2	0.9	..	-0.3	..	1.6	-1.2	-0.6	..	0.6	..	..	-0.3
2021 Jan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.7	..	..	..

Key: - zero or negligible .. Not available

1 Published as the CPI in the UK.

2 Aggregate for European Union with 27 Member States.

Following user requests, on 10 April 2018 Eurostat began to publish in its database an aggregate for the EU with 27 Member States for around 50 most in-demand indicators, such as population, GDP growth rate and unemployment.

3 Data for the former EU28 aggregate.

For reference periods February 2020 or later, Eurostat no longer calculates or publishes the former EU 28 aggregate. This means that the final time periods for which the EU28 aggregate is published are January 2020, fourth quarter 2019 or the year 2019 depending on the frequency of the dataset. Eurostat will maintain historic data for EU28 in the database and will update as revisions are received.

4 The coverage of the Monetary Union Indices of Consumer Prices (MUICP) was extended to include Greece with effect from Jan 2001 and Slovakia from Jan 2009.

5 Following the end of the transition period, we have ceased to publish the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) international comparisons for EU countries in this table. The international comparisons will continue to be available on the Eurostat website. <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/main/data/database>

Sources: Office for National Statistics;
Eurostat

RPI: Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections^{1,2,3}

	Weights ⁶	Index (January 1987=100)						Percentage change over 12 months						Percentage change over 1 month	
		2023	2022			2023			2022			2023			2023 Mar
			Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	
ALL ITEMS	1 000	356.2	358.3	360.4	360.3	364.5	367.2	14.2	14.0	13.4	13.4	13.8	13.5	0.7	
Food and catering	140	301.3	304.6	308.7	310.7	316.6	319.6	15.0	15.2	15.5	15.5	16.7	17.5	0.9	
Alcohol and tobacco	91	451.5	455.6	452.5	460.9	467.5	471.4	5.1	5.0	4.6	5.7	7.2	6.7	0.8	
Housing and household expenditure	467	416.1	417.3	419.2	420.6	423.6	425.5	18.1	17.8	17.4	17.2	17.1	16.7	0.4	
Personal expenditure	68	265.8	266.5	266.9	265.0	273.6	277.7	9.8	9.7	9.3	9.7	11.0	10.5	1.5	
Travel and leisure	234	312.4	315.4	318.6	313.0	315.8	318.9	9.4	9.4	8.1	7.6	7.7	7.0	1.0	
Consumer durables	80	177.0	178.2	179.6	176.7	183.3	187.0	11.5	11.2	10.0	10.2	10.6	10.1	2.0	
Seasonal food	17	229.1	232.0	233.4	235.4	240.6	243.0	11.8	11.6	10.9	11.3	13.2	15.2	1.0	
Food excluding seasonal	89	270.1	273.1	277.6	279.3	285.4	288.5	17.1	17.3	17.6	17.4	18.8	19.7	1.1	
All items excluding seasonal food	983	359.4	361.4	363.6	363.4	367.6	370.4	14.2	14.0	13.5	13.5	13.8	13.5	0.8	
All items excluding food	894	371.6	373.5	375.3	374.8	378.7	381.5	13.9	13.7	13.0	13.0	13.3	12.8	0.7	
All goods	440	261.2	263.6	264.0	263.7	268.1	270.7	11.1	10.6	9.8	9.7	10.1	9.4	1.0	
All services	409	510.3	510.6	516.1	514.5	518.5	521.8	19.9	19.9	19.3	19.2	19.8	20.2	0.6	
Other indices															
All items excluding:															
mortgage interest payments (RPIX)	970	357.1	358.8	360.6	359.8	363.6	366.1	13.9	13.5	12.9	12.6	12.9	12.6	0.7	
housing	731	339.9	341.8	343.9	342.9	347.6	350.7	16.4	16.1	15.2	15.3	15.8	15.4	0.9	
mortgage interest payments and council tax	926	354.8	356.5	358.3	357.6	361.5	364.2	14.4	14.1	13.3	13.1	13.4	13.1	0.7	
mortgage interest payments and depreciation ²	893	344.6	346.4	348.3	347.6	351.7	354.4	14.2	14.0	13.3	13.2	13.6	13.3	0.8	
Food	106	263.6	266.7	270.6	272.4	278.3	281.3	16.2	16.4	16.5	16.4	17.8	18.9	1.1	
Bread	3	259.8	270.9	275.6	275.6	279.1	279.7	14.2	19.7	19.3	17.6	20.2	17.7	0.2	
Cereals	3	235.4	237.2	240.5	237.2	243.9	245.7	12.8	11.7	11.3	11.8	11.5	12.1	0.7	
Biscuits and cakes	7	342.7	343.9	343.9	349.7	358.2	376.2	18.2	17.4	13.6	17.6	17.5	25.6	5.0	
Beef	3	239.8	242.8	246.5	246.8	250.4	253.1	13.8	13.5	14.9	14.3	14.8	14.7	1.1	
Lamb	1	398.2	389.0	396.6	398.9	403.7	398.4	15.3	15.6	11.4	10.4	9.6	6.4	-1.3	
of which home-killed lamb	1	436.4	426.4	434.7	437.2	442.4	436.7	15.3	15.6	11.4	10.4	9.6	6.5	-1.3	
Pork	1	280.8	279.1	285.0	279.4	286.9	301.3	19.3	17.8	20.7	17.9	24.6	27.2	5.0	
Bacon	1	231.0	232.5	235.0	237.4	240.9	245.6	14.9	15.8	16.6	17.6	18.5	20.7	2.0	
Poultry	4	141.7	143.5	144.4	146.2	147.7	148.4	19.7	20.2	19.3	19.7	19.1	18.8	0.5	
Other meat	6	224.0	227.9	231.3	228.5	232.9	237.0	16.2	18.0	16.6	15.2	17.3	19.1	1.8	
Fish	4	313.2	316.1	323.0	319.5	323.9	327.3	15.7	17.6	19.2	17.2	16.0	17.1	1.0	
of which fresh fish	2	300.3	304.1	309.7	308.3	316.6	322.1	14.0	16.0	16.0	16.1	15.9	16.2	1.7	
processed fish	2	321.7	323.5	331.5	326.0	326.1	327.3	17.6	19.2	22.3	18.4	16.0	18.0	0.4	
Butter	1	492.6	490.7	503.6	494.5	499.6	508.8	29.6	27.9	29.1	27.2	27.3	23.3	1.8	
Oils and fats	2	292.3	291.1	298.6	305.7	309.0	316.5	36.7	30.3	28.3	26.6	33.2	27.5	2.4	
Cheese	4	290.8	293.8	303.8	309.1	316.5	315.6	25.6	26.3	30.5	33.0	32.8	31.2	-0.3	
Eggs	1	254.8	261.0	275.5	276.8	284.8	284.2	23.1	24.5	30.1	29.7	32.7	31.9	-0.2	
Milk, fresh	3	338.2	341.5	355.2	352.1	356.0	357.2	38.7	36.7	38.0	37.9	34.5	32.6	0.3	
Milk products	4	234.2	232.9	244.3	239.7	250.4	249.8	15.0	14.2	17.8	18.2	19.2	19.9	-0.2	
Tea	1	240.7	247.8	251.9	255.2	272.0	271.6	7.5	11.1	11.0	13.1	18.0	18.5	-0.1	
Coffee and other hot drinks	2	200.7	199.8	194.5	210.4	216.6	215.2	11.9	11.9	8.2	13.7	16.8	16.0	-0.6	
Soft drinks	8	321.7	326.8	334.1	332.9	338.8	338.4	13.9	15.3	18.0	15.1	15.0	13.0	-0.1	
Sugar and preserves	1	228.9	236.9	252.0	256.4	256.3	258.8	18.8	21.4	27.8	26.5	25.0	25.5	1.0	
Sweets and chocolates	13	316.5	319.6	321.8	327.2	332.9	338.9	6.3	5.8	7.5	6.6	10.4	12.9	1.8	
Potatoes	4	270.7	273.5	276.1	283.1	285.1	282.8	16.5	17.1	15.8	17.6	17.2	17.9	-0.8	
of which unprocessed potatoes	1	202.1	204.5	204.7	205.3	209.1	209.9	13.8	16.3	15.1	14.4	15.8	18.0	0.4	
potato products	3	278.8	281.5	284.9	293.7	294.6	291.1	17.4	17.3	16.0	18.4	17.4	17.6	-1.2	
Vegetables other than potatoes	8	201.3	203.9	205.9	209.6	216.0	217.8	13.1	14.0	13.5	14.5	18.2	19.5	0.8	
of which fresh vegetables	6	170.3	172.2	173.3	176.5	182.1	184.0	10.4	11.1	11.4	12.5	16.6	18.3	1.0	
processed vegetables	2	320.8	326.9	334.1	339.8	349.1	349.1	22.5	24.3	20.8	21.6	23.8	23.4	-	
Fruit	7	254.7	258.9	256.8	258.2	262.4	265.9	9.2	8.0	6.2	5.9	7.1	10.0	1.3	
of which fresh fruit	6	243.3	247.5	246.1	247.1	250.3	253.6	10.1	8.2	6.2	6.4	7.3	10.9	1.3	
processed fruit	1	316.3	320.7	314.6	317.9	330.4	334.8	5.6	7.5	6.5	4.0	7.3	7.2	1.3	
Other foods	14	245.8	248.7	251.5	253.3	261.9	263.4	23.8	23.2	21.3	21.6	23.5	24.8	0.6	
Catering	34	423.3	426.4	429.8	432.2	436.5	439.3	10.7	11.0	11.3	11.2	12.0	12.0	0.6	
Restaurant meals	21	411.1	414.3	417.0	418.1	423.2	425.7	9.7	10.0	10.0	10.0	11.1	11.0	0.6	
Canteen meals	1	438.7	437.5	441.5	445.7	446.0	445.0	5.5	5.3	6.5	5.8	5.9	5.2	-0.2	
Take-aways and snacks	12	420.1	423.3	427.0	430.4	433.3	436.8	12.1	12.3	12.8	12.6	12.9	13.1	0.8	
Alcoholic drink	66	328.9	333.4	329.1	337.2	341.5	344.8	3.9	5.4	4.8	6.3	8.0	7.5	1.0	
Beer	25	358.3	361.7	360.2	369.6	374.4	378.0	5.3	5.9	5.7	7.9	8.5	8.7	1.0	
on sales	18	411.8	416.4	419.4	417.0	425.9	430.2	5.3	6.2	6.6	6.0	8.0	7.9	1.0	
off sales	7	180.5	181.9	179.4	189.2	187.6	189.2	5.4	5.8	5.5	9.7	7.3	7.8	0.9	
Wines and spirits	41	291.6	296.3	291.1	298.2	301.8	304.8	3.1	5.1	4.4	5.6	7.7	6.9	1.0	
on sales	24	416.9	422.0	425.4	420.9	431.6	434.9	5.1	9.2	9.6	8.6	11.1	9.2	0.8	
off sales	17	211.7	215.4	208.8	217.8	216.5	219.3	2.9	3.1	2.3	4.0	4.7	4.7	1.3	

Source: Office for National Statistics

RPI: Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections^{1,2,3}

continued

	Weights ⁴	Index (January 1987=100)						Percentage change over 12 months						Percentage change over 1 month	
		2023	2022	2022	2022	2023	2023	2023	2022	2022	2022	2023	2023	2023	2023
			Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Mar
Tobacco	25	905.1	905.8	909.4	916.0	933.4	937.5	8.5	4.2	4.2	4.6	6.0	5.1	0.4	
Cigarettes	18	920.3	920.6	923.1	930.6	944.7	948.6	7.2	3.1	3.3	4.0	5.1	4.4	0.4	
Other tobacco	7	710.6	712.4	717.4	721.2	741.8	745.8	13.2	8.3	6.9	6.3	8.6	6.9	0.5	
Housing	269	457.5	460.5	463.1	465.8	468.5	470.4	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.2	9.3	9.2	0.4	
Rent	80	406.9	408.3	409.9	411.6	412.7	414.0	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.8	5.0	0.3	
Mortgage interest payments	30	280.0	293.9	306.1	324.3	339.2	348.4	26.0	32.3	37.8	45.6	49.6	51.4	2.7	
Depreciation (Jan 1995 = 100)	77	511.4	512.3	512.1	510.5	508.8	507.5	11.1	9.9	9.3	7.7	6.9	5.8	-0.3	
Council tax and rates	44	429.4	429.4	429.4	429.4	429.4	429.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	-	
Water and other charges	12	552.3	552.3	552.3	552.3	552.3	552.3	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	-	
Repairs and maintenance charges	10	400.0	400.5	400.5	400.7	400.6	400.7	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.7	-	
Do-it-yourself materials	9	302.4	304.6	309.2	307.5	310.4	313.8	11.6	12.0	13.0	12.0	11.7	11.0	1.1	
Dwelling insurance and ground rent	7	631.6	636.2	634.4	639.5	650.4	658.4	35.6	35.1	23.0	13.9	14.1	15.2	1.2	
Fuel and light	78	794.1	792.5	790.7	796.1	795.1	793.3	92.6	92.0	91.6	92.2	91.2	87.7	-0.2	
Coal and solid fuels	1	516.5	516.4	514.0	520.4	525.2	516.6	37.3	36.7	32.4	33.4	32.0	25.4	-1.6	
Electricity	36	720.8	719.4	719.4	727.9	727.9	727.9	65.7	65.4	65.4	66.7	66.7	66.7	-	
Gas	38	870.9	870.9	870.9	873.7	873.7	873.7	132.2	132.2	132.2	132.9	132.9	132.9	-	
Oil and other fuels	3	793.7	764.6	709.6	705.1	678.4	641.6	57.2	47.2	40.0	34.0	18.4	-16.9	-5.4	
Household goods	66	272.4	274.6	279.1	275.9	281.9	286.7	13.9	13.7	12.9	12.5	11.9	11.7	1.7	
Furniture	24	376.8	380.5	392.4	381.4	390.0	400.1	15.4	14.9	13.5	13.2	12.1	11.1	2.6	
Furnishings	8	306.6	311.6	316.9	315.7	325.3	325.5	10.2	11.0	11.9	12.0	10.8	9.6	0.1	
Electrical appliances	5	94.0	92.4	91.2	92.5	96.4	96.8	9.0	8.2	4.7	6.4	8.2	7.8	0.4	
Other household equipment	4	256.1	256.1	257.1	254.6	259.0	260.3	15.9	13.7	13.0	8.5	7.7	7.0	0.5	
Household consumables	13	246.0	248.3	252.1	250.3	253.9	258.7	16.9	16.4	17.5	16.1	15.7	17.2	1.9	
Pet care	12	292.5	296.4	295.8	298.0	302.6	308.1	12.0	13.0	11.9	12.7	12.6	14.0	1.8	
Household services	54	340.9	335.1	332.6	334.5	337.0	337.8	7.9	5.8	4.4	3.6	4.2	4.5	0.2	
Postage	1	515.5	515.5	515.5	515.5	514.2	514.2	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.2	-	
Telephones, telemessages, etc	21	129.4	124.0	121.6	122.5	123.5	123.4	6.7	2.1	1.6	2.0	2.7	2.8	-0.1	
Domestic services	10	489.0	489.8	491.1	492.3	494.4	495.5	6.7	6.5	6.6	5.8	5.8	5.7	0.2	
Fees and subscriptions	22	586.1	587.0	587.2	590.2	595.0	598.5	10.7	10.5	7.0	4.5	5.2	5.6	0.6	
Clothing and footwear	30	246.5	247.5	247.2	239.9	254.7	261.0	15.0	14.4	13.5	13.2	16.0	14.5	2.5	
Men's outerwear	7	263.7	264.6	265.7	261.8	274.2	278.5	17.6	17.6	16.0	18.4	21.0	15.7	1.6	
Women's outerwear	11	226.9	228.9	227.8	216.0	238.3	247.0	18.3	17.4	16.5	15.5	18.8	17.8	3.7	
Children's outerwear	3	251.0	254.2	254.4	246.6	260.3	265.5	13.3	14.2	13.5	13.3	17.2	14.5	2.0	
Other clothing	4	289.9	291.5	291.6	282.2	288.9	293.5	12.5	12.1	11.5	7.7	9.3	9.3	1.6	
Footwear	5	188.5	186.1	185.5	186.3	191.0	194.7	9.5	7.8	7.0	7.9	9.1	9.8	1.9	
Personal goods and services	38	326.1	326.7	328.0	331.3	334.5	336.7	6.3	6.6	6.6	7.2	7.3	7.4	0.7	
Personal articles	9	232.0	233.6	232.2	229.6	234.0	235.7	5.7	5.8	4.7	4.5	4.5	3.7	0.7	
Chemists goods	15	247.8	247.1	249.8	254.5	256.7	259.5	6.9	7.3	8.0	9.9	10.3	11.3	1.1	
Personal services	14	625.1	627.8	629.6	640.0	642.8	644.1	5.9	6.2	6.3	5.9	6.1	5.9	0.2	
Motoring expenditure	130	326.1	332.1	330.2	329.1	331.5	333.7	11.3	11.0	9.5	8.0	8.5	6.7	0.7	
Purchase of motor vehicles	55	116.9	117.2	117.5	116.9	117.7	118.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	-0.9	-0.2	0.5	0.6	
Maintenance of motor vehicles	17	526.2	530.6	531.7	534.1	542.5	539.5	8.3	8.4	8.3	7.1	7.5	6.5	-0.6	
Petrol and oil	32	490.1	506.2	478.3	460.4	453.1	448.6	22.0	19.3	11.8	8.6	5.2	-5.3	-1.0	
Vehicle tax and insurance	26	1 158.9	1 207.5	1 236.9	1 271.2	1 312.7	1 359.1	25.8	32.6	32.9	29.9	35.7	38.7	3.5	
Fares and other travel costs	15	529.5	503.6	639.7	483.5	499.3	516.3	16.3	13.3	22.8	9.6	9.4	11.9	3.4	
Rail fares	3	475.8	472.3	478.7	467.7	475.1	492.2	6.8	5.0	6.1	5.2	4.6	4.5	3.6	
Bus and coach fares	1	599.8	602.7	692.2	558.8	581.8	580.0	8.1	7.5	16.6	-0.1	2.1	1.8	-0.3	
Other travel costs	11	474.3	446.7	584.7	429.0	444.7	461.2	17.2	15.0	20.7	11.1	11.0	14.2	3.7	
Leisure goods	23	108.1	109.1	108.0	109.1	110.2	111.7	6.2	6.8	4.5	5.6	3.8	5.1	1.4	
Audio-visual equipment	4	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.8	-5.7	-4.3	-4.3	-4.4	-3.0	1.5	4.6	
CDs and tapes	1	137.7	140.7	138.0	129.2	137.2	136.7	3.9	6.4	3.8	0.5	-1.6	-3.0	-0.4	
Toys, photographic and sports goods	8	105.6	107.5	104.5	107.3	108.6	110.4	5.0	5.2	1.9	4.7	1.7	3.3	1.7	
Books and newspapers	4	584.3	583.2	579.0	593.5	596.8	592.9	13.1	13.8	12.8	14.2	9.1	10.6	-0.7	
Gardening products	6	236.4	238.8	239.4	241.0	244.0	245.5	14.4	14.4	10.0	10.1	9.0	8.5	0.6	
Leisure services	66	496.5	495.7	497.9	495.6	498.9	503.2	7.7	7.2	7.6	7.2	7.5	7.7	0.9	
Television licences and rentals	13	237.3	237.3	237.3	237.4	237.4	237.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	-	
Entertainment and other recreation	12	679.7	679.4	680.5	665.4	668.3	674.4	6.3	5.3	5.9	3.9	4.1	4.3	0.9	
Foreign holidays (Jan 1993 = 100)	23	325.9	326.9	328.0	330.5	333.0	335.0	9.1	9.4	9.2	9.8	10.8	11.4	0.6	
UK holidays (Jan 1994 = 100)	18	343.3	340.0	344.9	342.3	346.4	352.3	18.8	15.6	18.8	19.6	18.8	18.0	1.7	

Key: - zero or negligible

1 An error was identified in the dataset underpinning the 2019 RPI weights covering the period February to June 2019. In line with the consumer price inflation statistics revision policy RPI was not revised. The corrected weights have been used for the July 2019 RPI onwards. Users should note there is a discontinuity between June's and July's index levels, which have been calculated using differing weights.

2 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at <http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk>.

3 As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of price quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected, please the latest Consumer price inflation tables which can be found here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumerpriceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage.

4 **Index date for March: 14 March 2023**

Source: Office for National Statistics

RPI goods and services^{1,7}: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components					Services components				
	Food	Alcohol & tobacco	Petrol & oil ²	Other goods ³	All goods	Rent	Utilities ⁴	"Shop" services ⁵	"Non-shop" services ⁶	All services
Weights⁸										
2023	CZGZ 106	CBVW 91	DOHB 35	DOHC 208	DOHD 440	CZXD 80	DOHE 111	DOHF 110	DOHG 108	DOHH 409
Monthly										
2020 Mar	CCYY 1.2	CZBK 1.9	DOGQ -3.0	DOGI 2.1	DOGD 1.3	CZCQ 1.2	DOGF 4.5	DOGG 3.3	DOGH 6.4	DOGE 4.1
Apr	1.2	1.9	-13.2	2.1	0.4	1.7	-2.0	3.2	4.5	2.3
May	1.6	1.8	-18.7	2.0	-	1.7	-2.1	3.2	4.1	2.2
Jun	1.2	1.5	-17.7	2.7	0.1	1.7	-2.1	2.8	3.8	2.0
Jul	0.8	2.5	-12.7	3.3	1.0	2.1	-1.8	3.1	4.1	2.2
Aug	0.4	2.0	-12.6	2.9	0.6	2.2	-1.8	-1.0	1.2	-
Sep	-	1.9	-12.2	3.0	0.6	2.2	-2.1	1.9	3.0	1.5
Oct	0.6	1.7	-11.9	3.9	1.1	2.2	-3.0	2.1	2.3	1.2
Nov	-0.6	1.5	-11.6	2.3	0.1	2.1	-2.8	1.6	2.2	1.1
Dec	-1.2	2.2	-9.6	2.9	0.6	2.1	-3.1	2.1	2.3	1.1
2021 Jan	-0.6	2.0	-9.6	3.5	1.1	2.2	-3.5	2.1	1.7	0.9
Feb	-0.4	1.7	-2.9	2.2	1.0	2.2	-3.6	2.0	1.1	0.7
Mar	-1.6	1.4	3.4	2.4	1.2	2.2	-3.5	1.9	0.9	0.6
Apr	-0.3	2.1	14.7	3.3	3.0	1.8	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.1
May	-1.1	2.0	19.6	4.4	3.6	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.2
Jun	-0.6	2.5	20.6	5.0	4.3	1.9	2.3	2.8	3.3	2.7
Jul	-0.6	1.5	18.3	5.9	4.3	1.7	1.7	2.5	2.6	2.2
Aug	0.4	2.2	18.6	7.1	5.4	1.7	1.7	6.7	3.5	3.8
Sep	0.9	2.6	18.7	7.5	5.8	1.8	1.8	3.7	3.8	3.0
Oct	1.2	2.6	21.6	8.1	6.4	2.0	11.0	3.8	4.9	5.2
Nov	2.6	3.9	29.4	9.9	8.4	2.2	11.0	4.5	5.0	5.5
Dec	4.3	3.6	28.0	10.4	9.0	2.3	10.5	4.1	8.3	6.3
2022 Jan	4.7	3.3	24.5	11.0	9.0	2.5	10.9	4.7	8.9	6.8
Feb	5.3	3.4	22.4	12.2	9.6	2.6	10.8	4.9	8.8	6.8
Mar	6.2	4.8	33.3	12.8	11.0	2.7	10.5	5.2	8.8	6.8
Apr	6.8	4.5	34.3	12.5	11.1	3.1	36.3	5.4	8.5	13.1
May	8.7	5.0	36.2	11.6	11.3	3.3	37.1	5.7	9.9	13.7
Jun	9.8	4.7	44.4	10.8	11.6	3.4	36.7	5.8	10.3	13.7
Jul	12.6	5.0	46.8	10.0	12.2	4.0	37.9	5.9	12.6	14.5
Aug	12.8	5.1	32.8	9.6	11.2	4.1	37.3	6.1	14.2	14.8
Sep	14.3	5.1	30.2	9.6	11.4	4.2	37.0	6.3	15.9	15.4
Oct	16.2	5.1	24.5	8.8	11.1	4.4	52.9	6.5	16.1	19.9
Nov	16.4	5.0	21.1	8.4	10.6	4.5	51.4	6.5	17.6	19.9
Dec	16.5	4.6	13.5	7.8	9.8	4.7	51.3	6.7	16.5	19.3
2023 Jan	16.4	5.7	10.3	7.6	9.7	4.7	52.2	6.2	15.5	19.2
Feb	17.8	7.2	6.2	7.9	10.1	4.8	52.4	6.5	17.1	19.8
Mar	18.9	6.7	-6.4	8.0	9.4	5.0	52.6	6.4	18.3	20.2

Key: - zero or negligible

1 All components of the RPI are included in the above breakdown with the exception of mortgage interest payments, council tax and depreciation.

2 Including fuel oil.

3 The 'other goods' category comprises DIY materials, coal & solid fuels, household goods, clothing & footwear, personal articles, chemists goods, purchase of motor vehicles and leisure goods.

4 The 'utilities' category comprises water, electricity, gas, postage, telephone charges and rail fares.

5 The 'shop services' category comprises catering, repairs & maintenance charges, domestic services, personal services, maintenance of motor vehicles, TV licence & rentals and entertainment & recreation charges.

6 The 'non-shop services' category comprises dwelling insurance & ground rent, fees and subscriptions, vehicle tax and insurance, bus & coach fares, other travel costs, foreign holidays and UK holidays.

7 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at: <http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/>.

8 An error was identified in the dataset underpinning the 2019 RPI weights covering the period February to June 2019. In line with the consumer price inflation statistics revision policy RPI was not revised. The corrected weights have been used for the July 2019 RPI onwards. Users should note there is a discontinuity between June's and July's index levels, which have been calculated using differing weights.

Source: Office for National Statistics