

Statistical bulletin

Consumer price inflation, UK: October 2023

Price indices, percentage changes, and weights for the different measures of consumer price inflation.



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Release date:
15 November 2023

Next release:
20 December 2023

Table of contents

1. [Main points](#)
2. [Consumer price inflation rates](#)
3. [Notable movements in prices](#)
4. [Latest movements in CPIH inflation](#)
5. [Latest movements in CPI inflation](#)
6. [Consumer price inflation data](#)
7. [Glossary](#)
8. [Measuring the data](#)
9. [Strengths and limitations](#)
10. [Related links](#)
11. [Cite this statistical bulletin](#)

1 . Main points

- The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) rose by 4.7% in the 12 months to October 2023, down from 6.3% in September.
- On a monthly basis, CPIH rose by 0.1% in October 2023, compared with a rise of 1.6% in October 2022.
- The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) rose by 4.6% in the 12 months to October 2023, down from 6.7% in September.
- On a monthly basis, CPI did not change in October 2023, compared with a rise of 2.0% in October 2022.
- The largest downward contribution to the monthly change in both CPIH and CPI annual rates came from housing and household services, where the annual rate for CPI was the lowest since records began in January 1950.
- The second-largest downward contribution to the monthly change in both CPIH and CPI annual rates came from food and non-alcoholic beverages where the annual rate was the lowest since June 2022.
- Core CPIH (excluding energy, food, alcohol and tobacco) rose by 5.6% in the 12 months to October 2023, down from 5.9% in September; the CPIH goods annual rate fell from 6.2% to 2.9%, while the CPIH services annual rate fell from 6.3% to 6.2%.
- Core CPI (excluding energy, food, alcohol and tobacco) rose by 5.7% in the 12 months to October 2023, down from 6.1% in September; the CPI goods annual rate fell from 6.2% to 2.9%, while the CPI services annual rate fell from 6.9% to 6.6%.

2 . Consumer price inflation rates

Table 1: CPIH, OOH component and CPI index values, and annual and monthly rates, UK
October 2022 to October 2023

	CPIH Index (UK, 2015 = 100)	CPIH 12- month rate	CPIH 1- month rate	CPI Index (UK, 2015 =100)	CPI 12- month rate	CPI 1- month rate	OOH Index (UK, 2015 =100)	OOH 12- month rate
2022 Oct	124.3	9.6	1.6	126.2	11.1	2.0	114.5	3.6
Nov	124.8	9.3	0.4	126.7	10.7	0.4	115.0	3.7
Dec	125.3	9.2	0.4	127.2	10.5	0.4	115.5	3.8
2023 Jan	124.8	8.8	-0.4	126.4	10.1	-0.6	115.9	3.8
Feb	126.0	9.2	1.0	127.9	10.4	1.1	116.2	3.9
Mar	126.8	8.9	0.7	128.9	10.1	0.8	116.6	4.0
Apr	128.3	7.8	1.2	130.4	8.7	1.2	116.9	4.0
May	129.1	7.9	0.6	131.3	8.7	0.7	117.5	4.2
Jun	129.4	7.3	0.2	131.5	7.9	0.1	118.1	4.4
Jul	129.0	6.4	-0.3	130.9	6.8	-0.4	118.6	4.5
Aug	129.4	6.3	0.4	131.3	6.7	0.3	119.2	4.8
Sep	130.1	6.3	0.5	132.0	6.7	0.5	119.8	5.0
Oct	130.2	4.7	0.1	132.0	4.6	0.0	120.6	5.4

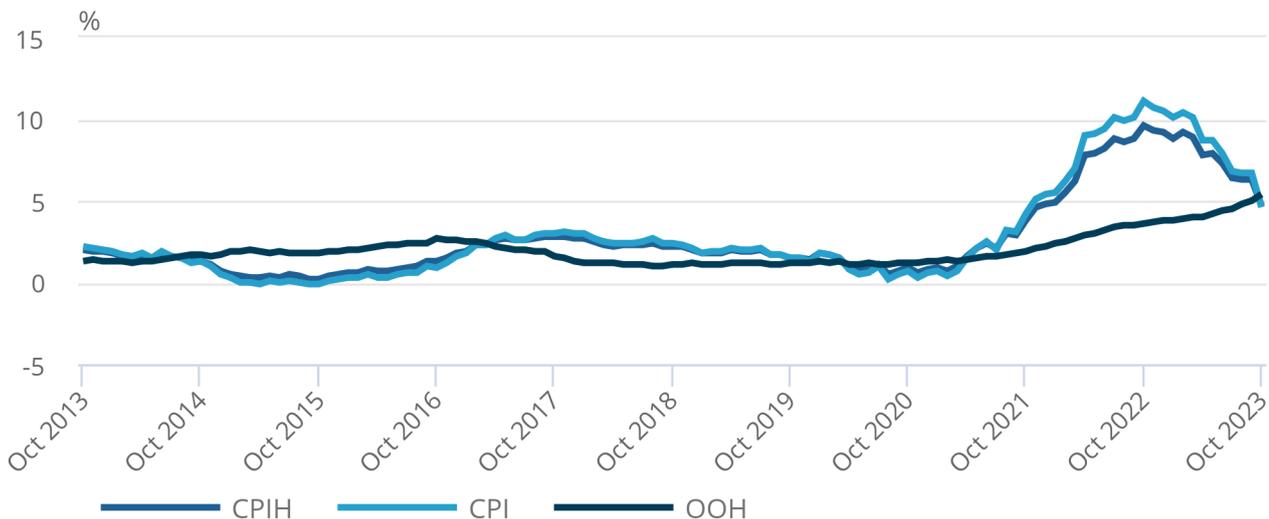
Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Figure 1: CPIH falls to lowest level since November 2021

CPIH, OOH component and CPI annual inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, October 2013 to 2023

Figure 1: CPIH falls to lowest level since November 2021

CPIH, OOH component and CPI annual inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, October 2013 to 2023



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) rose by 4.7% in the 12 months to October 2023, down from 6.3% in September and a recent peak of 9.6% in October 2022. Our indicative modelled consumer price inflation estimates, as reported in our [Consumer price inflation, historical estimates and recent trends, UK: 1950 to 2022 article](#), suggest that the October 2022 rate was the highest in over 40 years (the CPIH National Statistic series begins in January 2006).

The annual rate in October 2023 was the lowest since November 2021.

The easing in the annual rate between September and October 2023 was a result of prices rising by 0.1% on the month compared with a rise of 1.6% a year earlier.

The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) rose by 4.6% in the 12 months to October 2023, down from 6.7% in September, and from a recent peak of 11.1% in October 2022. Our indicative modelled consumer price inflation estimates suggest that the October 2022 peak was the highest annual inflation rate since 1981 (the CPI National Statistic series begins in January 1997). The annual rate in October 2023 was the lowest since October 2021.

The easing in the annual rate between September and October 2023 was a result of prices remaining the same on the month compared with a rise of 2.0% a year earlier.

The main drivers of the annual inflation rate for CPIH and CPI are the same where they are common to both measures. However, the owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) component accounts for 16% of the CPIH and is the main driver for differences between the CPIH and CPI inflation rates. This makes CPIH our most comprehensive measure of inflation. We cover this in more detail in [Section 4: Latest movements in CPIH inflation](#) of this bulletin and provide a commentary on the CPI in [Section 5: Latest movements in CPI inflation](#). We also cover both CPIH and CPI in [Section 3: Notable movements in prices](#), though the figures reflect CPIH.

3 . Notable movements in prices

The easing in the annual inflation rates principally reflected negative contributions from three divisions, with large downward effects from housing and household services, food and non-alcoholic beverages, and restaurants and hotels. Recreation and culture provided the only large positive contribution.

Table 2: CPIH annual and monthly inflation rates by division, UK
October 2022, September 2023, and October 2023

	CPIH 12-month rate		CPIH 1-month rate	
	Sep 2023	Oct 2023	Oct 2022	Oct 2023
CPIH All items	6.3	4.7	1.6	0.1
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	12.2	10.1	2.0	0.1
Alcohol and tobacco	11.2	11.0	0.0	-0.2
Clothing and footwear	6.9	6.2	1.6	0.9
Housing and household services	5.7	1.9	3.4	-0.3
of which owner occupiers' housing costs	5.0	5.4	0.3	0.7
Furniture and household goods	3.7	3.1	0.6	0.0
Health	8.4	8.2	0.4	0.2
Transport	0.7	0.5	0.0	-0.2
Communication	8.1	8.0	0.7	0.7
Recreation and culture	6.2	6.6	0.4	0.7
Education	4.1	4.5	2.3	2.6
Restaurants and hotels	8.6	7.6	1.0	0.0
Miscellaneous goods and services	5.0	4.8	0.5	0.4
All goods	6.2	2.9	2.9	-0.3
All services	6.3	6.2	0.5	0.4
CPIH exc food, energy, alcohol and tobacco (core CPIH)	5.9	5.6	0.6	0.4

Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Housing and household services

Housing and household services prices fell by 0.3% between September and October 2023, compared with a rise of 3.4% between the same two months a year ago. This resulted in an easing in the annual rate to 1.9% in October 2023, down from 5.7% in September and a peak of 11.8% in January and February.

The decrease in the rate between September and October 2023 reflected downward effects from gas and electricity. Gas costs fell by 31.0% in the year to October 2023, compared with a rise of 1.7% in September. This is the lowest annual rate since records began in January 1989. Electricity costs fell by 15.6% in the year to October 2023, compared with a rise of 6.7% in September. This is the lowest annual rate since records began in January 1989.

Although electricity and gas prices have fallen on the month and the year, their prices are still high in comparison to recent years. The price of gas in October 2023 was around 60% higher than it was in October 2021 while the price of electricity in October 2023 was around 40% higher than it was in October 2021. Electricity, gas and other fuels fell by 6.9% between September and October 2023 and were down 21.7% on the year.

Figure 2: Although gas and electricity prices have eased somewhat, they are still at a higher level than two years ago

CPIH, electricity component and gas component price level for the last two years, rebased to October 2021, UK, October 2021 to 2023

Figure 2: Although gas and electricity prices have eased somewhat, they are still at a higher level than two years ago

CPIH, electricity component and gas component price level for the last two years, rebased to October 2021, UK, October 2021 to 2023



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

The downward contribution from gas and electricity was partly offset by the owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) component of CPIH, which rose by 5.4% in the 12 months to October 2023, up from 5.0% in September. This is the highest annual rate since July 1992 where it was 6.9%. The OOH rose by 0.7% on the month in October 2023, compared with 0.3% the same month a year ago.

Food and non-alcoholic beverages

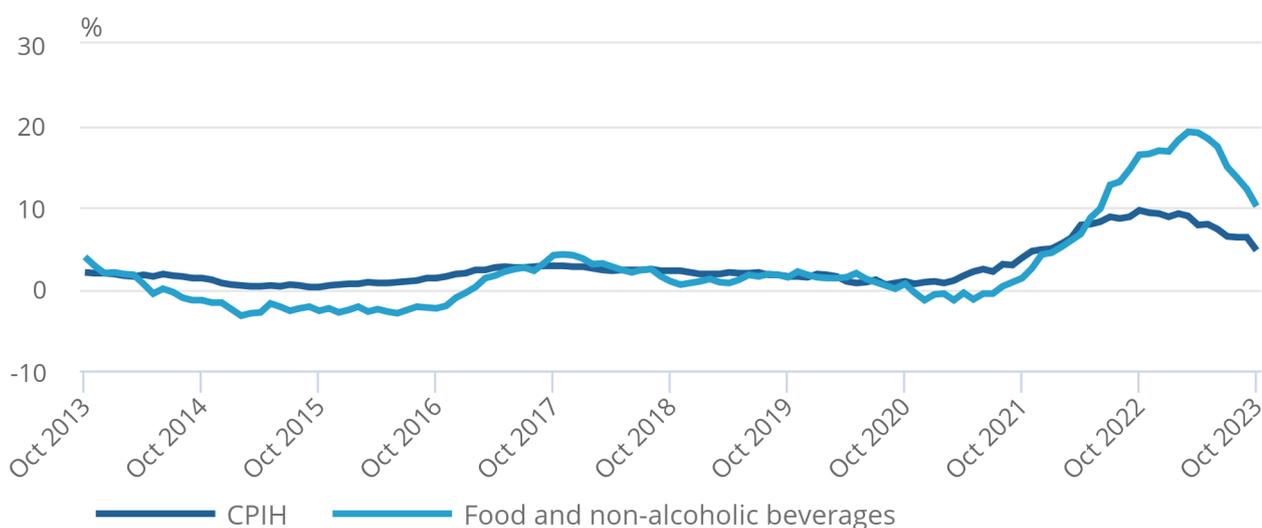
Food and non-alcoholic beverage prices rose by 0.1% between September and October 2023 following a 0.1% decline the previous month; this compares with a rise of 2.0% between the same two months a year ago. This saw an easing in the annual rate to 10.1% in October 2023, down from 12.2% in September and a recent high of 19.2% in March 2023, the highest annual rate seen for over 45 years.

Figure 3: Annual inflation rate for food and non-alcoholic beverages eases for the seventh consecutive month

CPIH, and food and non-alcoholic beverages annual inflation rates, UK, October 2013 to October 2023

Figure 3: Annual inflation rate for food and non-alcoholic beverages eases for the seventh consecutive month

CPIH, and food and non-alcoholic beverages annual inflation rates, UK, October 2013 to October 2023



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

The easing in the annual rate for food and non-alcoholic beverages was driven by price movements which saw 9 of the 11 classes provide a downward contribution in the latest month. The largest downward contributions came from the milk, cheese and eggs category and the vegetables category.

Within milk, cheese and eggs, there were downward effects from three of the six subclasses, notably from yoghurt, with prices in this category falling by 2.9% between September and October this year, compared with a rise of 5.8% between the same two months a year ago. This has led to the annual rate for milk, cheese and eggs easing to 7.9% in the year to October 2023, down from 12.3% in September.

Within vegetables there were downward effects from three of the six subclasses, notably from crisps, with prices for these products falling by 3.4% between September and October this year, compared with a rise of 4.1% between the same two months a year ago. This has led to the annual rate for vegetables easing to 10.8% in the year to October 2023, down from 14.4% in September.

The remaining two classes were oils and fats, and coffee, tea and cocoa, and they provided no change in contribution to the 12-month rate. Every subclass in each of these categories also provided no change in contribution to the 12-month rate.

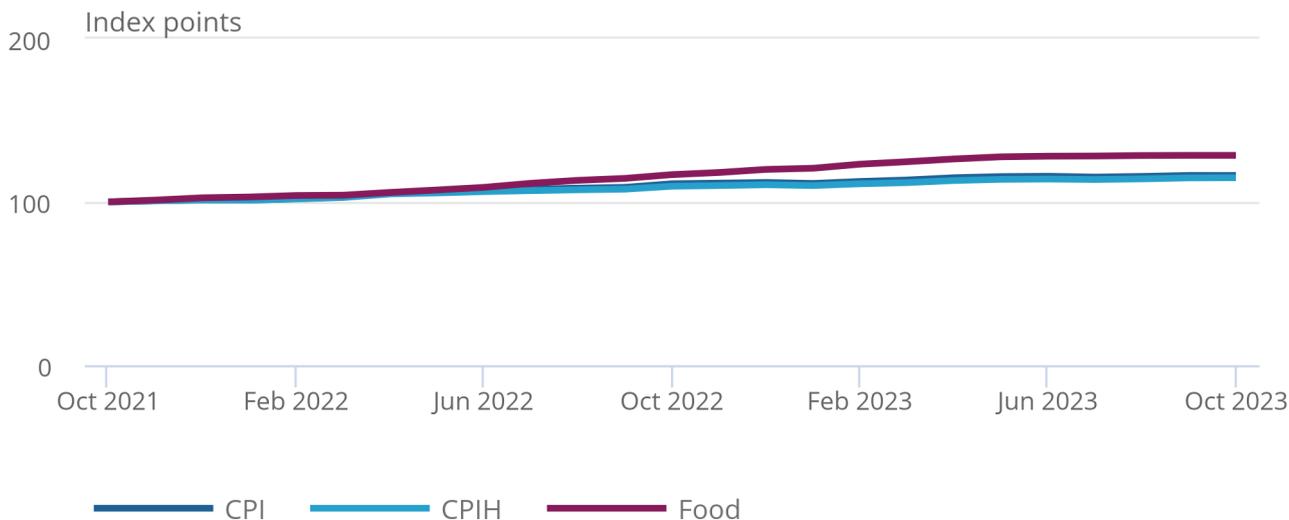
Although the annual rate at which food prices have been increasing has been slowing, the food price index is still at a high level in comparison to recent years. The price of food in October 2023 was around 30% higher than it was in October 2021.

Figure 4: Although food prices are easing, they are still at a higher level than two years ago

CPIH, CPI, and food component for the last two years, rebased to October 2021, UK, October 2021 to 2023

Figure 4: Although food prices are easing, they are still at a higher level than two years ago

CPIH, CPI, and food component for the last two years, rebased to October 2021, UK, October 2021 to 2023



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Restaurants and hotels

Restaurant and hotel prices remained the same between September and October 2023, compared with a rise of 1.0% between the same two months a year ago. This resulted in an easing in the annual rate to 7.6% in October 2023, down from 8.6% in September and a peak of 12.1% in February.

As the negative contribution from catering was small, the easing in the rate reflected the downward effect from accommodation services, where prices fell by 2.5% between September and October 2023 compared with a rise of 1.2% between the same two months last year.

The downward effect came almost entirely from overnight hotel accommodation, where prices fell by 9.2% between September and October 2023 compared with a rise of 1.1% between the same two months last year. Prices for overnight hotel accommodation are taken just before the date of stay and can vary depending on the number of available rooms, resulting in month-to-month volatility.

Figure 5: Annual inflation rate for restaurants and hotels division continued to ease

CPIH, restaurants and hotels, and accommodation services annual inflation rates, UK, October 2013 to October 2023

Figure 5: Annual inflation rate for restaurants and hotels division continued to ease

CPIH, restaurants and hotels, and accommodation services annual inflation rates, UK, October 2013 to October 2023



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Transport

Although the transport division did not provide a large negative contribution to the change in the annual rate of inflation, it had sizeable offsetting changes in contribution below the divisional level. Prices in this division fell by 0.2% between September and October 2023, compared with a flat rate between the same two months a year ago. This resulted in an easing in the annual rate to 0.5% in October 2023, down from 0.7% in September.

The largest contributing downward effect came from the purchase of used cars where prices fell by 3.0% between September and October 2023, compared with a fall of 0.6% in the same months last year. On an annual basis, prices fell by 3.6% in the year to October, compared with a fall of 1.2% in the year to September.

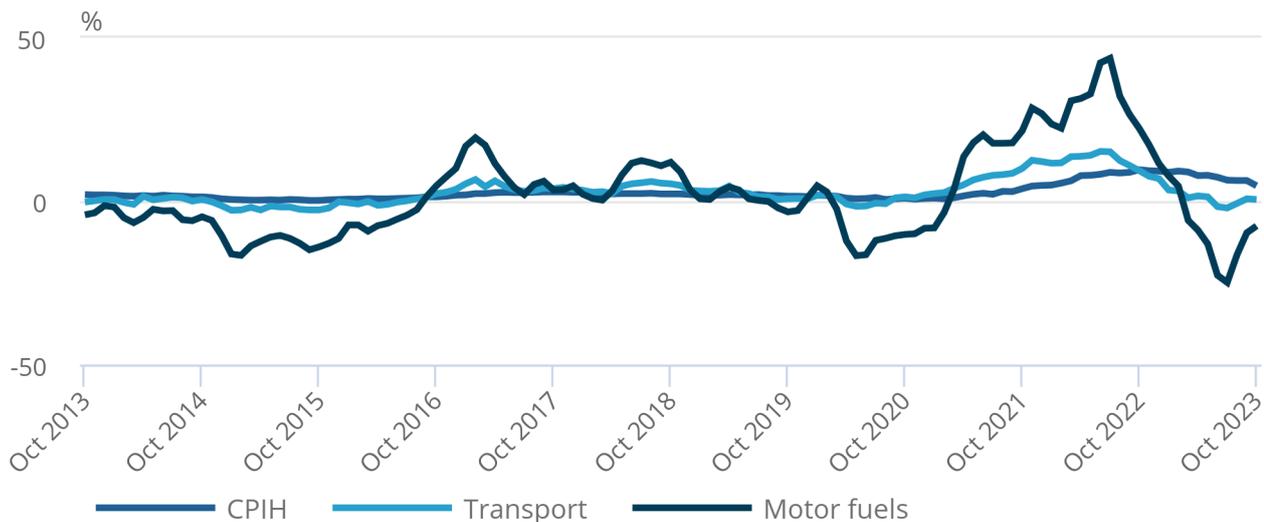
The downward contribution from used cars was fully offset by an upward contribution from motor fuels. The average price of petrol rose by 1.5 pence per litre between September and October 2023 to stand at 155.1 pence per litre in October 2023. Last year, prices fell by 2.9 pence per litre to stand at 163.6 pence per litre in October 2022. Similarly, diesel prices rose by 4.8 pence per litre this year to stand at 162.2 pence per litre in October 2023. Last year, they rose by 2.3 pence per litre to stand at 183.9 pence per litre in October 2022. These movements resulted in motor fuel prices falling by 7.6% in the year to October 2023, compared with a fall of 9.7% in the year to September.

Figure 6: Annual inflation rate for motor fuels less negative in October 2023

CPIH, transport and motor fuels annual inflation rates, UK, October 2013 to October 2023

Figure 6: Annual inflation rate for motor fuels less negative in October 2023

CPIH, transport and motor fuels annual inflation rates, UK, October 2013 to October 2023



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

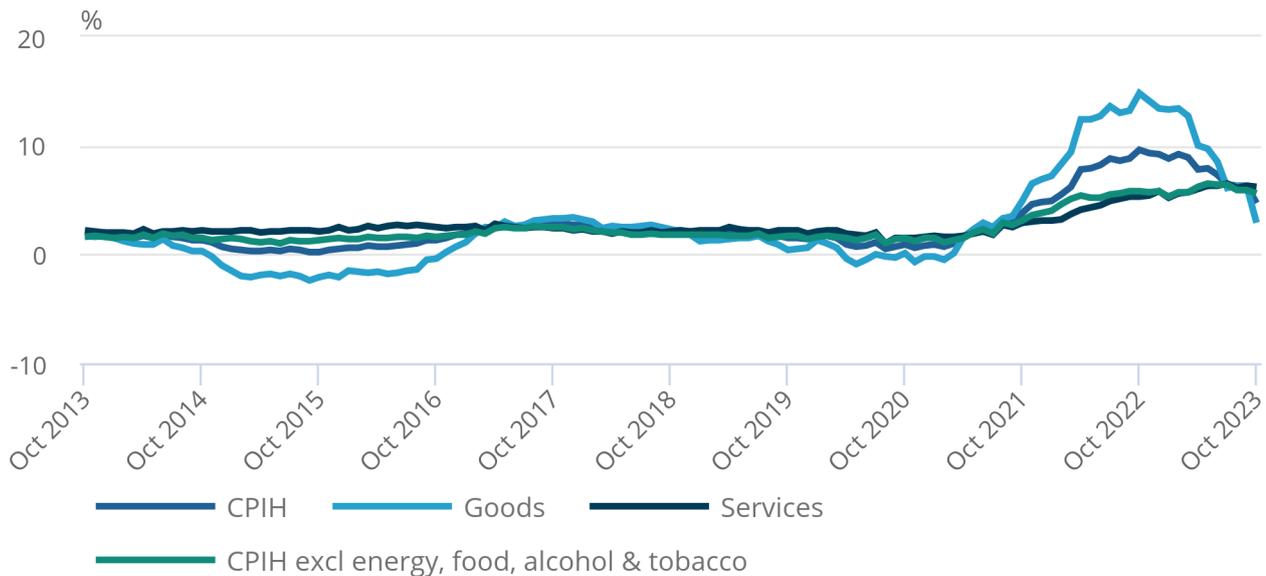
4 . Latest movements in CPIH inflation

Figure 7: CPIH goods inflation rate eases markedly in October 2023 while services eased slightly

CPIH goods, services and core annual inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, October 2013 to October 2023

Figure 7: CPIH goods inflation rate eases markedly in October 2023 while services eased slightly

CPIH goods, services and core annual inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, October 2013 to October 2023



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Figure 7 shows the annual inflation rates for the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) all goods and all services series, together with CPIH excluding energy, food, alcohol and tobacco (often referred to as core CPIH). The CPIH inflation rate is added for comparison.

The core CPIH annual inflation rate was 5.6% in October 2023. This is the lowest rate since January 2023 and is down from 6.5% in May, which was the highest rate since November 1991, when it was also 6.5% in the constructed historical series.

The CPIH all goods index rose by 2.9% in the 12 months to October 2023, down from 6.2% in September. The category providing the largest negative contribution to the fall in the rate is energy where prices fell by 16.0% in the year to October 2023, having fallen by 0.7% in the year to September.

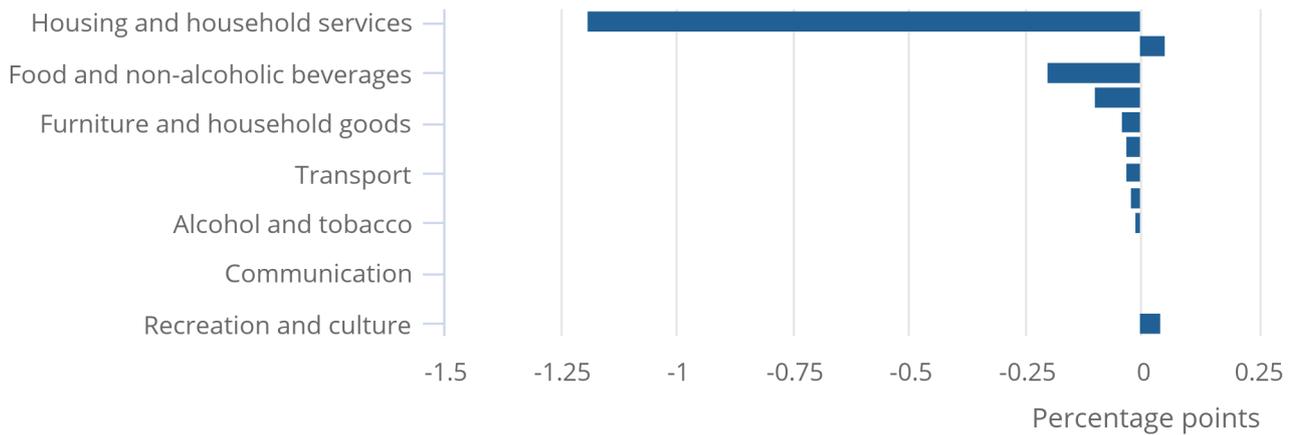
The CPIH all services index rose by 6.2% in the 12 months to October 2023, down from 6.3% in September. The largest downward contribution to the change came from package holidays and accommodation.

Figure 8: Large negative contribution from housing and household services saw CPIH easing in October 2023

Contributions to change in the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, between September and October 2023

Figure 8: Large negative contribution from housing and household services saw CPIH easing in October 2023

Contributions to change in the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, between September and October 2023



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Figure 8 shows how each of the main groups of goods and services contributed to the change in the annual CPIH inflation rate between September and October 2023. To understand what has changed the inflation rate between these months, we can look at the differences between the contributions each of the 12 divisions made to the rate in September 2023 and the rate in October 2023. These differences sum to the change in the annual CPIH rate between the latest two months, that is, the easing from 6.3% to 4.7%.

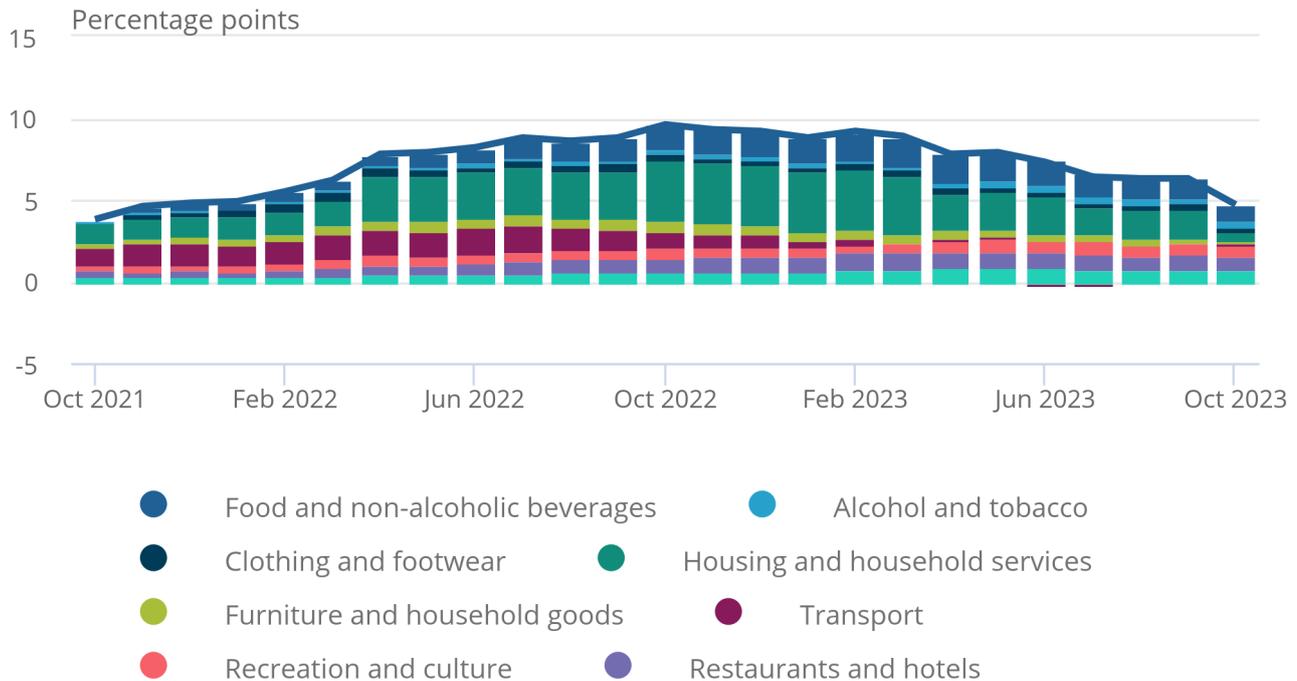
The slowing in the rate into October 2023 reflected downward contributions from eight divisions, offset by an upward contribution from one division. The vast majority of the overall downward contribution came from housing and household services, followed by food and non-alcoholic beverages while the upward contribution came from recreation and culture.

Figure 9: Food and non-alcoholic beverages contributed the most to the annual rate in October despite its seventh consecutive fall

Contributions to the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, October 2021 to October 2023

Figure 9: Food and non-alcoholic beverages contributed the most to the annual rate in October despite its seventh consecutive fall

Contributions to the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, October 2021 to October 2023



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Figure 9 shows the extent to which the distinct categories of goods and services have contributed to the overall annual CPIH inflation rate over the last two years. The contribution of each category to the annual rate depends on the price movement in that category as well as its weight, which is adjusted annually. Contributions help to explain what is driving the inflation rate by expressing it as the additive sum of its parts. For any one month, when added together, the contributions from the 12 divisions sum to the overall CPIH inflation rate, for example, 4.7% in October 2023.

The largest upward contributions to the annual CPIH inflation rate in October 2023 came from food and non-alcoholic beverages, and restaurants and hotels. The contribution from the former group was 0.95 percentage points, the lowest since June 2022. The contribution from the latter group was 0.82 percentage points, down from 0.93 percentage points in September 2023.

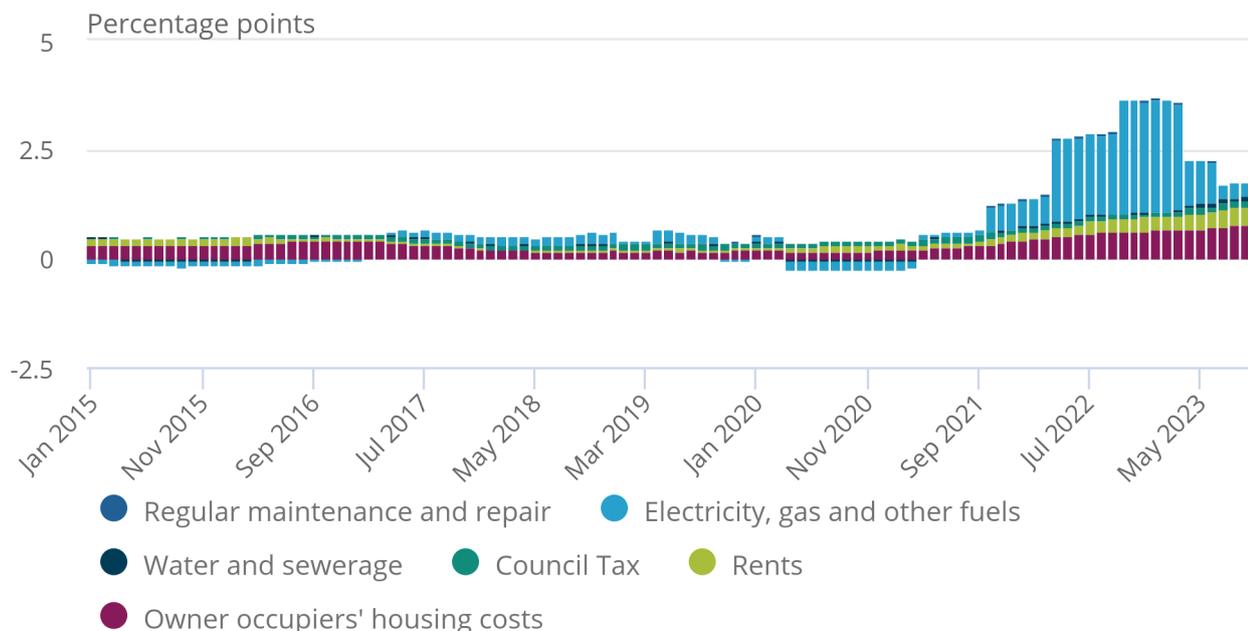
The 0.31 percentage-point contribution to the annual rate in October 2023 from clothing and footwear was the lowest from that division since January 2023 and the 0.58 percentage-point contribution to the annual rate in October 2023 from housing and household services was the smallest from that division since April 2021.

Figure 10: Contribution from owner occupiers' housing costs continued to rise between September and October 2023

Contributions of housing components to the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, January 2015 to October 2023

Figure 10: Contribution from owner occupiers' housing costs continued to rise between September and October 2023

Contributions of housing components to the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, January 2015 to October 2023



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.

Figure 10 shows the contribution of owner occupiers' housing (OOH) costs and Council Tax to the annual CPIH inflation rate in the context of wider housing-related costs. The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) differs from the CPIH in that it does not include these two components.

OOH's contribution rose from 0.80 to 0.85 percentage points between September and October 2023, which means that the contribution is now higher than at any time since at least January 2006. The contribution from electricity, gas and other fuels was negative for the first time since March 2021.

5 . Latest movements in CPI inflation

While the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) is our lead and most comprehensive measure of consumer price inflation, the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) is based on a harmonised methodology developed by Eurostat and allows for international comparisons to be drawn. For more information on the use cases for our consumer price inflation statistics, please refer to our [Measuring changing prices and costs for consumers and households, proposed updates: March 2020 article](#).

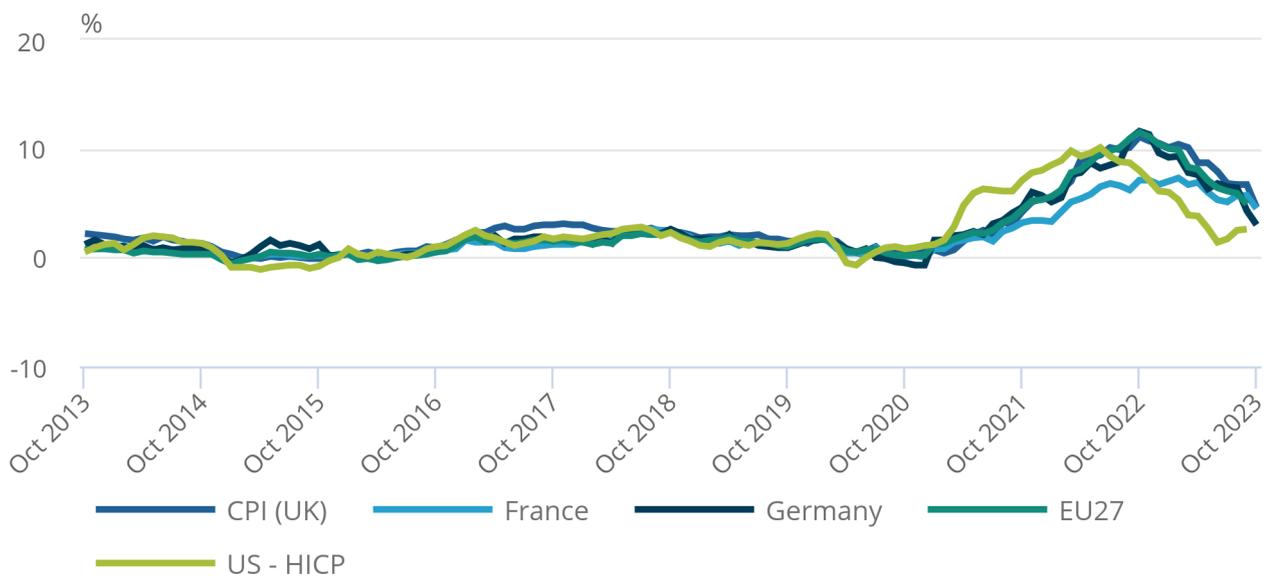
Figure 11 shows CPI inflation against the EU and Group of Seven (G7) countries that produce a comparable measure. Further information on international comparisons can be found in our [Food and energy price inflation, UK: 2023 article](#), released on 23 May 2023.

Figure 11: UK inflation remains above that of France and Germany

CPI compared with selected G7 and EU annual inflation rates, October 2013 to October 2023

Figure 11: UK inflation remains above that of France and Germany

CPI compared with selected G7 and EU annual inflation rates, October 2013 to October 2023



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics, Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) from Eurostat, and US HICP from the US Bureau of Labor Statistics

Notes:

1. There are some differences in the definition of the US HICP that may limit comparison; more information is available in [Comparing US and European inflation: the CPI and the HICP from the US Bureau of Labor Statistics \(PDF, 74.2 KB\)](#).
2. The latest Euro area inflation estimates can be found on the [Eurostat website](#).
3. The international data in this figure are sometimes revised.

Table 3: CPI annual and monthly inflation rates by division, UK
October 2022, September 2023, and October 2023

	CPI 12-month rate		CPI 1-month rate	
	Sep 2023	Oct 2023	Oct 2022	Oct 2023
CPI All items	6.7	4.6	2.0	0.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	12.1	10.1	2.0	0.1
Alcohol and tobacco	11.2	11.0	0.0	-0.2
Clothing and footwear	6.9	6.2	1.6	0.9
Housing and household services	6.9	-3.5	8.7	-1.9
Furniture and household goods	3.7	3.1	0.6	0.0
Health	8.2	8.0	0.4	0.2
Transport	0.7	0.5	0.0	-0.2
Communication	8.1	8.1	0.7	0.7
Recreation and culture	6.0	6.4	0.4	0.7
Education	4.1	4.5	2.3	2.6
Restaurants and hotels	8.6	7.5	1.0	0.0
Miscellaneous goods and services	5.3	5.1	0.5	0.3
All goods	6.2	2.9	2.9	-0.3
All services	6.9	6.6	0.7	0.4
CPI exc food, energy, alcohol and tobacco (core CPI)	6.1	5.7	0.7	0.3

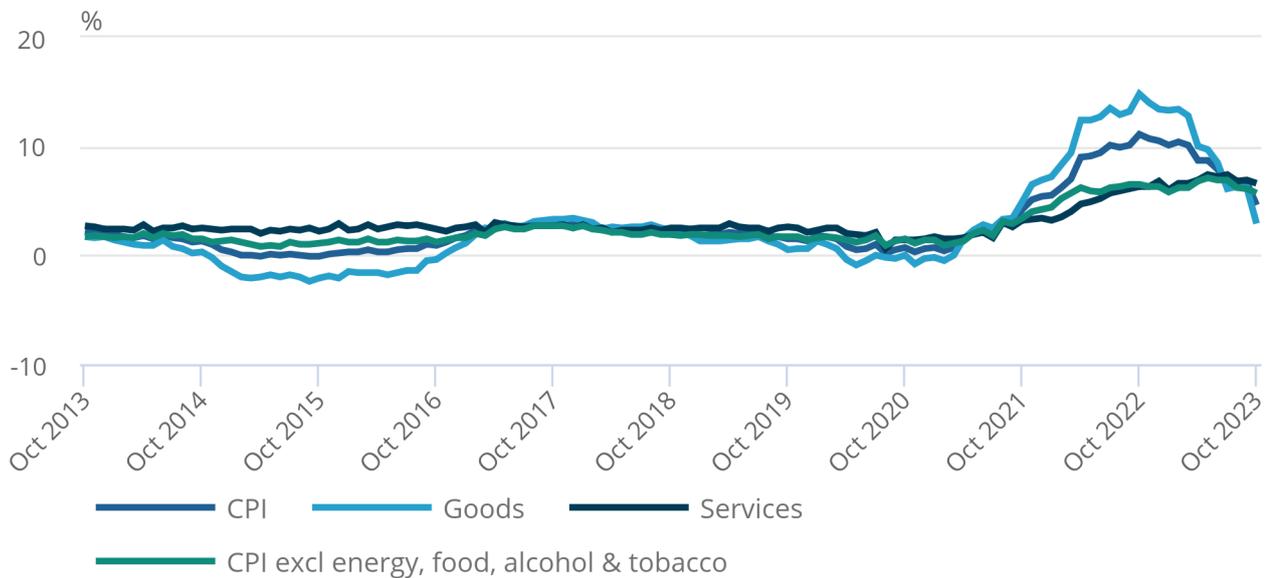
Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Figure 12: CPI goods inflation falls markedly in October 2023 while services inflation eases slightly

CPI goods, services and core annual inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, October 2013 to October 2023

Figure 12: CPI goods inflation falls markedly in October 2023 while services inflation eases slightly

CPI goods, services and core annual inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, October 2013 to October 2023



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Figure 12 shows the annual inflation rates for the CPI all goods and all services series, together with CPI excluding energy, food, alcohol and tobacco (often referred to as core CPI).

Annual core CPI rose by 5.7% in the year to September 2023, down from 6.1% in September and down from a recent high of 7.1% in May, which was the highest recorded since March 1992. The CPI all goods index rose by 2.9% in the year to October 2023, down from 6.2% in September. The CPI all services index rose by 6.6% in the year to October 2023, down from 6.9% in September 2023 and down from 7.4% in July 2023, which was the joint highest rate (with May 2023) since March 1992.

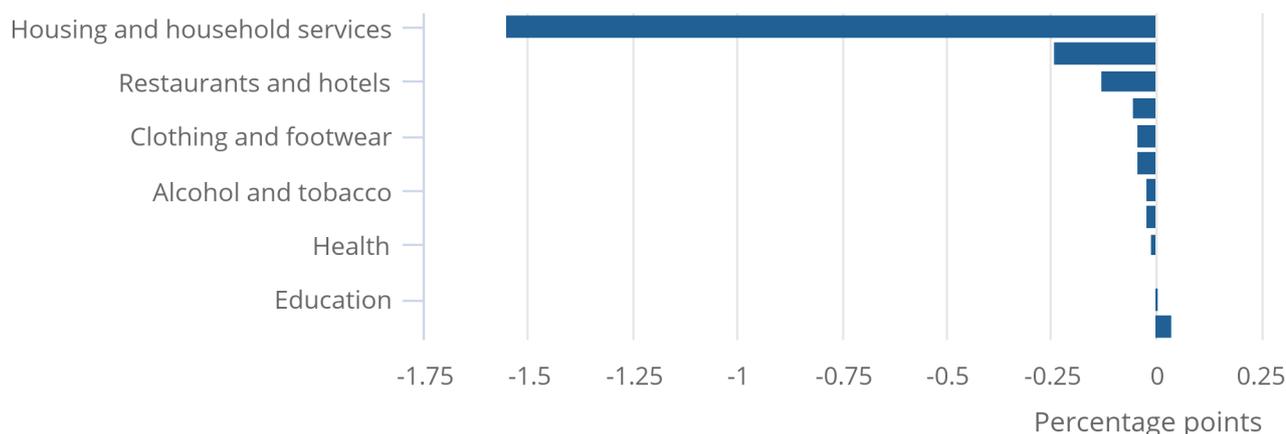
As with the all-items annual inflation rates, the drivers of CPIH and CPI goods and services inflation are the same (with the exception of owner occupiers' housing costs and Council Tax, which are excluded from CPI). The drivers are discussed in more detail in [Section 4: Latest movements in CPIH inflation](#).

Figure 13: Large negative contribution from housing and household services leads to CPI easing in October 2023

Contributions to change in the annual CPI inflation rate, UK, between September and October 2023

Figure 13: Large negative contribution from housing and household services leads to CPI easing in October 2023

Contributions to change in the annual CPI inflation rate, UK, between September and October 2023



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 4 in our accompanying [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

Figure 13 shows how each of the main groups of goods and services contributed to the change in the annual CPI inflation rate between September and October 2023.

The slowing in the rate into October 2023 was driven by downward contributions from nine divisions, offset by an upward contribution from two divisions. The largest downward contributions came from housing and household services and food and non-alcoholic beverages while the largest upward contribution came from recreation and culture.

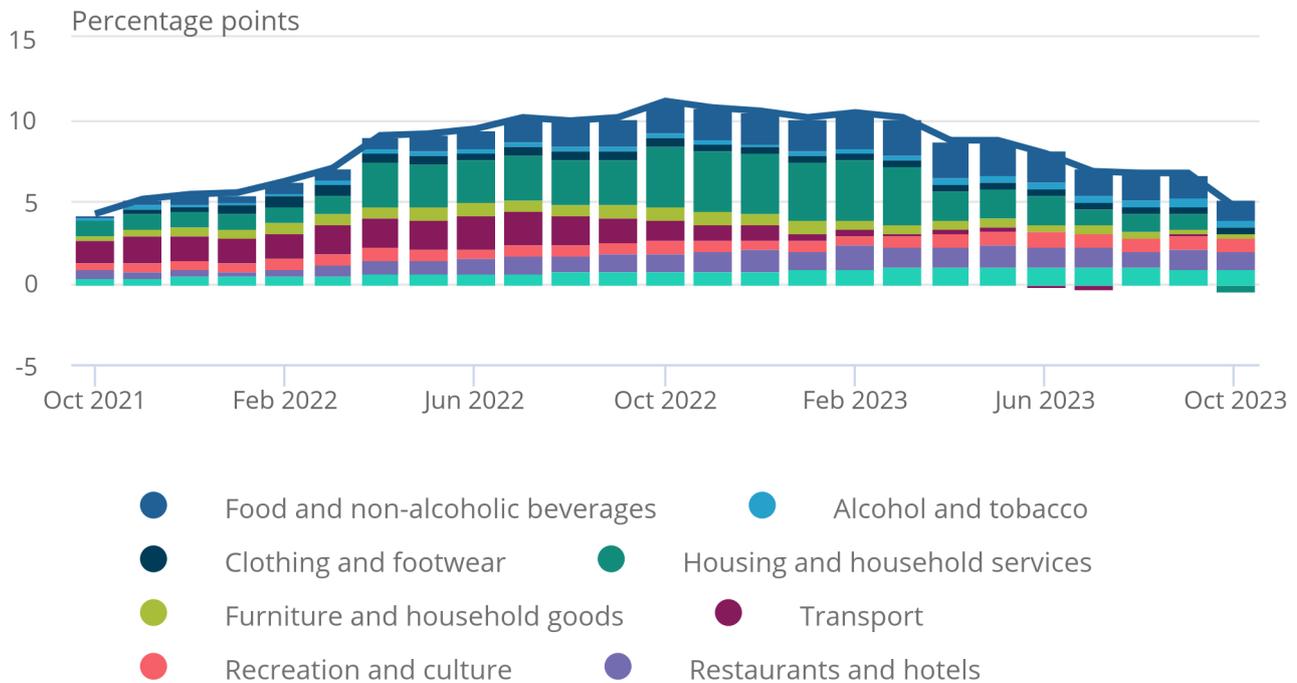
Although the sizes of the contributions differ from CPIH, the main drivers to the change are the same where they are common to both measures.

Figure 14: Largest contribution to annual CPI inflation rate from food and non-alcoholic beverages

Contributions to the annual CPI inflation rate, UK, October 2021 to October 2023

Figure 14: Largest contribution to annual CPI inflation rate from food and non-alcoholic beverages

Contributions to the annual CPI inflation rate, UK, October 2021 to October 2023



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 4 in our [accompanying Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

Figure 14 shows the extent to which the distinct categories of goods and services have contributed to the overall annual CPI inflation rate over the last two years.

The CPIH includes extra housing components not included in the CPI. The different items included in each index mean that the largest contributions to the annual CPI inflation rate may not be from the same divisions that made the largest contributions to the annual CPIH rate. However, in this instance the largest-contributing divisions are the same, with the largest contribution coming from food and non-alcoholic beverages (at 1.18 percentage points) and the second largest contribution coming from restaurants and hotels (at 1.01 percentage points).

6 . Consumer price inflation data

[Consumer price inflation tables](#)

Dataset | Released 15 November 2023

Measures of monthly UK inflation data including the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH), Consumer Prices Index (CPI) and Retail Prices Index (RPI). These tables complement the consumer price inflation time series dataset.

[Consumer price inflation time series](#)

Dataset MM23 | Released 15 November 2023

Comprehensive database of time series covering measures of inflation data for the UK including the CPIH, CPI and RPI.

[Consumer price inflation detailed briefing note](#)

Dataset | Released 15 November 2023

The consumer price inflation detailed briefing note contains details of the items contributing to the changes in the CPIH, details of any notable movements, a summary of the reconciliation of CPIH and RPI, and the outlook, which looks ahead to next month's release.

7 . Glossary

Annual inflation rate

The most common approach to measuring inflation is the 12-month or annual inflation rate, which compares prices for the latest month with the same month a year ago. In any given month, the annual rate is determined by the balance between upward and downward price movements of the range of goods and services included in the index.

Consumer price inflation

Consumer price inflation is the rate at which the prices of goods and services bought by households rise or fall. It is estimated by using price indices. For an overview of the indices and their uses, please see our [Consumer price indices, a brief guide: 2017 article](#).

Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH)

CPIH is the most comprehensive measure of inflation. It extends the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) to include a measure of the costs associated with owning, maintaining and living in one's own home, known as owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH), along with Council Tax. Both are substantial expenses for many households and are not included in the CPI.

Consumer Prices Index

The CPI is a measure of consumer price inflation produced to international standards and is based on European regulations for the [Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices on the Eurostat website](#). The CPI is the inflation measure used in the government's target for inflation.

The CPI is produced at the same level of detail as the CPIH in our [accompanying dataset](#) and [accompanying data time series](#).

Retail Prices Index (RPI)

The RPI does not meet the required standard for designation as a [National Statistic](#). In recognition that it continues to be widely used in contracts, we continue to publish the RPI, its subcomponents and RPI excluding mortgage interest payments (RPIX). To view the all-items RPI, please see the [data time series section of the inflation and price indices area of our website](#). The annual RPI inflation rate was 6.1% in October 2023.

The UK Statistics Authority and HM Treasury launched a consultation in 2020 on the authority's proposal to address the shortcomings of the RPI. From 2030 (at the earliest), as outlined in the [UK Statistics Authority response to the consultation](#), the CPIH methods and data sources will be introduced into the RPI. Additionally, the supplementary and lower-level indices of the RPI will be discontinued.

8 . Measuring the data

Households and the cost of living

To assist individuals in understanding how the rise in inflation affects their expenditure, we have produced a [personal inflation calculator](#). The calculator allows users to enter the amount they spend across either a reduced or a wide range of categories, to produce an estimate of their personal inflation based on those spending patterns.

Our [shopping prices comparison tool](#) shows how the average prices of items have changed over time. As a result, the number of average price series in Table 55 in our [Consumer price inflation dataset](#) has been reduced to two, covering petrol and diesel, and Table 54 has been discontinued. The average price data originally presented in these tables are currently still available as time series on our website and can be found using the four-character identifiers in Table 55.

Update on the Household Costs Indices and CPIH-consistent subgroups, UK

On 4 December 2023, we will begin publication of our [experimental Household Costs Indices on a quarterly basis](#), which will include new estimates for the period from January 2022 to September 2023 and revised estimates from 2007 to 2021. This reflects the ambitions set out in [our Statement on the future of the Household Costs Indices](#) in June 2022, to move from annual publications to a regular quarterly publication in 2023. We are holding a set of events to explain the HCIs and show how changing prices and costs affect different household groups, such as income deciles, retired and non-retired households, and renter and owner-occupier households. To sign up and for more information, please visit our [Eventbrite page](#).

The HCIs reflect how different types of households experience changing prices. The HCIs differ from the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) and the Consumer Prices Index (CPI), which are based on recognised economic principles, and which provide an aggregate measure of inflation for household spending in the UK.

To meet our objective of beginning our quarterly HCIs publication in 2023, we have suspended our publication of [CPIH-consistent subgroup data](#), which show the CPIH and CPI rates of inflation for different household subgroups. However, we have published provisional 2023 estimates for selected subgroups based on the previous year's weights (updated for changes in total UK spending) in [Provisional CPIH and CPI-consistent inflation rate estimates for UK household groups: January to September 2023](#). The quarterly publication of HCIs will now better support users' understanding of how rising prices and the cost of living affect different types of households, reflecting their unique role in our [range of consumer price inflation measures](#). CPIH and CPI-consistent subgroup data will therefore no longer be published.

Weights for 2023 consumer price inflation statistics

In line with usual practice at the start of each year, the expenditure weights used in compiling the CPIH and the CPI were calculated using updated spending information. Normally, this would be national accounts household final consumption expenditure (HHFCE) data lagged by two years. However, because of the unprecedented events of the last few years and the larger changes seen in spending patterns, we adjusted the data so that the resulting weights were more reflective of the year immediately before use in consumer price inflation. This is in line with the procedures adopted in 2021 and 2022. More information is available in our [Consumer price inflation, updating weights articles](#).

Alternative data sources

We are undertaking a programme of transformation across our price statistics, including identifying new sources, improving methods, and developing systems. More information about the project and our ongoing transformation plans can be found in our updated [Transformation of consumer price statistics article](#), released on 6 July 2023.

As usual, we welcome your feedback on our work by email to cpi@ons.gov.uk.

Consumer price inflation historical estimates, UK, 1950 to 1988

On 18 May 2022, we published our [Consumer price inflation, historical estimates, UK, 1950 to 1988 -- methodology](#) and [Consumer price inflation, historical estimates and recent trends, UK: 1950 to 2022 article](#). These include new estimates of CPIH and improved estimates of CPI for the period 1950 to 1988. These estimates (published in response to user need for a longer series) are indicative and are for analytical purposes only. They are not intended for official use and do not constitute part of the National Statistic series.

Previously, in December 2018, we published our [Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs \(CPIH\) historical series: 1988 to 2004 article](#). This series is an official statistic rather than a National Statistic, reflecting the historical uncertainty around the back casts.

Methodology information

The consumer price indices are normally based on prices collected from outlets around the country, supplemented by information collected centrally over the internet and by phone. The figures in this publication use data collected on or around 17 October 2023.

Our [Consumer price indices, a brief guide](#) gives an overview of consumer price statistics, while our [Consumer Prices Indices Technical Manual](#) covers the concepts and methodologies underpinning the indices in more detail.

Our [CPIH Compendium](#) provides a comprehensive source of information on the CPIH, focusing on the approach to measuring owner occupiers' housing costs.

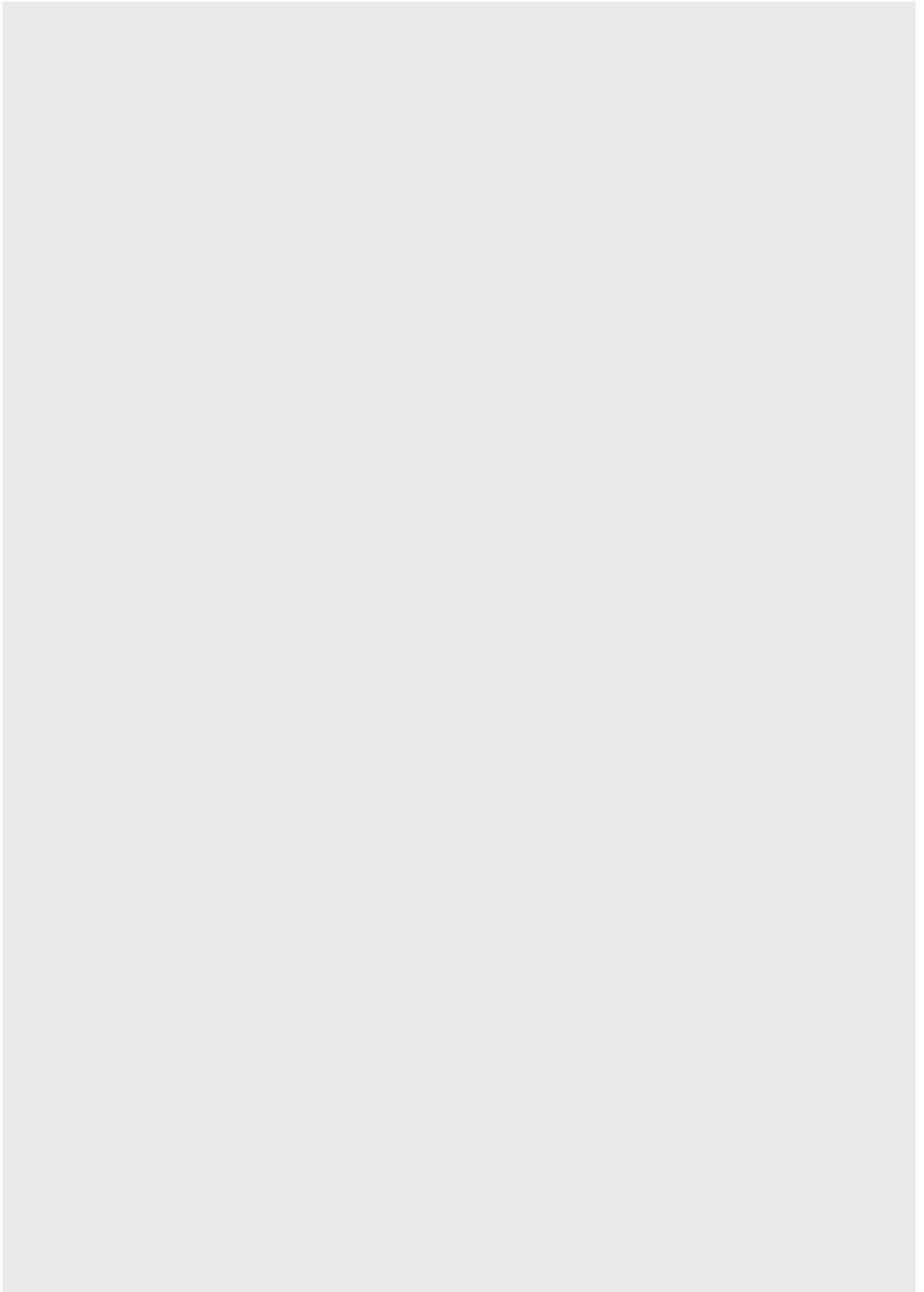
Our [Users and uses of consumer price inflation statistics: July 2018 update](#) includes information on the users and uses of these statistics, and the characteristics of the different measures of inflation in relation to potential use.

9 . Strengths and limitations

We have illustrated our [future approach to measuring changing prices and costs for consumers and households](#) using three "use cases", along with how they relate to the measures currently published and those under development. We have also published proposed updates in our [Measuring changing prices and costs for consumers and households, proposed updates: March 2020 article](#).

The three cases refer firstly to the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) as our lead measure of inflation based on economic principles. They also refer to the Household Costs Indices (HCIs) as a set of measures to reflect the change in costs as experienced by different households, and the Retail Prices Index (RPI) as a legacy measure that is required to meet existing user needs. Our [Shortcomings of the RPI as a measure of inflation article](#) describes the issues with the RPI.

10 . Related links



[Producer Price Inflation, UK](#)

Bulletin | Released 15 November 2023

Changes in the prices of goods bought and sold by UK manufacturers, including price indices of materials and fuels purchased (input prices) and factory gate prices (output prices).

[UK House Price Index](#)

Bulletin | Released 15 November 2023

Monthly house price inflation in the UK, calculated using data from HM Land Registry, Registers of Scotland, and Land and Property Services Northern Ireland.

[Index of Private Housing Rental Prices, UK](#)

Bulletin | Released 15 November 2023

An experimental price index tracking the prices paid for renting property from private landlords in the UK. Also includes measures of owner occupiers' housing costs.

[Shopping prices comparison tool](#)

Interactive | Released 15 November 2023

Search the tool to see how the average prices of hundreds of shopping items are changing.

[Consumer price inflation item indices and price quotes](#)

Dataset | Released 15 November 2023

Price quote data (for locally collected items only) and item indices that underpin consumer price inflation statistics are published, giving users access to the detailed data that are used in the construction of the UK's inflation figures. With effect from the January 2017 consumer price inflation publication, these data are published on a monthly basis.

[CPIH-consistent inflation rate estimates for UK household groups: November to December 2022](#)

Dataset | Released 15 February 2023

Estimates of inflation rates for different types of household in the UK on a Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH)-consistent basis. [Provisional estimates for January to September 2023](#) are also available from our user requested data pages.

[Cost of living latest insights](#)

Article | Released 15 November 2023

The latest data and trends about the cost of living. Explore changes in the cost of everyday items and how this is affecting people.

[Food and energy price inflation, UK: 2023](#)

Article | Released 23 May 2023

Food, energy and core price inflation in the UK, and insights as to why UK inflation might be higher than in other advanced economies.

[Consumer price inflation, historical estimates, UK, 1950 to 1988 - methodology](#)

Methodology | Last revised 18 May 2022

A historical series of our lead measure of inflation, the CPIH, which extends the series back to 1950. Definitive historical division-level indices for both Consumer Prices Index (CPI) and CPIH from 1950 to 1988 are available and analysed in [Consumer price inflation, historical estimates and recent trends, UK: 1950 to 2022](#). Data in these releases are not a National Statistic and are provided for indicative purposes only.

[Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices](#)

Dataset | Released 15 November 2023

The Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) on the Eurostat website provides a comparable measure of inflation for each member state of the EU. The UK CPI is produced on a consistent basis to the HICP. Further information is available in [Eurostat's overview of the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices \(HICP\)](#).

[Contributions to the 12-month rate of CPI\(H\) by import intensity](#)

Dataset | Released 15 November 2023

A time series of the contributions to the CPIH and CPI annual rates broken down by the import intensity of household purchases.

[Advisory Panels for Consumer Price Statistics](#)

Webpage | Released 2015 to 2023

Reports, papers and minutes of the two independent advisory panels on consumer price statistics: a technical panel to advise the National Statistician on technical aspects of the statistics and a stakeholder panel to provide advice on the uses and applications of price indices.

11 . Cite this statistical bulletin

Office for National Statistics (ONS), released 15 November 2023, ONS website, statistical bulletin, [Consumer price inflation, UK: October 2023](#)

A CPIH, CPI, RPI, RPIX, CPIY, CPI-CT & CPIHY: the latest three years

	Consumer prices index housing (CPIH) ¹		Consumer prices index (CPI) ¹		All items retail prices index (RPI) ²		All items RPI excluding mortgage interest payments (RPIX) ²	
	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months
	L522	L550	D7BT	D7G7	CHAW	CZBH	CHMK	CDKQ
2020 Oct	109.2	0.9	109.1	0.7	294.3	1.3	295.5	1.5
Nov	109.1	0.6	108.9	0.3	293.5	0.9	294.7	1.1
Dec	109.4	0.8	109.2	0.6	295.4	1.2	296.6	1.4
2021 Jan	109.3	0.9	109.0	0.7	294.6	1.4	295.8	1.6
Feb	109.4	0.7	109.1	0.4	296.0	1.4	297.2	1.6
Mar	109.7	1.0	109.4	0.7	296.9	1.5	298.1	1.6
Apr	110.4	1.6	110.1	1.5	301.1	2.9	302.5	3.2
May	111.0	2.1	110.8	2.1	301.9	3.3	303.3	3.4
Jun	111.4	2.4	111.3	2.5	304.0	3.9	305.5	3.9
Jul	111.4	2.1	111.3	2.0	305.5	3.8	306.9	3.9
Aug	112.1	3.0	112.1	3.2	307.4	4.8	309.0	4.9
Sep	112.4	2.9	112.4	3.1	308.6	4.9	310.2	5.0
Oct	113.4	3.8	113.6	4.2	312.0	6.0	313.6	6.1
Nov	114.1	4.6	114.5	5.1	314.3	7.1	316.0	7.2
Dec	114.7	4.8	115.1	5.4	317.7	7.5	319.5	7.7
2022 Jan	114.6	4.9	114.9	5.5	317.7	7.8	319.5	8.0
Feb	115.4	5.5	115.8	6.2	320.2	8.2	322.0	8.3
Mar	116.5	6.2	117.1	7.0	323.5	9.0	325.2	9.1
Apr	119.0	7.8	120.0	9.0	334.6	11.1	336.5	11.2
May	119.7	7.9	120.8	9.1	337.1	11.7	339.0	11.8
Jun	120.5	8.2	121.8	9.4	340.0	11.8	341.8	11.9
Jul	121.2	8.8	122.5	10.1	343.2	12.3	344.7	12.3
Aug	121.8	8.6	123.1	9.9	345.2	12.3	346.7	12.2
Sep	122.3	8.8	123.8	10.1	347.6	12.6	348.8	12.4
Oct	124.3	9.6	126.2	11.1	356.2	14.2	357.1	13.9
Nov	124.8	9.3	126.7	10.7	358.3	14.0	358.8	13.5
Dec	125.3	9.2	127.2	10.5	360.4	13.4	360.6	12.9
2023 Jan	124.8	8.8	126.4	10.1	360.3	13.4	359.8	12.6
Feb	126.0	9.2	127.9	10.4	364.5	13.8	363.6	12.9
Mar	126.8	8.9	128.9	10.1	367.2	13.5	366.1	12.6
Apr	128.3	7.8	130.4	8.7	372.8	11.4	371.4	10.4
May	129.1	7.9	131.3	8.7	375.3	11.3	373.9	10.3
Jun	129.4	7.3	131.5	7.9	376.4	10.7	374.6	9.6
Jul	129.0	6.4	130.9	6.8	374.2	9.0	371.9	7.9
Aug	129.4	6.3	131.3	6.7	376.6	9.1	373.7	7.8
Sep	130.1	6.3	132.0	6.7	378.4	8.9	375.3	7.6
Oct	130.2	4.7	132.0	4.6	377.8	6.1	374.2	4.8

Source: Office for National Statistics



CPIH, CPI, RPI, RPIX, CPIY, CPI-CT & CPIHY: the latest three years

continued

	All items excluding indirect taxes (CPIY) ³		Constant taxes (CPI-CT) ³		CPIH excluding indirect taxes (CPIHY) ³	
	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months
	EL2Q	EL2S	EAC7	EAD6	L5IU	L5IV
2018 Dec	106.8	2.1	106.7	2.0	106.7	1.8
2019 Jan	105.9	1.8	105.8	1.7	106.0	1.6
Feb	106.4	1.8	106.3	1.7	106.4	1.6
Mar	106.6	1.8	106.5	1.8	106.6	1.7
Apr	107.3	2.2	107.1	2.0	107.2	1.9
May	107.6	2.0	107.4	1.9	107.4	1.9
Jun	107.6	2.0	107.4	1.9	107.5	1.8
Jul	107.7	2.1	107.4	2.0	107.5	1.9
Aug	108.1	1.7	107.9	1.6	107.9	1.6
Sep	108.2	1.7	108.0	1.6	108.0	1.6
Oct	108.0	1.4	107.8	1.4	107.8	1.4
Nov	108.2	1.5	108.0	1.4	108.1	1.4
Dec	108.2	1.3	108.0	1.3	108.1	1.3
2020 Jan	107.9	1.8	107.7	1.7	107.8	1.7
Feb	108.3	1.8	108.1	1.7	108.2	1.7
Mar	108.3	1.5	108.1	1.4	108.2	1.5
Apr	108.1	0.7	107.8	0.7	108.0	0.8
May	108.1	0.4	107.8	0.4	108.0	0.5
Jun	108.2	0.5	108.0	0.5	108.2	0.7
Jul	108.7	1.0	108.5	1.0	108.6	1.0
Aug	110.1	1.8	109.8	1.8	109.7	1.7
Sep	110.5	2.2	110.3	2.2	110.1	2.0
Oct	110.5	2.3	110.3	2.4	110.1	2.1
Nov	110.3	1.9	110.2	2.0	110.0	1.8
Dec	110.6	2.2	110.4	2.2	110.3	2.0
2021 Jan	110.3	2.3	110.2	2.3	110.1	2.1
Feb	110.5	2.0	110.3	2.0	110.3	1.9
Mar	110.8	2.3	110.6	2.4	110.6	2.2
Apr	111.5	3.2	111.3	3.2	111.2	2.9
May	112.2	3.8	112.0	3.8	111.7	3.4
Jun	112.8	4.2	112.5	4.2	112.2	3.8
Jul	112.8	3.7	112.5	3.8	112.3	3.4
Aug	113.6	3.2	113.3	3.2	113.0	2.9
Sep	113.9	3.1	113.7	3.0	113.3	2.8
Oct	114.6	3.8	114.4	3.7	113.9	3.4
Nov	115.4	4.6	115.1	4.5	114.5	4.1
Dec	116.0	4.9	115.7	4.8	115.2	4.4

Key: - zero or negligible

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

2 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at <http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/>.

3 The series CPIY, CPI-CT and CPIHY were discontinued in January 2022, with the final estimates referring to price change in the period December 2021.

B CPI: Detailed figures for 17 Oct 2023 ¹

	Percentage change over			Percentage change over			
	Index (2015 =100)	1 mth	12 mths	Index (2015 =100)	1 mth	12 mths	
CPI (overall index)	132.0	-	4.6				
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	134.0	0.1	10.1	06.2 Out-patient services	128.4	0.3	4.7
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	140.6	-0.2	11.0	06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	121.4	0.4	3.8
03 Clothing and footwear	120.5	0.9	6.2	06.2.2 Dental services	137.4	0.2	5.8
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	136.6	-1.9	-3.5	06.3 Hospital services	146.3	-0.7	6.9
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	126.7	-	3.1	07.1 Purchase of vehicles	124.7	-1.5	-0.5
06 Health	128.7	0.2	8.0	07.1.1A New cars	133.8	0.4	3.8
07 Transport	136.1	-0.2	0.5	07.1.1B Second-hand cars	115.3	-3.0	-3.6
08 Communication	129.8	0.7	8.1	07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	126.0	-0.1	-1.1
09 Recreation and culture	127.3	0.7	6.4	07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	139.3	0.9	0.5
10 Education	135.2	2.6	4.5	07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	129.1	0.3	5.5
11 Restaurants and hotels	140.2	-	7.5	07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	140.6	1.8	-7.6
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	117.8	0.3	5.1	07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	136.3	0.3	8.6
				07.2.4 Other services	150.0	-	7.6
All goods	130.9	-0.3	2.9	07.3 Transport services	146.6	-0.8	5.4
All services	131.9	0.4	6.6	07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	132.2	0.4	6.7
01.1 Food	133.8	0.1	10.1	07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	152.4	0.6	5.5
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	136.6	-0.2	12.2	07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	157.3	-5.4	7.9
01.1.2 Meat	126.6	-0.2	9.0	07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	147.9	-2.8	9.9
01.1.3 Fish	136.8	0.3	5.5	08.1 Postal services	139.1	0.7	6.7
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	140.8	-0.4	7.9	08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	129.3	0.7	8.1
01.1.5 Oils and fats	173.5	2.8	10.9	09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	96.8	1.6	2.6
01.1.6 Fruit	129.6	2.3	5.6	09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	87.3	-	3.2
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	131.1	-0.8	10.8	09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	82.1	-0.5	-4.3
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	128.2	-0.5	13.2	09.1.3 Data processing equipment	80.7	2.0	1.1
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	152.0	0.6	15.9	09.1.4 Recording media	138.6	3.5	6.9
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages	135.4	0.8	10.2	09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	118.8	5.9	9.4
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	129.0	1.8	12.3	09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture	127.7	1.2	4.6
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	136.9	0.5	9.1	09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	127.7	1.2	4.6
02.1 Alcoholic beverages	117.9	-0.5	10.0	09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	123.7	-	5.7
02.1.1 Spirits	114.5	0.1	9.5	09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	113.1	-0.7	4.8
02.1.2 Wine	115.8	-0.5	9.0	09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	121.1	0.1	4.9
02.1.3 Beer	126.2	-1.0	12.0	09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	126.3	-0.1	2.9
02.2 Tobacco	162.2	0.1	12.1	09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	139.7	0.4	8.7
03.1 Clothing	123.0	1.1	6.6	09.4 Recreational and cultural services	130.3	0.5	4.2
03.1.2 Garments	123.2	0.9	6.8	09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	133.5	-0.4	3.8
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	119.0	2.3	5.1	09.4.2 Cultural services	129.2	0.9	4.4
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	140.3	0.5	8.4	09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	147.0	0.9	9.0
03.2 Footwear including repairs	107.3	-	3.8	09.5.1 Books	146.6	2.6	19.0
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	119.7	0.4	6.3	09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	172.7	-1.1	8.6
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	116.3	-0.9	0.9	09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	130.3	1.0	3.7
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	131.4	-1.9	1.1	09.6 Package holidays	144.7	1.1	11.2
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	108.7	0.1	1.0	10.0 Education	135.2	2.6	4.5
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling	120.6	-	8.4	11.1 Catering services	138.4	0.7	8.4
04.4.1 Water supply	122.4	-	8.9	11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	139.7	0.7	8.8
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	119.3	-	8.0	11.1.2 Canteens	110.5	0.2	-6.5
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	183.9	-7.0	-21.6	11.2 Accommodation services	148.0	-2.5	4.3
04.5.1 Electricity	201.4	-7.5	-15.6	12.1 Personal care	121.5	1.2	5.9
04.5.2 Gas	157.0	-7.0	-31.0	12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	133.6	0.1	4.7
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	204.7	1.6	-18.3	12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	117.4	1.5	6.4
04.5.4 Solid fuels	156.0	-1.6	-2.1	12.3 Personal effects (nec)	114.9	-0.8	2.0
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	138.0	-1.9	3.1	12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	119.9	-0.9	3.1
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	137.8	-1.9	2.1	12.3.2 Other personal effects	107.9	-0.7	-0.5
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	138.3	-1.6	7.7	12.4 Social protection	135.2	0.4	5.0
05.2 Household textiles	113.0	0.7	2.4	12.5 Insurance	162.5	0.2	21.3
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs	126.5	2.3	0.4	12.5.2 House contents insurance	133.7	0.2	2.6
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	127.2	2.5	0.4	12.5.3 Health insurance	153.1	-	9.8
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	120.8	0.1	1.1	12.5.4 Transport insurance	196.4	0.6	47.7
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	113.7	2.5	1.4	12.6 Financial services (nec)	90.1	-	1.3
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	117.6	0.6	3.4	12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	90.1	-	1.3
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	129.5	0.6	7.9	12.7 Other services (nec)	100.5	0.2	1.1
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	118.2	0.7	9.4				
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	127.5	0.1	4.8				
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	123.3	0.6	10.5				
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	129.6	0.6	12.0				
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	113.1	0.7	7.4				

1 As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected please consult

the latest Consumer price inflation tables found here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumerpriceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage

Source: Office for National Statistics

B1 CPIH: Detailed figures for 17 Oct 2023 ¹

	Percentage change over				Percentage change over		
	Index (2015 =100)	1 mth	12 mths		Index (2015 =100)	1 mth	12 mths
CPIH (overall index)	130.2	0.1	4.7				
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	134.4	0.1	10.1	06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	129.6	0.6	12.0
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	140.8	-0.2	11.0	06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	113.1	0.7	7.4
03 Clothing and footwear	120.6	0.9	6.2	06.2 Out-patient services	127.8	0.3	4.6
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (including OOH)	127.9	-0.3	1.9	06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	121.4	0.4	3.8
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	127.0	-	3.1	06.2.2 Dental services	137.4	0.2	5.8
06 Health	129.0	0.2	8.2	06.3 Hospital services	146.3	-0.7	6.9
07 Transport	136.2	-0.2	0.5	07.1 Purchase of vehicles	124.0	-1.5	-0.5
08 Communication	129.9	0.7	8.0	07.1.1A New cars	133.8	0.4	3.8
09 Recreation and culture	127.6	0.7	6.6	07.1.1B Second-hand cars	115.3	-3.0	-3.6
10 Education	135.2	2.6	4.5	07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	126.0	-0.1	-1.1
11 Restaurants and hotels	140.3	-	7.6	07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	139.0	0.9	0.5
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	117.7	0.4	4.8	07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	129.1	0.3	5.5
All goods	131.0	-0.3	2.9	07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	140.6	1.8	-7.6
All services	128.8	0.4	6.2	07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	136.3	0.3	8.6
01.1 Food	134.2	-	10.1	07.2.4 Other services	150.0	-	7.6
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	136.6	-0.2	12.2	07.3 Transport services	151.9	-0.8	6.3
01.1.2 Meat	126.6	-0.2	9.0	07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	132.2	0.4	6.7
01.1.3 Fish	136.8	0.3	5.5	07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	152.4	0.6	5.5
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	140.8	-0.4	7.9	07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	157.3	-5.4	7.9
01.1.5 Oils and fats	173.5	2.8	10.9	07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	147.9	-2.8	9.9
01.1.6 Fruit	129.6	2.3	5.6	08.1 Postal services	139.1	0.7	6.7
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	131.1	-0.8	10.8	08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	129.3	0.7	8.1
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	128.2	-0.5	13.2	09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	98.1	1.9	3.7
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	152.0	0.6	15.9	09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	87.3	-	3.2
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages	134.7	0.8	9.9	09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	82.1	-0.5	-4.3
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	129.0	1.8	12.3	09.1.3 Data processing equipment	80.7	2.0	1.1
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	136.9	0.5	9.1	09.1.4 Recording media	138.6	3.5	6.9
02.1 Alcoholic beverages	118.1	-0.5	10.0	09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	118.8	5.9	9.4
02.1.1 Spirits	114.5	0.1	9.5	09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture	127.7	1.2	4.6
02.1.2 Wine	115.8	-0.5	9.0	09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	127.7	1.2	4.6
02.1.3 Beer	126.2	-1.0	12.0	09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	124.0	-	5.8
02.2 Tobacco	162.2	0.1	12.1	09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	113.1	-0.7	4.8
03.1 Clothing	123.3	1.1	6.6	09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	121.1	0.1	4.9
03.1.2 Garments	123.2	0.9	6.8	09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	126.3	-0.1	2.9
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	119.0	2.3	5.1	09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	139.7	0.4	8.7
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	140.3	0.5	8.4	09.4 Recreational and cultural services	130.4	0.5	4.2
03.2 Footwear including repairs	107.3	-	3.8	09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	133.5	-0.4	3.8
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	119.7	0.4	6.3	09.4.2 Cultural services	129.2	0.9	4.4
04.2 Owner occupiers' housing costs	120.6	0.7	5.4	09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	146.8	0.9	9.5
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	120.0	-0.9	1.1	09.5.1 Books	146.6	2.6	19.0
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	131.4	-1.9	1.1	09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	172.7	-1.1	8.6
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	108.7	0.1	1.0	09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	130.3	1.0	3.7
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling	120.6	-	8.4	09.6 Package holidays	144.7	1.1	11.2
04.4.1 Water supply	122.4	-	8.9	10.0 Education	135.2	2.6	4.5
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	119.3	-	8.0	11.1 Catering services	138.6	0.7	8.5
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	183.5	-6.9	-21.7	11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	139.7	0.7	8.8
04.5.1 Electricity	201.4	-7.5	-15.6	11.1.2 Canteens	110.5	0.2	-6.5
04.5.2 Gas	157.0	-7.0	-31.0	11.2 Accommodation services	148.0	-2.5	4.3
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	204.7	1.6	-18.3	12.1 Personal care	121.4	1.2	5.9
04.5.4 Solid fuels	156.0	-1.6	-2.1	12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	133.6	0.1	4.7
04.9 Council tax and rates	138.1	-	5.1	12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	117.4	1.5	6.4
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	137.8	-1.9	3.1	12.3 Personal effects (nec)	115.4	-0.8	2.2
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	137.8	-1.9	2.1	12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	119.9	-0.9	3.1
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	138.3	-1.6	7.7	12.3.2 Other personal effects	107.9	-0.7	-0.5
05.2 Household textiles	113.0	0.7	2.4	12.4 Social protection	135.2	0.4	5.0
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs	126.3	2.2	0.4	12.5 Insurance	169.4	0.2	22.3
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	127.2	2.5	0.4	12.5.2 House contents insurance	133.7	0.2	2.6
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	120.8	0.1	1.1	12.5.3 Health insurance	153.1	-	9.8
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	113.7	2.5	1.4	12.5.4 Transport insurance	196.4	0.6	47.7
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	117.6	0.6	3.4	12.6 Financial services (nec)	90.1	-	1.3
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	129.6	0.5	7.9	12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	90.1	-	1.3
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	118.2	0.7	9.4	12.7 Other services (nec)	100.5	0.2	1.1
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	127.5	0.1	4.8				
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	123.4	0.6	10.5				

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(the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected, consult the latest Consumer price inflation tables found here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumer-priceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage

CPI: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes ¹

	Weights Index (2015=100)			Percentage change over 1 month					Percentage change over 12 months					
	2023	2022 Oct	2023 Oct	2022 Oct	2023 Oct	2023 Feb	2023 Mar	2023 Apr	2023 May	2023 Jun	2023 Jul	2023 Aug	2023 Sep	2023 Oct
	CPI (Overall Index)	1 000	126.2	132.0	2.0	-	10.4	10.1	8.7	8.7	7.9	6.8	6.7	6.7	4.6
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	119	121.7	134.0	2.0	0.1	18.0	19.1	19.0	18.3	17.3	14.8	13.6	12.1	10.1
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	42	126.7	140.6	-	-0.2	5.7	5.3	9.1	9.3	9.2	9.4	10.5	11.2	11.0
03 Clothing and footwear	58	113.5	120.5	1.6	0.9	8.1	7.2	6.8	7.1	7.2	6.6	7.0	6.9	6.2
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	141	141.6	136.6	8.7	-1.9	26.6	26.1	12.3	12.1	12.0	6.8	7.0	6.9	-3.5
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	68	122.9	126.7	0.6	-	8.7	8.0	7.5	7.5	6.5	6.2	5.1	3.7	3.1
06 Health	24	119.2	128.7	0.4	0.2	6.8	7.1	7.0	8.3	8.2	8.9	8.5	8.2	8.0
07 Transport	137	135.4	136.1	-	-0.2	2.9	0.8	1.5	1.2	-1.8	-2.0	-0.5	0.7	0.5
08 Communication	23	120.1	129.8	0.7	0.7	3.7	3.7	7.9	9.1	9.5	7.1	8.2	8.1	8.1
09 Recreation and culture	138	119.7	127.3	0.4	0.7	4.0	4.6	6.3	6.7	6.7	6.5	5.8	6.0	6.4
10 Education	29	129.4	135.2	2.3	2.6	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.1	4.1	4.5
11 Restaurants and hotels	138	130.4	140.2	1.0	-	12.1	11.3	10.2	10.3	9.5	9.6	8.3	8.6	7.5
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	83	112.0	117.8	0.5	0.3	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.5	6.0	5.6	5.3	5.1
All goods	534	127.2	130.9	2.9	-0.3	13.4	12.8	10.0	9.7	8.5	6.1	6.3	6.2	2.9
All services	466	123.8	131.9	0.7	0.4	6.6	6.6	6.9	7.4	7.2	7.4	6.8	6.9	6.6
All items CPI excluding Energy, food, alcoholic beverages and tobacco	759	121.0	127.9	0.7	0.3	6.2	6.2	6.8	7.1	6.9	6.9	6.2	6.1	5.7
01.1 Food	107	121.5	133.8	2.0	0.1	18.3	19.6	19.3	18.7	17.3	14.9	13.4	12.3	10.1
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	21	121.8	136.6	0.9	-0.2	16.7	19.4	18.7	17.7	16.7	14.4	14.8	13.5	12.2
01.1.2 Meat	20	116.1	126.6	1.2	-0.2	16.3	17.4	17.2	16.3	14.0	12.7	11.9	10.6	9.0
01.1.3 Fish	5	129.7	136.8	3.4	0.3	15.7	16.7	14.2	16.6	12.9	13.4	6.8	8.7	5.5
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	14	130.5	140.8	3.7	-0.4	30.8	29.7	29.3	27.4	22.8	18.7	15.3	12.3	7.9
01.1.5 Oils and fats	4	156.5	173.5	2.8	2.8	32.1	25.6	26.1	22.6	23.1	15.6	12.6	10.9	10.9
01.1.6 Fruit	10	122.7	129.6	2.9	2.3	7.7	10.6	10.8	11.2	10.2	8.4	8.3	6.2	5.6
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	15	118.3	131.1	2.5	-0.8	18.0	19.3	19.9	19.8	19.1	16.7	14.0	14.4	10.8
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	13	113.3	128.2	0.2	-0.5	14.9	17.4	16.7	16.4	19.4	16.3	15.2	13.9	13.2
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	5	131.1	152.0	4.6	0.6	28.9	29.8	30.0	29.7	26.2	22.4	20.6	20.5	15.9
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages	12	122.9	135.4	1.6	0.8	16.0	14.6	16.5	14.3	16.9	14.4	15.0	11.1	10.2
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	3	114.8	129.0	-	1.8	17.1	17.2	16.8	11.6	13.6	9.3	14.0	10.2	12.3
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	9	125.5	136.9	2.0	0.5	14.9	13.3	15.7	14.5	17.2	15.2	14.7	10.7	9.1
02.1 Alcoholic beverages	21	107.2	117.9	-	-0.5	5.7	5.9	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.9	9.2	10.5	10.0
02.1.1 Spirits	6	104.6	114.5	0.6	0.1	6.9	6.1	6.2	6.3	7.1	5.0	8.6	10.0	9.5
02.1.2 Wine	9	106.2	115.8	-0.8	-0.5	4.1	4.8	5.7	4.7	4.3	5.0	7.0	8.6	9.0
02.1.3 Beer	6	112.7	126.2	0.7	-1.0	7.0	7.6	10.0	10.9	10.2	11.8	13.5	13.9	12.0
02.2 Tobacco	21	144.7	162.2	-	0.1	5.7	4.7	11.0	11.5	11.6	11.8	11.8	11.9	12.1
03.1 Clothing	49	115.4	123.0	1.7	1.1	8.5	7.3	7.3	7.6	7.4	6.7	7.3	7.3	6.6
03.1.2 Garments	42	115.3	123.2	1.7	0.9	8.7	7.4	7.5	7.8	7.9	6.9	7.6	7.7	6.8
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	6	113.3	119.0	1.6	2.3	6.8	6.2	5.5	5.5	3.6	4.4	4.9	4.3	5.1
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	1	129.4	140.3	0.7	0.5	10.1	10.8	10.0	9.3	8.9	9.0	9.2	8.7	8.4
03.2 Footwear including repairs	9	103.3	107.3	0.8	-	5.5	6.1	3.9	4.1	6.0	6.0	5.3	4.7	3.8
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	79	112.6	119.7	0.5	0.4	4.7	4.8	5.5	5.6	5.5	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.3
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	4	115.3	116.3	0.1	-0.9	6.1	5.6	5.0	4.4	3.8	3.4	2.7	1.8	0.9
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	2	130.0	131.4	-	-1.9	11.0	10.2	9.3	8.1	6.7	5.9	4.5	3.1	1.1
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	2	107.7	108.7	0.1	0.1	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.0
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling	9	111.3	120.6	-	-	3.8	3.8	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4
04.4.1 Water supply	4	112.4	122.4	-	-	4.3	4.3	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	5	110.5	119.3	-	-	3.3	3.3	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	49	234.6	183.9	24.7	-7.0	88.6	85.6	24.3	23.7	23.3	4.5	5.3	5.0	-21.6
04.5.1 Electricity	27	238.6	201.4	16.9	-7.5	66.7	66.7	17.3	17.3	17.3	6.7	6.7	6.7	-15.6
04.5.2 Gas	20	227.4	157.0	36.9	-7.0	129.4	129.4	36.2	36.2	36.2	1.7	1.7	1.7	-31.0
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	1	250.7	204.7	-0.2	1.6	19.5	-22.5	-27.2	-39.3	-45.6	-38.3	-15.5	-19.8	-18.3
04.5.4 Solid fuels	1	159.3	156.0	4.7	-1.6	31.6	25.0	22.6	18.9	12.6	8.1	6.2	4.1	-2.1
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	28	133.8	138.0	-0.7	-1.9	10.2	9.4	8.4	8.2	6.4	6.4	4.8	4.3	3.1
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	23	134.9	137.8	-0.8	-1.9	10.0	9.2	8.3	7.8	5.9	5.6	4.1	3.3	2.1
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	5	128.5	138.3	-	-1.6	10.4	10.3	9.0	10.3	9.1	9.9	7.6	9.4	7.7
05.2 Household textiles	6	110.3	113.0	2.9	0.7	4.7	2.6	6.4	4.3	3.8	4.7	4.0	4.7	2.4
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs	12	126.0	126.5	0.3	2.3	6.8	5.6	5.4	6.2	5.1	4.2	1.8	-1.6	0.4
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	11	126.8	127.2	0.3	2.5	7.3	5.9	5.7	6.7	5.4	4.4	1.8	-1.8	0.4
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	1	119.5	120.8	0.1	0.1	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	6	112.2	113.7	1.2	2.5	3.7	2.6	2.8	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.6	-	1.4
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	6	113.7	117.6	2.6	0.6	7.1	6.7	5.1	5.6	5.3	6.1	7.0	5.4	3.4
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	10	120.0	129.5	2.0	0.6	13.3	15.1	12.9	14.0	14.5	12.9	11.9	9.5	7.9
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	7	108.0	118.2	2.2	0.7	17.4	20.0	16.4	17.9	18.4	16.1	14.3	11.0	9.4
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	3	121.6	127.5	1.8	0.1	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.8	6.4	7.2	6.6	4.8
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	11	111.6	123.3	0.5	0.6	7.6	8.3	8.1	9.6	9.2	10.7	10.2	10.4	10.5
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	7	115.8	129.6	0.3	0.6	9.2	9.8	9.8	11.8	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.7	12.0
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	4	105.2	113.1	1.2	0.7	4.4	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.1	9.1	8.0	8.0	7.4

Key:- zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

CPI: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes ¹

continued

	Weights Index (2015=100)			Percentage change over 1 month					Percentage change over 12 months					
	2023	2022 Oct	2023 Oct	2022 Oct	2023 Oct	2023 Feb	2023 Mar	2023 Apr	2023 May	2023 Jun	2023 Jul	2023 Aug	2023 Sep	2023 Oct
06.2 Out-patient services	7	122.6	128.4	0.2	0.3	4.5	4.3	4.1	5.3	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.7
06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	4	117.0	121.4	0.2	0.4	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.8
06.2.2 Dental services	3	129.8	137.4	0.2	0.2	4.9	4.7	4.2	7.1	6.9	7.0	6.6	5.9	5.8
06.3 Hospital services	6	136.9	146.3	-0.1	-0.7	7.8	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.8	7.8	8.0	7.6	6.9
07.1 Purchase of vehicles	46	125.4	124.7	-0.1	-1.5	0.1	0.6	3.4	4.2	4.3	3.0	1.5	0.9	-0.5
07.1.1A New cars	18	128.8	133.8	0.5	0.4	6.7	6.5	5.9	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.0	3.8
07.1.1B Second-hand cars	25	119.6	115.3	-0.6	-3.0	-5.9	-4.5	1.2	3.9	4.6	2.3	-0.5	-1.2	-3.6
07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	3	127.4	126.0	-0.2	-0.1	1.4	-0.9	0.5	-	-0.5	-0.8	-1.2	-1.2	-1.1
07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	67	138.7	139.3	0.1	0.9	5.3	0.1	0.3	-2.1	-7.6	-8.5	-4.1	-0.3	0.5
07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	5	122.3	129.1	1.3	0.3	4.4	3.9	3.6	4.9	3.1	3.5	6.3	6.5	5.5
07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	31	152.2	140.6	-0.5	1.8	4.6	-5.9	-8.9	-13.1	-22.7	-24.9	-16.4	-9.7	-7.6
07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	16	125.6	136.3	0.9	0.3	7.3	6.4	9.6	31.4	26.7	29.8	12.0	14.9	8.6
07.2.4 Other services	15	139.4	150.0	-0.1	-	4.9	4.9	8.4	8.1	7.9	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.6
07.3 Transport services	24	139.1	146.6	0.2	-0.8	5.9	7.6	4.6	9.3	8.7	10.8	7.2	6.5	5.4
07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	11	124.0	132.2	-	0.4	5.3	5.3	5.1	6.9	6.6	5.3	5.4	6.3	6.7
07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	8	144.4	152.4	0.4	0.6	7.0	6.7	4.0	5.1	4.9	6.1	5.2	5.2	5.5
07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	4	145.8	157.3	0.7	-5.4	16.8	24.2	12.6	31.4	26.7	29.8	12.0	14.9	7.9
07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	1	134.6	147.9	-1.4	-2.8	10.3	14.4	3.6	6.4	11.4	14.4	11.1	11.5	9.9
08.1 Postal services	1	130.3	139.1	-	0.7	5.2	5.2	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.7
08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	22	119.7	129.3	0.8	0.7	3.5	3.5	7.9	9.1	9.5	7.1	8.3	8.2	8.1
09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	15	94.4	96.8	1.3	1.6	-2.5	-1.6	2.6	-0.1	2.2	2.7	1.8	2.3	2.6
09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	5	84.6	87.3	-0.5	-	-0.9	-0.3	3.2	4.5	4.1	3.0	3.1	2.7	3.2
09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	2	85.8	82.1	-0.4	-0.5	-2.7	3.3	3.7	0.8	4.4	-3.5	-4.4	-4.2	-4.3
09.1.3 Data processing equipment	4	79.8	80.7	-1.2	2.0	-5.7	0.2	4.4	-0.3	-0.5	1.0	0.7	-2.1	1.1
09.1.4 Recording media	3	129.7	138.6	4.2	3.5	-2.8	-6.3	1.3	-2.7	1.4	6.5	5.5	7.7	6.9
09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	1	108.6	118.8	0.3	5.9	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.9	3.6	9.4
09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture	8	122.0	127.7	-0.3	1.2	2.3	2.3	5.5	5.7	5.3	3.2	3.0	3.1	4.6
09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	8	122.0	127.7	-0.3	1.2	2.3	2.3	5.5	5.7	5.3	3.2	3.0	3.1	4.6
09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	40	117.1	123.7	-0.3	-	5.2	5.9	6.8	7.9	7.4	6.6	5.8	5.4	5.7
09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	10	107.9	113.1	-0.2	-0.7	0.3	1.2	2.0	4.6	5.1	2.6	3.4	5.2	4.8
09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	10	115.4	121.1	-2.6	0.1	-0.2	0.8	2.2	2.3	1.5	2.8	1.4	2.1	4.9
09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	7	122.7	126.3	1.0	-0.1	6.4	6.4	7.0	8.1	7.2	8.2	7.0	4.1	2.9
09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	13	128.5	139.7	0.7	0.4	14.6	15.6	16.0	16.0	14.8	12.4	10.5	9.0	8.7
09.4 Recreational and cultural services	33	125.1	130.3	0.3	0.5	3.1	3.6	3.2	4.5	4.4	4.4	3.7	4.0	4.2
09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	11	128.6	133.5	-0.1	-0.4	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.4	3.7	3.3	4.1	3.8
09.4.2 Cultural services	22	123.8	129.2	0.5	0.9	2.6	3.4	2.8	4.6	4.4	4.7	3.9	3.9	4.4
09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	11	134.8	147.0	1.1	0.9	7.7	8.2	11.4	12.0	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.3	9.0
09.5.1 Books	3	123.1	146.6	2.1	2.6	1.3	4.6	18.0	20.0	14.1	14.1	20.2	18.4	19.0
09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	3	159.1	172.7	0.4	-1.1	14.4	11.9	12.6	14.8	12.3	12.9	10.4	10.2	8.6
09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	5	125.6	130.3	1.0	1.0	8.1	8.4	7.1	5.8	5.6	5.6	3.6	3.7	3.7
09.6 Package holidays	31	130.1	144.7	0.6	1.1	11.6	11.9	12.7	13.1	12.5	12.4	10.5	10.7	11.2
10.0 Education	29	129.4	135.2	2.3	2.6	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.1	4.5
11.1 Catering services	109	127.7	138.4	0.9	0.7	11.3	10.3	9.3	9.2	9.0	8.9	8.7	8.7	8.4
11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	106	128.3	139.7	0.9	0.7	11.4	10.4	9.4	9.3	9.1	9.0	8.8	9.1	8.8
11.1.2 Canteens	3	118.1	110.5	-0.3	0.2	6.2	5.7	4.2	4.2	4.9	5.1	4.8	-7.0	-6.5
11.2 Accommodation services	29	141.8	148.0	1.2	-2.5	15.2	15.2	13.7	14.4	11.3	12.2	7.0	8.3	4.3
12.1 Personal care	25	114.7	121.5	1.8	1.2	10.8	10.4	9.9	10.1	8.8	8.3	7.2	6.6	5.9
12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	6	127.6	133.6	0.9	0.1	6.6	6.3	5.8	5.3	5.3	5.9	5.6	5.5	4.7
12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	19	110.3	117.4	2.0	1.5	11.9	11.4	11.0	11.4	9.7	9.0	7.7	7.0	6.4
12.3 Personal effects (nec)	12	112.6	114.9	-0.8	-0.8	5.4	4.7	3.8	3.1	2.6	3.1	2.3	2.1	2.0
12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	9	116.3	119.9	-1.2	-0.9	6.1	5.6	5.6	4.5	4.5	4.7	2.9	2.7	3.1
12.3.2 Other personal effects	3	108.4	107.9	0.3	-0.7	3.5	2.5	-0.4	-0.3	-1.5	-0.9	0.4	0.5	-0.5
12.4 Social protection	8	128.8	135.2	0.3	0.4	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.2	4.9	5.0
12.5 Insurance	9	134.0	162.5	0.2	0.2	15.9	17.7	17.9	18.5	21.0	21.9	21.8	21.3	21.3
12.5.2 House contents insurance	1	130.4	133.7	1.5	0.2	6.4	9.6	6.9	5.4	5.5	4.8	4.7	3.9	2.6
12.5.3 Health insurance	5	139.5	153.1	-1.8	-	6.2	6.2	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.8	7.8	7.8	9.8
12.5.4 Transport insurance	3	133.0	196.4	0.9	0.6	33.2	36.7	38.5	40.7	47.9	49.5	49.2	48.1	47.7
12.6 Financial services (nec)	15	88.9	90.1	-0.3	-	1.5	1.6	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.3
12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	15	88.9	90.1	-0.3	-	1.5	1.6	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.3
12.7 Other services (nec)	14	99.4	100.5	-	0.2	2.8	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1

¹ As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected please consult

the latest Consumer price inflation tables which can be located here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumer-priceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage.

Source: Office for National Statistics

C1 CPIH: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes¹

	Weights Index (2015=100)			Percentage change over 1 month					Percentage change over 12 months					
	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	
		Oct	Oct	Oct	Oct	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
CPIH (overall index)	1 000	124.3	130.2	1.6	0.1	9.2	8.9	7.8	7.9	7.3	6.4	6.3	6.3	4.7
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	96	122.0	134.4	2.0	0.1	18.2	19.2	19.1	18.4	17.4	14.9	13.6	12.2	10.1
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	35	126.9	140.8	-	-0.2	5.7	5.3	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.3	10.5	11.2	11.0
03 Clothing and footwear	48	113.6	120.6	1.6	0.9	8.0	7.2	6.8	7.0	7.2	6.6	7.0	6.9	6.2
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	303	125.5	127.9	3.4	-0.3	11.8	11.6	7.3	7.3	7.3	5.4	5.7	5.7	1.9
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	56	123.1	127.0	0.6	-	8.6	8.0	7.5	7.5	6.6	6.3	5.1	3.7	3.1
06 Health	18	119.2	129.0	0.4	0.2	6.9	7.3	7.2	8.5	8.3	9.0	8.6	8.4	8.2
07 Transport	111	135.6	136.2	-	-0.2	3.1	1.0	1.6	1.3	-1.7	-2.1	-0.7	0.7	0.5
08 Communication	19	120.2	129.9	0.7	0.7	3.6	3.6	7.8	9.0	9.4	7.0	8.1	8.1	8.0
09 Recreation and culture	112	119.7	127.6	0.4	0.7	4.1	4.6	6.4	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.0	6.2	6.6
10 Education	23	129.4	135.2	2.3	2.6	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.1	4.5
11 Restaurants and hotels	112	130.4	140.3	1.0	-	12.1	11.3	10.2	10.3	9.5	9.6	8.3	8.6	7.6
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	67	112.3	117.7	0.5	0.4	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.4	5.8	5.3	5.0	4.8
04.2 Owner occupiers housing costs	160	114.5	120.6	0.3	0.7	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.4
All goods	436	127.3	131.0	2.9	-0.3	13.4	12.7	10.0	9.7	8.5	6.1	6.3	6.2	2.9
All services	564	121.3	128.8	0.5	0.4	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.1	6.3	6.2
CPIH excluding Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	803	120.0	126.8	0.6	0.4	5.7	5.7	6.2	6.5	6.4	6.4	5.9	5.9	5.6
01.1 Food	87	121.9	134.2	2.0	-	18.5	19.8	19.5	18.9	17.5	15.0	13.5	12.3	10.1
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	17	121.8	136.6	0.9	-0.2	16.7	19.4	18.7	17.7	16.7	14.4	14.8	13.5	12.2
01.1.2 Meat	17	116.1	126.6	1.2	-0.2	16.3	17.4	17.2	16.3	14.0	12.7	11.9	10.6	9.0
01.1.3 Fish	4	129.7	136.8	3.4	0.3	15.7	16.7	14.2	16.6	12.9	13.4	6.8	8.7	5.5
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	11	130.5	140.8	3.7	-0.4	30.8	29.7	29.3	27.4	22.8	18.7	15.3	12.3	7.9
01.1.5 Oils and fats	3	156.5	173.5	2.8	2.8	32.1	25.6	26.1	22.6	23.1	15.6	12.6	10.9	10.9
01.1.6 Fruit	8	122.7	129.6	2.9	2.3	7.7	10.6	10.8	11.2	10.2	8.4	8.3	6.2	5.6
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	13	118.3	131.1	2.5	-0.8	18.0	19.3	19.9	19.8	19.1	16.7	14.0	14.4	10.8
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	10	113.3	128.2	0.2	-0.5	14.9	17.4	16.7	16.4	19.4	16.3	15.2	13.9	13.2
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	4	131.1	152.0	4.6	0.6	28.9	29.8	30.0	29.7	26.2	22.4	20.6	20.5	15.9
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages	9	122.6	134.7	1.5	0.8	15.5	14.2	16.0	14.0	16.4	13.9	14.6	10.7	9.9
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	2	114.8	129.0	-	1.8	17.1	17.2	16.8	11.6	13.6	9.3	14.0	10.2	12.3
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	7	125.5	136.9	2.0	0.5	14.9	13.3	15.7	14.5	17.2	15.2	14.7	10.7	9.1
02.1 Alcoholic beverages	18	107.3	118.1	-	-0.5	5.8	6.0	7.1	7.0	6.8	7.0	9.3	10.6	10.0
02.1.1 Spirits	5	104.6	114.5	0.6	0.1	6.9	6.1	6.2	6.3	7.1	5.0	8.6	10.0	9.5
02.1.2 Wine	8	106.2	115.8	-0.8	-0.5	4.1	4.8	5.7	4.7	4.3	5.0	7.0	8.6	9.0
02.1.3 Beer	5	112.7	126.2	0.7	-1.0	7.0	7.6	10.0	10.9	10.2	11.8	13.5	13.9	12.0
02.2 Tobacco	17	144.7	162.2	-	0.1	5.7	4.7	11.0	11.5	11.6	11.8	11.8	11.9	12.1
03.1 Clothing	40	115.6	123.3	1.7	1.1	8.5	7.3	7.3	7.6	7.4	6.7	7.3	7.3	6.6
03.1.2 Garments	34	115.3	123.2	1.7	0.9	8.7	7.4	7.5	7.8	7.9	6.9	7.6	7.7	6.8
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	5	113.3	119.0	1.6	2.3	6.8	6.2	5.5	5.5	3.6	4.4	4.9	4.3	5.1
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	1	129.4	140.3	0.7	0.5	10.1	10.8	10.0	9.3	8.9	9.0	9.2	8.7	8.4
03.2 Footwear including repairs	8	103.3	107.3	0.8	-	5.5	6.1	3.9	4.1	6.0	6.0	5.3	4.7	3.8
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	64	112.6	119.7	0.5	0.4	4.7	4.8	5.5	5.6	5.5	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.3
04.2 Owner occupiers housing costs	160	114.5	120.6	0.3	0.7	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.4
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	2	118.6	120.0	0.1	-0.9	6.4	5.9	5.2	4.7	4.0	3.7	3.0	2.1	1.1
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	1	130.0	131.4	-	-1.9	11.0	10.2	9.3	8.1	6.7	5.9	4.5	3.1	1.1
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	1	107.7	108.7	0.1	0.1	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.0
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling	9	111.2	120.6	-	-	3.8	3.8	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4
04.4.1 Water supply	4	112.4	122.4	-	-	4.3	4.3	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	5	110.5	119.3	-	-	3.3	3.3	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	41	234.4	183.5	24.3	-6.9	87.4	83.7	23.9	23.2	22.6	4.0	4.9	4.5	-21.7
04.5.1 Electricity	22	238.6	201.4	16.9	-7.5	66.7	66.7	17.3	17.3	17.3	6.7	6.7	6.7	-15.6
04.5.2 Gas	17	227.4	157.0	36.9	-7.0	129.4	129.4	36.2	36.2	36.2	1.7	1.7	1.7	-31.0
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	1	250.7	204.7	-0.2	1.6	19.5	-22.5	-27.2	-39.3	-45.6	-38.3	-15.5	-19.8	-18.3
04.5.4 Solid fuels	1	159.3	156.0	4.7	-1.6	31.6	25.0	22.6	18.9	12.6	8.1	6.2	4.1	-2.1
04.9 Council tax and rates	27	131.4	138.1	-	-	3.4	3.4	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	23	133.7	137.8	-0.7	-1.9	10.2	9.4	8.4	8.2	6.4	6.4	4.8	4.3	3.1
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	19	134.9	137.8	-0.8	-1.9	10.0	9.2	8.3	7.8	5.9	5.6	4.1	3.3	2.1
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	4	128.5	138.3	-	-1.6	10.4	10.3	9.0	10.3	9.1	9.9	7.6	9.4	7.7
05.2 Household textiles	5	110.3	113.0	2.9	0.7	4.7	2.6	6.4	4.3	3.8	4.7	4.0	4.7	2.4
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs	9	125.8	126.3	0.3	2.2	6.7	5.5	5.3	6.1	5.0	4.1	1.7	-1.5	0.4
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	8	126.8	127.2	0.3	2.5	7.3	5.9	5.7	6.7	5.4	4.4	1.8	-1.8	0.4
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	1	119.5	120.8	0.1	0.1	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	5	112.2	113.7	1.2	2.5	3.7	2.6	2.8	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.6	-	1.4
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	5	113.7	117.6	2.6	0.6	7.1	6.7	5.1	5.6	5.3	6.1	7.0	5.4	3.4
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	9	120.1	129.6	2.1	0.5	13.6	15.3	13.0	14.0	14.5	12.8	11.9	9.5	7.9
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	6	108.0	118.2	2.2	0.7	17.4	20.0	16.4	17.9	18.4	16.1	14.3	11.0	9.4
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	3	121.6	127.5	1.8	0.1	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.8	6.4	7.2	6.6	4.8

Key:- zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

continued

	Weights Index (2015=100)			Percentage change over 1 month					Percentage change over 12 months					
	2023	2022 Oct	2023 Oct	2022 Oct	2023 Oct	2023 Feb	2023 Mar	2023 Apr	2023 May	2023 Jun	2023 Jul	2023 Aug	2023 Sep	2023 Oct
	06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	9	111.6	123.4	0.6	0.6	7.7	8.4	8.3	9.7	9.4	10.7	10.3	10.5	10.5
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	6	115.8	129.6	0.3	0.6	9.2	9.8	9.8	11.8	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.7	12.0
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	3	105.2	113.1	1.2	0.7	4.4	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.1	9.1	8.0	8.0	7.4
06.2 Out-patient services	5	122.2	127.8	0.2	0.3	4.5	4.3	4.2	5.3	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.6
06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	3	117.0	121.4	0.2	0.4	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.8
06.2.2 Dental services	2	129.8	137.4	0.2	0.2	4.9	4.7	4.2	7.1	6.9	7.0	6.6	5.9	5.8
06.3 Hospital services	4	136.9	146.3	-0.1	-0.7	7.8	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.8	7.8	8.0	7.6	6.9
07.1 Purchase of vehicles	38	124.7	124.0	-0.1	-1.5	-	0.5	3.4	4.2	4.2	3.0	1.4	0.9	-0.5
07.1.1A New cars	15	128.8	133.8	0.5	0.4	6.7	6.5	5.9	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.0	3.8
07.1.1B Second-hand cars	21	119.6	115.3	-0.6	-3.0	-5.9	-4.5	1.2	3.9	4.6	2.3	-0.5	-1.2	-3.6
07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	2	127.4	126.0	-0.2	-0.1	1.4	-0.9	0.5	-	-0.5	-0.8	-1.2	-1.2	-1.1
07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	54	138.3	139.0	0.1	0.9	5.3	0.2	0.3	-2.1	-7.6	-8.5	-4.1	-0.3	0.5
07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	4	122.3	129.1	1.3	0.3	4.4	3.9	3.6	4.9	3.1	3.5	6.3	6.5	5.5
07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	25	152.2	140.6	-0.5	1.8	4.6	-5.9	-8.9	-13.1	-22.7	-24.9	-16.4	-9.7	-7.6
07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	13	125.6	136.3	0.9	0.3	7.3	6.4	9.6	8.4	7.4	9.3	7.7	9.2	8.6
07.2.4 Other services	12	139.4	150.0	-0.1	-	4.9	4.9	8.4	8.1	7.9	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.6
07.3 Transport services	19	143.0	151.9	0.2	-0.8	7.8	9.8	6.0	10.3	9.6	10.5	6.3	7.3	6.3
07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	9	124.0	132.2	-	0.4	5.3	5.3	5.1	6.9	6.6	5.3	5.4	6.3	6.7
07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	6	144.4	152.4	0.4	0.6	7.0	6.7	4.0	5.1	4.9	6.1	5.2	5.2	5.5
07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	3	145.8	157.3	0.7	-5.4	16.8	24.2	12.6	31.4	26.7	29.8	12.0	14.9	7.9
07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	1	134.6	147.9	-1.4	-2.8	10.3	14.4	3.6	6.4	11.4	14.4	11.1	11.5	9.9
08.1 Postal services	1	130.3	139.1	-	0.7	5.2	5.2	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.7
08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	18	119.7	129.3	0.8	0.7	3.5	3.5	7.9	9.1	9.5	7.1	8.3	8.2	8.1
09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	12	94.6	98.1	1.3	1.9	-2.1	-1.6	2.9	0.4	2.4	3.5	2.7	3.2	3.7
09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	4	84.6	87.3	-0.5	-	-0.9	-0.3	3.2	4.5	4.1	3.0	3.1	2.7	3.2
09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	1	85.8	82.1	-0.4	-0.5	-2.7	3.3	3.7	0.8	4.4	-3.5	-4.4	-4.2	-4.3
09.1.3 Data processing equipment	3	79.8	80.7	-1.2	2.0	-5.7	0.2	4.4	-0.3	-0.5	1.0	0.7	-2.1	1.1
09.1.4 Recording media	3	129.7	138.6	4.2	3.5	-2.8	-6.3	1.3	-2.7	1.4	6.5	5.5	7.7	6.9
09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	1	108.6	118.8	0.3	5.9	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.9	3.6	9.4
09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture	7	122.0	127.7	-0.3	1.2	2.3	2.3	5.5	5.7	5.3	3.2	3.0	3.1	4.6
09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	7	122.0	127.7	-0.3	1.2	2.3	2.3	5.5	5.7	5.3	3.2	3.0	3.1	4.6
09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	31	117.1	124.0	-0.2	-	5.3	6.1	7.0	8.1	7.6	6.8	6.0	5.6	5.8
09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	8	107.9	113.1	-0.2	-0.7	0.3	1.2	2.0	4.6	5.1	2.6	3.4	5.2	4.8
09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	8	115.4	121.1	-2.6	0.1	-0.2	0.8	2.2	2.3	1.5	2.8	1.4	2.1	4.9
09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	5	122.7	126.3	1.0	-0.1	6.4	6.4	7.0	8.1	7.2	8.2	7.0	4.1	2.9
09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	10	128.5	139.7	0.7	0.4	14.6	15.6	16.0	16.0	14.8	12.4	10.5	9.0	8.7
09.4 Recreational and cultural services	27	125.2	130.4	0.3	0.5	3.1	3.6	3.2	4.4	4.3	4.4	3.7	4.0	4.2
09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	9	128.6	133.5	-0.1	-0.4	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.4	3.7	3.3	4.1	3.8
09.4.2 Cultural services	18	123.8	129.2	0.5	0.9	2.6	3.4	2.8	4.6	4.4	4.7	3.9	3.9	4.4
09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	10	134.1	146.8	1.1	0.9	7.6	8.0	11.7	12.4	9.8	10.0	10.1	9.7	9.5
09.5.1 Books	3	123.1	146.6	2.1	2.6	1.3	4.6	18.0	20.0	14.1	14.1	20.2	18.4	19.0
09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	3	159.1	172.7	0.4	-1.1	14.4	11.9	12.6	14.8	12.3	12.9	10.4	10.2	8.6
09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	4	125.6	130.3	1.0	1.0	8.1	8.4	7.1	5.8	5.6	5.6	3.6	3.7	3.7
09.6 Package holidays	25	130.1	144.7	0.6	1.1	11.6	11.9	12.7	13.1	12.5	12.4	10.5	10.7	11.2
10.0 Education	23	129.4	135.2	2.3	2.6	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.1	4.5
11.1 Catering services	89	127.7	138.6	0.9	0.7	11.3	10.3	9.3	9.2	9.1	8.9	8.7	8.7	8.5
11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	87	128.3	139.7	0.9	0.7	11.4	10.4	9.4	9.3	9.1	9.0	8.8	9.1	8.8
11.1.2 Canteens	2	118.1	110.5	-0.3	0.2	6.2	5.7	4.2	4.2	4.9	5.1	4.8	-7.0	-6.5
11.2 Accommodation services	23	141.8	148.0	1.2	-2.5	15.2	15.2	13.7	14.4	11.3	12.2	7.0	8.3	4.3
12.1 Personal care	21	114.7	121.4	1.8	1.2	10.8	10.4	9.9	10.1	8.8	8.3	7.2	6.6	5.9
12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	5	127.6	133.6	0.9	0.1	6.6	6.3	5.8	5.3	5.3	5.9	5.6	5.5	4.7
12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	16	110.3	117.4	2.0	1.5	11.9	11.4	11.0	11.4	9.7	9.0	7.7	7.0	6.4
12.3 Personal effects (nec)	9	112.9	115.4	-0.9	-0.8	5.5	4.9	4.1	3.3	2.9	3.3	2.4	2.2	2.2
12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	7	116.3	119.9	-1.2	-0.9	6.1	5.6	5.6	4.5	4.5	4.7	2.9	2.7	3.1
12.3.2 Other personal effects	2	108.4	107.9	0.3	-0.7	3.5	2.5	-0.4	-0.3	-1.5	-0.9	0.4	0.5	-0.5
12.4 Social protection	7	128.8	135.2	0.3	0.4	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.2	4.9	5.0
12.5 Insurance	6	138.5	169.4	0.4	0.2	19.8	21.4	21.9	22.0	24.0	24.1	23.5	22.5	22.3
12.5.2 House contents insurance	1	130.4	133.7	1.5	0.2	6.4	9.6	6.9	5.4	5.5	4.8	4.7	3.9	2.6
12.5.3 Health insurance	3	139.5	153.1	-1.8	-	6.2	6.2	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.8	7.8	7.8	9.8
12.5.4 Transport insurance	2	133.0	196.4	0.9	0.6	33.2	36.7	38.5	40.7	47.9	49.5	49.2	48.1	47.7
12.6 Financial services (nec)	13	88.9	90.1	-0.3	-	1.5	1.6	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.3
12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	13	88.9	90.1	-0.3	-	1.5	1.6	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.3
12.7 Other services (nec)	11	99.4	100.5	-	0.2	2.8	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1

¹ As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal'

collection). To identify which series are affected, please consult the latest Consumer price inflation tables which can be located here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumer-priceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage.

D CPI: Detailed figures by division^{1,2}

COICOP Division	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	Furniture, household equipment & routine maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	CPI (overall index)
	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	
Weights													
2023	CHZR 119	CHZS 42	CHZT 58	CHZU 141	CHZV 68	CHZW 24	CHZX 137	CHZY 23	CHZZ 138	CJUJ 29	CJUV 138	CJUW 83	CHZQ 1 000
Monthly indices (2015=100)													
2021 Oct	D7BU 104.7	D7BV 119.5	D7BW 104.6	D7BX 111.8	D7BY 111.2	D7BZ 114.3	D7C2 124.3	D7C3 116.3	D7C4 113.1	D7C5 125.4	D7C6 119.0	D7C7 106.6	D7BT 113.6
Nov	105.7	122.6	105.7	112.0	111.7	114.4	126.5	116.1	114.3	125.4	118.7	106.6	114.5
Dec	107.1	121.6	106.4	112.1	113.9	114.7	127.8	115.6	114.6	125.4	118.6	106.9	115.1
2022 Jan	107.8	123.2	103.3	112.5	113.3	115.4	127.3	115.7	114.3	125.4	118.1	107.1	114.9
Feb	108.9	123.3	104.2	112.7	115.8	115.4	128.4	115.8	116.3	125.4	119.0	107.3	115.8
Mar	109.0	124.6	106.8	113.3	118.0	115.6	131.5	115.7	116.8	125.4	121.3	107.7	117.1
Apr	110.7	124.7	107.9	128.3	117.7	116.6	132.9	120.1	116.6	125.4	123.4	108.2	120.0
May	112.4	125.3	109.0	128.6	119.0	116.0	133.8	119.9	117.0	125.4	124.4	109.0	120.8
Jun	113.7	125.4	109.1	129.0	120.1	116.5	136.9	120.4	117.2	125.4	126.0	109.4	121.8
Jul	116.3	125.8	107.3	129.7	118.8	116.5	139.2	120.0	117.6	125.4	127.0	110.1	122.5
Aug	118.0	126.3	108.5	129.8	120.4	117.8	137.4	119.2	118.7	125.4	128.3	111.0	123.1
Sep	119.3	126.7	111.7	130.3	122.2	118.7	135.4	119.3	119.2	126.5	129.1	111.5	123.8
Oct	121.7	126.7	113.5	141.6	122.9	119.2	135.4	120.1	119.7	129.4	130.4	112.0	126.2
Nov	123.1	127.5	113.6	141.7	123.6	119.9	135.7	119.1	120.4	129.4	130.8	112.4	126.7
Dec	125.1	126.1	113.3	141.9	125.1	120.6	136.1	118.0	120.1	129.4	132.0	112.7	127.2
2023 Jan	125.8	129.5	109.8	142.6	123.7	122.7	131.3	118.5	120.0	129.4	130.8	113.4	126.4
Feb	128.5	130.2	112.6	142.7	125.9	123.3	132.1	120.1	121.0	129.4	133.4	114.3	127.9
Mar	129.9	131.2	114.4	142.8	127.5	123.8	132.6	120.0	122.2	129.4	135.0	114.9	128.9
Apr	131.7	136.1	115.2	144.1	126.5	124.9	134.9	129.6	123.9	129.4	135.9	115.6	130.4
May	132.9	136.9	116.7	144.3	127.9	125.6	135.4	130.8	124.7	129.4	137.3	116.3	131.3
Jun	133.4	137.0	116.9	144.4	127.9	126.0	134.5	131.8	125.0	129.4	138.0	116.6	131.5
Jul	133.5	137.6	114.4	138.5	126.2	126.9	136.4	128.5	125.3	129.4	139.2	116.7	130.9
Aug	134.0	139.6	116.1	138.9	126.5	127.8	136.7	129.0	125.6	129.4	139.0	117.2	131.3
Sep	133.8	140.9	119.5	139.3	126.6	128.5	136.4	128.9	126.4	131.7	140.2	117.4	132.0
Oct	134.0	140.6	120.5	136.6	126.7	128.7	136.1	129.8	127.3	135.2	140.2	117.8	132.0
Percentage change on a year earlier													
2021 Oct	D7G8 1.2	D7G9 1.9	D7GA -0.4	D7GB 6.8	D7GC 5.7	D7GD 1.2	D7GE 9.9	D7GF 1.4	D7GG 2.5	D7GH 4.5	D7GI 6.3	D7GJ 1.3	D7G7 4.2
Nov	2.5	4.8	3.5	7.0	6.1	1.4	12.5	1.2	3.3	4.5	5.2	1.5	5.1
Dec	4.2	3.9	4.2	6.9	7.3	2.2	11.9	0.7	3.0	4.5	6.0	1.7	5.4
2022 Jan	4.3	3.2	6.3	7.1	8.4	2.2	11.3	1.1	2.9	4.5	4.7	1.7	5.5
Feb	5.1	3.5	8.9	7.2	9.1	2.6	11.5	1.1	4.7	4.5	5.0	1.9	6.2
Mar	5.9	4.8	9.8	7.7	10.3	2.5	13.4	0.7	4.9	4.5	6.9	1.9	7.0
Apr	6.7	4.4	8.3	19.2	10.5	2.3	13.5	2.8	5.9	4.5	7.9	2.9	9.0
May	8.6	5.0	7.0	19.4	10.8	1.8	13.8	2.8	5.0	4.5	7.6	2.9	9.1
Jun	9.8	4.6	6.2	19.6	10.3	1.7	14.9	2.9	4.8	4.5	8.5	3.2	9.4
Jul	12.6	5.4	6.7	20.0	10.1	1.4	14.8	3.2	5.6	4.5	8.9	4.0	10.1
Aug	13.1	5.4	7.6	20.0	10.1	2.6	12.0	2.8	5.3	4.5	8.7	4.6	9.9
Sep	14.5	5.5	8.5	20.2	10.7	3.5	10.6	2.4	5.2	4.3	9.7	5.0	10.1
Oct	16.2	6.1	8.5	26.6	10.5	4.2	8.9	3.2	5.8	3.2	9.6	5.1	11.1
Nov	16.4	4.1	7.5	26.6	10.7	4.8	7.2	2.6	5.3	3.2	10.2	5.4	10.7
Dec	16.8	3.7	6.5	26.6	9.8	5.1	6.5	2.0	4.9	3.2	11.3	5.4	10.5
2023 Jan	16.7	5.1	6.2	26.7	9.2	6.3	3.1	2.4	5.0	3.2	10.8	5.8	10.1
Feb	18.0	5.7	8.1	26.6	8.7	6.8	2.9	3.7	4.0	3.2	12.1	6.6	10.4
Mar	19.1	5.3	7.2	26.1	8.0	7.1	0.8	3.7	4.6	3.2	11.3	6.7	10.1
Apr	19.0	9.1	6.8	12.3	7.5	7.0	1.5	7.9	6.3	3.2	10.2	6.8	8.7
May	18.3	9.3	7.1	12.1	7.5	8.3	1.2	9.1	6.7	3.2	10.3	6.8	8.7
Jun	17.3	9.2	7.2	12.0	6.5	8.2	-1.8	9.5	6.7	3.2	9.5	6.5	7.9
Jul	14.8	9.4	6.6	6.8	6.2	8.9	-2.0	7.1	6.5	3.2	9.6	6.0	6.8
Aug	13.6	10.5	7.0	7.0	5.1	8.5	-0.5	8.2	5.8	3.2	8.3	5.6	6.7
Sep	12.1	11.2	6.9	6.9	3.7	8.2	0.7	8.1	6.0	4.1	8.6	5.3	6.7
Oct	10.1	11.0	6.2	-3.5	3.1	8.0	0.5	8.1	6.4	4.5	7.5	5.1	4.6

Key: - zero or negligible

Source: Office for National Statistics

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

2 More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: <http://www.ons.gov.uk>.

D1 CPIH: Detailed figures by division^{1, 2}

	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	Furniture, household equipment & routine maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	CPIH (overall index)
COICOP Division	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Weights													
2023	L5CZ 96	L5D2 35	L5D3 48	L5D4 303	L5D5 56	L5D6 18	L5D7 111	L5D8 19	L5D9 112	L5DA 23	L5DB 112	L5DC 67	L5CY 1 000
Monthly indices (2015=100)													
2021 Oct	L523 104.9	L524 119.5	L525 104.7	L5PG 112.4	L527 111.3	L528 114.5	L529 124.0	L52A 116.5	L52B 113.0	L52C 125.4	L52D 119.0	L52E 106.8	L52F 113.4
Nov	105.9	122.6	105.8	112.6	111.8	114.5	126.2	116.4	114.3	125.4	118.7	106.8	114.1
Dec	107.3	121.7	106.6	112.9	114.1	114.8	127.6	115.8	114.6	125.4	118.6	107.0	114.7
2022 Jan	108.0	123.3	103.5	113.2	113.5	115.4	127.2	115.9	114.3	125.4	118.2	107.2	114.6
Feb	109.0	123.4	104.3	113.4	116.0	115.5	128.4	116.0	116.3	125.4	119.0	107.3	115.4
Mar	109.3	124.7	106.9	113.8	118.2	115.6	131.5	115.9	116.9	125.4	121.3	107.7	116.5
Apr	110.9	124.8	108.0	119.6	118.0	116.6	133.0	120.3	116.6	125.4	123.4	108.3	119.0
May	112.6	125.4	109.1	120.0	119.2	116.0	133.9	120.0	116.9	125.4	124.5	109.0	119.7
Jun	114.0	125.5	109.2	120.3	120.3	116.5	137.0	120.6	117.1	125.4	126.0	109.5	120.5
Jul	116.6	125.9	107.5	120.8	119.1	116.5	139.5	120.1	117.6	125.4	127.1	110.2	121.2
Aug	118.3	126.4	108.6	121.0	120.6	117.9	137.8	119.3	118.7	125.4	128.4	111.2	121.8
Sep	119.6	126.8	111.8	121.4	122.4	118.7	135.5	119.4	119.2	126.5	129.1	111.7	122.3
Oct	122.0	126.9	113.6	125.5	123.1	119.2	135.6	120.2	119.7	129.4	130.4	112.3	124.3
Nov	123.4	127.7	113.7	125.8	123.8	119.9	135.7	119.3	120.4	129.4	130.9	112.6	124.8
Dec	125.4	126.2	113.4	126.1	125.3	120.6	136.5	118.0	120.1	129.4	132.1	113.0	125.3
2023 Jan	126.1	129.6	109.9	126.6	123.9	122.8	131.5	118.6	120.1	129.4	130.9	113.5	124.8
Feb	128.8	130.4	112.7	126.8	126.1	123.5	132.4	120.1	121.1	129.4	133.4	114.5	126.0
Mar	130.2	131.4	114.5	127.1	127.7	124.0	132.8	120.0	122.3	129.4	135.1	115.0	126.8
Apr	132.1	136.1	115.3	128.3	126.8	125.0	135.2	129.6	124.0	129.4	136.0	115.7	128.3
May	133.3	136.9	116.8	128.7	128.2	125.8	135.6	130.8	124.9	129.4	137.3	116.4	129.1
Jun	133.8	137.0	117.1	129.1	128.2	126.1	134.7	131.8	125.1	129.4	138.0	116.6	129.4
Jul	133.9	137.6	114.6	127.3	126.5	127.0	136.5	128.5	125.6	129.4	139.3	116.6	129.0
Aug	134.4	139.6	116.2	127.8	126.8	128.0	136.8	129.0	125.8	129.4	139.1	117.1	129.4
Sep	134.2	141.0	119.5	128.3	127.0	128.7	136.5	129.0	126.6	131.7	140.3	117.3	130.1
Oct	134.4	140.8	120.6	127.9	127.0	129.0	136.2	129.9	127.6	135.2	140.3	117.7	130.2
Percentage change on a year earlier													
2021 Oct	L55P 1.3	L55Q 1.9	L55R -0.3	L55S 3.8	L55T 5.7	L55U 1.3	L55V 10.0	L55W 1.5	L55X 2.4	L55Y 4.5	L55Z 6.3	L562 1.4	L55O 3.8
Nov	2.5	4.8	3.5	3.9	6.2	1.5	12.5	1.3	3.3	4.5	5.3	1.5	4.6
Dec	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.0	7.4	2.4	12.1	0.8	3.0	4.5	6.0	1.7	4.8
2022 Jan	4.4	3.3	6.3	4.2	8.5	2.2	11.6	1.1	2.9	4.5	4.7	1.6	4.9
Feb	5.1	3.6	8.8	4.3	9.2	2.6	11.7	1.1	4.7	4.5	5.0	1.8	5.5
Mar	5.9	4.8	9.7	4.6	10.4	2.5	13.6	0.7	5.0	4.5	6.9	1.8	6.2
Apr	6.7	4.4	8.2	8.6	10.7	2.1	13.7	2.7	5.9	4.5	8.0	2.7	7.8
May	8.7	5.1	6.9	8.7	11.0	1.8	14.0	2.7	5.0	4.5	7.6	2.8	7.9
Jun	9.8	4.7	6.1	8.9	10.4	1.6	15.2	2.9	4.8	4.5	8.6	3.1	8.2
Jul	12.7	5.5	6.6	9.1	10.2	1.3	15.1	3.1	5.6	4.5	9.0	4.0	8.8
Aug	13.1	5.5	7.6	9.2	10.2	2.6	12.4	2.7	5.3	4.5	8.7	4.6	8.6
Sep	14.6	5.6	8.4	9.3	10.8	3.4	10.9	2.3	5.3	4.3	9.7	5.0	8.8
Oct	16.4	6.2	8.5	11.7	10.6	4.2	9.3	3.2	5.9	3.2	9.6	5.1	9.6
Nov	16.5	4.2	7.5	11.7	10.8	4.7	7.6	2.5	5.3	3.2	10.2	5.4	9.3
Dec	16.9	3.8	6.4	11.7	9.8	5.0	6.9	1.9	4.8	3.2	11.4	5.5	9.2
2023 Jan	16.8	5.2	6.2	11.8	9.1	6.4	3.4	2.3	5.0	3.2	10.8	5.9	8.8
Feb	18.2	5.7	8.0	11.8	8.6	6.9	3.1	3.6	4.1	3.2	12.1	6.7	9.2
Mar	19.2	5.3	7.2	11.6	8.0	7.3	1.0	3.6	4.6	3.2	11.3	6.8	8.9
Apr	19.1	9.1	6.8	7.3	7.5	7.2	1.6	7.8	6.4	3.2	10.2	6.8	7.8
May	18.4	9.2	7.0	7.3	7.5	8.5	1.3	9.0	6.8	3.2	10.3	6.7	7.9
Jun	17.4	9.2	7.2	7.3	6.6	8.3	-1.7	9.4	6.8	3.2	9.5	6.4	7.3
Jul	14.9	9.3	6.6	5.4	6.3	9.0	-2.1	7.0	6.8	3.2	9.6	5.8	6.4
Aug	13.6	10.5	7.0	5.7	5.1	8.6	-0.7	8.1	6.0	3.2	8.3	5.3	6.3
Sep	12.2	11.2	6.9	5.7	3.7	8.4	0.7	8.1	6.2	4.1	8.6	5.0	6.3
Oct	10.1	11.0	6.2	1.9	3.1	8.2	0.5	8.0	6.6	4.5	7.6	4.8	4.7

Key: - zero or negligible

Source: Office for National Statistics

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH & CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

2 More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: <http://www.ons.gsi.gov.uk>.

E CPI: Detailed goods and services breakdown¹

	Weights	Index (2015=100)						Percentage change over 12 months						Percentage change over 1 month
		2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023
		May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Oct
CPI (overall index)	1 000	131.3	131.5	130.9	131.3	132.0	132.0	8.7	7.9	6.8	6.7	6.7	4.6	-
All goods	534	132.2	131.9	129.7	130.4	131.3	130.9	9.7	8.5	6.1	6.3	6.2	2.9	-0.3
Food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	161	134.1	134.4	134.7	135.5	135.7	135.8	15.6	14.9	13.2	12.6	11.8	10.3	0.1
Processed food & non-alcoholic beverages	69	136.2	136.9	136.9	138.1	137.4	137.6	19.9	19.4	16.2	15.3	13.3	11.4	0.1
Non-processed food	50	128.9	129.1	129.4	128.9	129.4	129.6	16.3	14.6	13.1	11.3	10.6	8.5	0.2
Seasonal food	30	132.2	132.1	132.1	131.2	131.7	132.3	16.4	15.1	13.3	10.9	10.7	8.2	0.4
Meat	20	125.0	125.7	126.3	126.6	126.8	126.6	16.3	14.0	12.7	11.9	10.6	9.0	-0.2
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	42	136.9	137.0	137.6	139.6	140.9	140.6	9.3	9.2	9.4	10.5	11.2	11.0	-0.2
Industrial goods	373	131.2	130.7	127.4	128.1	129.3	128.7	7.3	5.8	3.1	3.6	3.9	-0.1	-0.5
Energy	80	186.6	184.6	167.1	170.0	172.7	167.1	8.4	3.2	-7.8	-3.2	-0.2	-15.7	-3.3
Electricity, gas & miscellaneous energy	48	231.8	231.8	196.2	196.2	196.2	182.1	25.8	25.6	5.9	5.9	5.8	-21.7	-7.2
Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants	32	133.5	129.9	130.0	135.4	140.5	143.0	-14.1	-23.5	-25.3	-16.3	-10.1	-8.1	1.7
Non-energy industrial goods	293	121.4	121.1	120.2	120.6	121.5	121.7	6.8	6.4	5.9	5.2	4.7	4.3	0.2
Clothing & footwear goods	57	116.4	116.6	114.1	115.8	119.2	120.3	7.0	7.2	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.2	0.9
Housing goods	70	127.3	127.1	125.5	125.7	125.9	125.9	7.7	6.7	6.4	5.2	3.8	3.3	-
Household goods	64	127.6	127.5	125.8	126.0	126.1	126.2	7.7	6.6	6.3	5.0	3.6	3.1	-
Water supply; materials for maintenance & repair	6	123.9	123.6	123.7	123.7	124.1	123.4	8.3	7.9	7.7	7.3	6.9	6.2	-0.6
Medical products, appliances & equipment	11	118.4	118.6	120.0	121.3	122.5	123.3	9.6	9.2	10.7	10.2	10.4	10.5	0.6
Vehicles, spare parts & accessories	51	129.5	128.3	127.8	126.7	126.7	125.0	4.3	4.2	3.1	1.9	1.4	0.1	-1.3
Recreational goods	73	120.1	119.8	119.6	119.8	120.1	120.8	6.5	6.4	5.9	5.2	5.1	5.3	0.5
Audio-visual goods	14	94.3	94.8	93.5	95.5	94.4	95.6	-0.1	2.2	2.7	1.8	2.2	2.1	1.3
Other recreational goods	59	128.8	128.3	128.4	128.1	128.9	129.3	8.3	7.5	6.6	6.1	5.8	6.2	0.3
Miscellaneous goods	31	115.5	114.8	115.0	115.9	116.0	116.7	8.5	7.1	6.8	5.8	5.3	4.6	0.6
All services	466	129.0	129.7	131.0	131.0	131.4	131.9	7.4	7.2	7.4	6.8	6.9	6.6	0.4
Housing services	91	117.3	117.6	119.4	119.7	120.1	120.5	5.6	5.6	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.1	0.3
Actual rentals for housing	79	116.2	116.5	118.5	118.8	119.3	119.7	5.6	5.5	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.3	0.4
Primary housing services	8	120.1	120.0	120.1	120.1	120.2	120.2	6.0	6.2	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.5	0.1
Other housing services	4	124.6	125.2	125.6	126.4	126.5	126.6	5.1	5.6	5.2	5.8	5.3	3.9	0.1
Travel & transport services	58	142.1	143.4	148.8	148.5	145.4	145.0	8.5	8.6	10.6	8.9	8.2	7.5	-0.2
Services for personal transport equipment	31	138.8	138.3	139.7	139.1	140.8	141.0	8.5	7.9	8.7	7.8	8.6	8.2	0.1
Transport services	24	145.9	148.2	158.5	157.9	147.8	146.6	9.3	8.7	10.8	7.2	6.5	5.4	-0.8
Transport insurance	3	165.1	177.5	187.4	191.9	195.3	196.4	40.7	47.9	49.5	49.2	48.1	47.7	0.6
Communication	23	130.8	131.8	128.5	129.0	128.9	129.8	9.1	9.5	7.1	8.2	8.1	8.1	0.7
Recreational & personal services	210	136.0	136.8	138.0	137.9	139.1	139.5	9.4	8.8	8.9	7.8	8.1	7.5	0.3
Package holidays & accommodation	60	145.4	146.4	149.6	148.1	151.4	150.4	13.9	11.8	12.1	8.8	9.4	7.6	-0.6
Other recreational & personal services	150	133.4	134.1	134.6	135.1	135.5	136.4	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.5	7.5	7.4	0.7
Catering services	109	135.1	135.7	136.2	137.3	137.5	138.4	9.2	9.0	8.9	8.7	8.7	8.4	0.7
Non-catering recreational & personal services	41	128.7	129.6	129.9	128.9	130.1	130.8	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.1	4.3	4.5	0.6
Miscellaneous & other services	84	120.2	120.4	120.2	120.3	121.1	122.3	4.1	4.1	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.9	1.0
Miscellaneous services	42	112.1	112.4	111.9	112.0	112.1	112.2	4.2	4.2	3.1	2.9	2.8	3.0	0.2
Medical services	13	134.8	135.2	135.8	136.3	136.4	136.2	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.2	5.8	5.6	-0.2
Education	29	129.4	129.4	129.4	129.4	131.7	135.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.1	4.5	2.6
Special aggregates														
Durables	113	124.1	123.5	121.9	121.9	122.0	121.1	5.4	4.8	3.9	2.5	1.7	1.3	-0.8
Semi-durables	109	117.4	117.0	115.8	116.8	118.9	119.9	5.3	5.5	5.3	5.6	6.0	5.4	0.8
Non-durables	71	124.7	124.8	125.3	125.3	125.4	126.1	11.5	10.6	10.2	8.9	7.8	7.3	0.6
Seasonal food	30	132.2	132.1	132.1	131.2	131.7	132.3	16.4	15.1	13.3	10.9	10.7	8.2	0.4
Non-seasonal food	77	133.1	133.7	133.9	134.7	134.6	134.5	19.7	18.3	15.5	14.4	12.9	10.9	-0.1
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	241	148.5	148.3	144.1	145.5	146.3	145.0	13.3	11.1	6.3	7.7	8.2	1.2	-0.9
Energy & unprocessed food	130	159.8	158.9	150.1	151.4	153.0	150.3	11.5	7.6	0.2	2.6	4.3	-6.7	-1.8
Energy & seasonal food	110	168.0	166.7	155.6	157.1	159.0	155.6	10.6	6.4	-2.1	0.8	3.0	-9.5	-2.1
Tobacco	21	160.8	161.1	161.7	161.7	161.9	162.2	11.5	11.6	11.8	11.8	11.9	12.1	0.1
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	141	144.3	144.4	138.5	138.9	139.3	136.6	12.1	12.0	6.8	7.0	6.9	-3.5	-1.9
Education, health & social protection ²	61	128.6	128.8	129.3	129.7	131.1	132.9	5.3	5.2	5.5	5.3	5.7	5.8	1.4
All items excluding														
Energy ³	920	127.6	127.9	128.2	128.5	129.1	129.4	8.6	8.3	8.0	7.3	7.1	6.5	0.2
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	759	126.1	126.3	126.7	126.9	127.5	127.9	7.1	6.9	6.9	6.2	6.1	5.7	0.3
Energy & unprocessed food	870	127.4	127.7	128.1	128.4	129.0	129.3	8.1	7.9	7.7	7.1	6.8	6.3	0.2
Seasonal food	970	131.3	131.4	130.8	131.3	132.0	132.0	8.4	7.7	6.6	6.5	6.5	4.5	-
Energy & seasonal food	890	127.4	127.7	128.1	128.4	128.9	129.2	8.3	8.0	7.8	7.2	6.9	6.4	0.2
Tobacco	979	130.7	130.9	130.3	130.7	131.4	131.4	8.6	7.9	6.7	6.5	6.5	4.4	-
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	958	131.1	131.3	130.7	131.1	131.7	131.7	8.7	7.9	6.7	6.5	6.5	4.3	-
Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants	968	131.2	131.5	130.9	131.2	131.7	131.6	9.5	9.2	8.2	7.5	7.3	5.1	-
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	859	129.0	129.2	129.4	129.8	130.5	130.9	8.0	7.2	6.7	6.5	6.5	5.9	0.3
Education, health & social protection	939	131.5	131.7	131.1	131.5	132.1	132.0	8.9	8.1	6.9	6.7	6.7	4.5	-0.1

Key: - zero or negligible

¹ For further information on the composition of the indices shown, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20161015160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

² The coverage of this special aggregate has changed extensively since January 2000, when Social protection was first included and extensions to the Education and Health divisions also took effect. Health was further extended with effect from January 2001.

³ Energy includes electricity, gas and other fuels, and fuels and lubricants.

Source: Office for National Statistics

E1 CPIH: Detailed goods and services breakdown¹

	Weights		Index (2015=100)					Percentage change over 12 months						Percentage change over 1 month
	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023
CPIH (overall index)	1 000	129.1	129.4	129.0	129.4	130.1	130.2	7.9	7.3	6.4	6.3	6.3	4.7	0.1
All goods	436	132.3	132.0	129.7	130.5	131.4	131.0	9.7	8.5	6.1	6.3	6.2	2.9	-0.3
Food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	131	134.5	134.8	135.1	136.0	136.2	136.2	15.7	15.0	13.3	12.7	11.9	10.3	-
Processed food & non-alcoholic beverages	54	137.1	137.8	137.8	139.0	138.3	138.5	20.0	19.5	16.2	15.3	13.3	11.3	0.1
Non-processed food	42	128.6	128.8	129.1	128.7	129.1	129.3	16.3	14.7	13.1	11.4	10.7	8.5	0.1
Seasonal food	25	131.6	131.6	131.6	130.7	131.2	131.7	16.4	15.1	13.4	11.0	10.8	8.2	0.4
Meat	17	125.0	125.7	126.3	126.6	126.8	126.6	16.3	14.0	12.7	11.9	10.6	9.0	-0.2
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	35	136.9	137.0	137.6	139.6	141.0	140.8	9.2	9.2	9.3	10.5	11.2	11.0	-0.2
Industrial goods	305	131.2	130.7	127.3	128.1	129.3	128.6	7.3	5.8	3.1	3.6	3.9	-0.1	-0.5
Energy	66	185.9	184.0	166.2	169.1	171.8	166.2	8.1	2.9	-8.2	-3.6	-0.7	-16.0	-3.3
Electricity, gas & miscellaneous energy	40	231.0	231.0	195.2	195.3	195.3	181.3	25.6	25.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	-21.8	-7.1
Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants	26	134.0	130.3	130.5	136.0	141.1	143.6	-14.4	-23.7	-25.4	-16.3	-10.2	-8.2	1.7
Non-energy industrial goods	239	121.6	121.3	120.4	120.8	121.7	121.9	7.0	6.6	6.1	5.3	4.9	4.4	0.2
Clothing & footwear goods	47	116.5	116.7	114.1	115.8	119.2	120.3	7.0	7.2	6.5	6.9	6.9	6.2	0.9
Housing goods	57	127.7	127.6	126.0	126.2	126.4	126.3	7.8	6.9	6.6	5.4	4.0	3.5	-
Household goods	52	127.8	127.8	126.0	126.2	126.4	126.4	7.6	6.6	6.3	5.1	3.6	3.0	-
Water supply; materials for maintenance & repair	5	126.3	126.1	126.2	126.1	126.4	126.0	10.0	9.6	9.3	8.8	8.1	7.7	-0.4
Medical products, appliances & equipment	9	118.5	118.8	120.1	121.3	122.6	123.4	9.7	9.4	10.7	10.3	10.5	10.5	0.6
Vehicles, spare parts & accessories	42	128.8	127.6	127.1	125.9	125.9	124.3	4.3	4.2	3.1	1.9	1.4	0.0	-1.3
Recreational goods	59	120.4	120.1	120.0	120.3	120.6	121.3	6.8	6.6	6.3	5.6	5.5	5.8	0.6
Audio-visual goods	11	94.8	95.1	94.3	96.5	95.3	96.7	0.3	2.5	3.6	2.8	3.1	3.2	1.5
Other recreational goods	48	129.0	128.4	128.6	128.2	129.1	129.5	8.5	7.7	6.8	6.3	6.0	6.4	0.4
Miscellaneous goods	25	115.6	115.0	115.1	116.0	116.1	116.8	8.5	7.2	6.8	5.7	5.2	4.6	0.6
All services	564	126.0	126.6	127.5	127.8	128.2	128.8	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.1	6.3	6.2	0.4
Housing services	262	119.4	119.8	120.6	121.1	121.6	122.2	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.6	0.5
Actual rentals for housing	64	116.2	116.5	118.5	118.8	119.3	119.7	5.6	5.5	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.3	0.4
Owner occupiers' housing	160	117.5	118.1	118.6	119.2	119.8	120.6	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.4	0.7
Primary housing services	34	133.9	133.9	133.9	133.9	133.9	133.9	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	-
Other housing services	4	124.5	125.2	125.5	126.3	126.5	126.6	5.0	5.4	5.1	5.6	5.2	3.9	0.1
Travel & transport services	46	143.6	144.8	150.2	149.8	146.8	146.4	8.8	8.7	10.4	8.5	8.3	7.6	-0.2
Services for personal transport equipment	25	138.7	138.2	139.6	139.0	140.7	140.9	8.5	7.9	8.7	7.8	8.5	8.2	0.1
Transport services	19	151.1	153.7	164.0	163.5	153.2	151.9	10.3	9.6	10.5	6.3	7.3	6.3	-0.8
Transport insurance	2	165.1	177.5	187.4	191.9	195.3	196.4	40.7	47.9	49.5	49.2	48.1	47.7	0.6
Communication	19	130.8	131.8	128.5	129.0	129.0	129.9	9.0	9.4	7.0	8.1	8.1	8.0	0.7
Recreational & personal services	171	136.1	136.8	138.0	138.0	139.2	139.6	9.4	8.8	8.9	7.8	8.1	7.5	0.3
Package holidays & accommodation	48	145.6	146.6	149.8	148.2	151.5	150.6	13.9	11.8	12.1	8.8	9.4	7.6	-0.6
Other recreational & personal services	123	133.5	134.2	134.6	135.1	135.7	136.6	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.5	7.6	7.4	0.7
Catering services	89	135.2	135.8	136.3	137.4	137.6	138.6	9.2	9.1	8.9	8.7	8.7	8.5	0.7
Non-catering recreational & personal services	34	128.7	129.5	129.8	128.8	130.0	130.8	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.1	4.4	4.6	0.6
Miscellaneous & other services	66	120.2	120.4	120.2	120.3	121.1	122.3	4.0	4.1	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.8	1.0
Miscellaneous services	34	111.9	112.2	111.7	111.8	111.9	112.0	4.0	4.0	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.8	0.2
Medical services	9	134.4	134.9	135.4	135.9	136.0	135.8	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3	5.9	5.6	-0.1
Education	23	129.4	129.4	129.4	129.4	131.7	135.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.1	4.5	2.6
Special aggregates														
Durables	91	124.1	123.5	122.0	121.9	122.0	121.1	5.4	4.8	3.9	2.5	1.7	1.2	-0.8
Semi-durables	90	117.7	117.3	116.1	117.2	119.3	120.3	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.8	6.1	5.6	0.9
Non-durables	58	124.9	125.1	125.6	125.6	125.7	126.5	11.7	10.8	10.4	9.1	8.0	7.5	0.6
Seasonal food	25	131.6	131.6	131.6	130.7	131.2	131.7	16.4	15.1	13.4	11.0	10.8	8.2	0.4
Non-seasonal food	62	134.0	134.6	134.8	135.6	135.5	135.3	19.9	18.4	15.6	14.5	12.9	10.9	-0.1
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	197	148.6	148.4	144.1	145.5	146.3	145.0	13.3	11.0	6.1	7.5	8.0	1.1	-0.9
Energy & unprocessed food	108	159.6	158.8	149.9	151.2	152.8	150.0	11.4	7.5	0.1	2.5	4.1	-6.8	-1.8
Energy & seasonal food	91	167.8	166.6	155.3	156.8	158.7	155.3	10.5	6.2	-2.3	0.7	2.8	-9.6	-2.2
Tobacco	17	160.8	161.1	161.7	161.7	161.9	162.2	11.5	11.6	11.8	11.8	11.9	12.1	0.1
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	303	128.7	129.1	127.3	127.8	128.3	127.9	7.3	7.3	5.4	5.7	5.7	1.9	-0.3
Education, health & social protection	48	128.7	128.9	129.4	129.8	131.2	133.0	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.8	5.9	1.4
All items excluding														
Energy ²	934	126.1	126.5	126.8	127.2	127.8	128.2	7.8	7.6	7.3	6.9	6.7	6.3	0.3
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	803	124.7	125.1	125.5	125.7	126.3	126.8	6.5	6.4	6.4	5.9	5.9	5.6	0.4
Energy & unprocessed food	892	126.0	126.3	126.7	127.1	127.6	128.1	7.4	7.2	7.1	6.7	6.5	6.2	0.1
Seasonal food	975	129.0	129.3	128.9	129.4	130.0	130.2	7.7	7.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	4.7	0.3
Energy & seasonal food	909	126.0	126.3	126.7	127.1	127.6	128.0	7.6	7.4	7.2	6.7	6.6	6.2	0.1
Tobacco	983	128.6	128.8	128.4	128.9	129.5	129.7	7.8	7.2	6.3	6.2	6.2	4.6	0.1
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	965	128.9	129.1	128.7	129.1	129.7	129.9	7.8	7.3	6.3	6.1	6.2	4.5	0.1
Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants	974	129.0	129.3	128.9	129.3	129.8	129.9	8.6	8.3	7.5	7.0	6.8	5.1	0.3
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	697	129.2	129.4	129.6	130.0	130.7	131.1	8.1	7.3	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.0	0.3
Owner occupiers' housing costs	840	131.7	131.8	131.2	131.7	132.3	132.3	8.6	7.9	6.8	6.6	6.6	4.6	-
Council tax and rates	813	128.9	129.2	128.7	129.2	129.9	130.0	8.0	7.4	6.4	6.3	6.4	4.7	0.1
Owner occupiers' housing costs and council tax and rates	973	131.5	131.7	131.1	131.5	132.2	132.2	8.7	8.0	6.8	6.6	6.7	4.6	-
Education, health & social protection	952	129.2	129.4	129.0	129.4	130.0	130.1	8.0	7.4	6.4	6.3	6.4	4.7	-

Key: - zero or negligible

Source: Office for National Statistics

¹ For further information on the composition of the indices shown, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

² Energy includes electricity, gas and other fuels, and fuels and lubricants.

F CPI goods and services: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components					Services components					
	Food & non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy ¹	Non-energy industrial goods ²	All goods	Housing services ³	Travel & transport services ³	Recreational & personal services ³	Communication	Miscellaneous & other services ³	All services
Weights											
2023	CHZR 119	CHZS 42	A9F3 80	A9ER 293	ICVH 534	A9FG 91	A9FJ 58	A9FL 210	CHZY 23	A9FQ 84	ICVI 466
Monthly											
2020 Oct	D7G8 0.6	D7G9 2.0	DKL5 -9.5	DKK3 1.6	D7NM -	DKN2 1.4	DKN5 2.9	DKN7 0.7	D7GF 3.3	DKO4 1.4	D7NN 1.4
Nov	-0.6	2.0	-9.4	0.6	-0.8	1.2	2.6	0.9	3.5	1.4	1.4
Dec	-1.4	3.6	-8.4	1.2	-0.3	1.2	3.6	0.8	2.6	1.5	1.5
2021 Jan	-0.7	3.2	-8.3	1.2	-0.2	1.3	3.8	1.3	2.2	1.6	1.7
Feb	-0.6	2.8	-5.9	0.2	-0.5	1.3	3.2	1.0	1.9	1.5	1.5
Mar	-1.4	2.3	-2.5	0.7	-	1.3	3.2	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.5
Apr	-0.4	2.2	7.5	1.1	1.5	1.4	2.2	1.5	2.8	1.8	1.6
May	-1.3	1.7	9.4	2.3	2.3	1.4	3.5	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.9
Jun	-0.6	2.4	10.3	2.7	2.8	1.4	3.2	2.7	2.4	2.0	2.1
Jul	-0.6	1.5	9.3	2.4	2.5	1.2	3.3	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.6
Aug	0.3	2.4	9.3	3.3	3.3	1.2	2.5	5.9	1.1	1.8	3.0
Sep	0.8	2.7	9.5	3.3	3.4	1.3	3.4	4.3	1.5	2.0	2.6
Oct	1.2	1.9	22.3	3.5	4.9	1.5	4.2	5.2	1.4	2.6	3.2
Nov	2.5	4.8	25.6	4.8	6.5	1.7	5.4	4.9	1.2	2.6	3.3
Dec	4.2	3.9	24.5	5.2	6.9	2.0	4.8	5.1	0.7	2.5	3.4
2022 Jan	4.3	3.2	23.2	5.8	7.2	2.5	4.5	4.6	1.1	2.1	3.2
Feb	5.1	3.5	22.7	7.4	8.3	2.5	5.1	4.9	1.1	2.2	3.5
Mar	5.9	4.8	27.6	7.9	9.4	2.6	5.4	6.3	0.7	2.1	4.0
Apr	6.7	4.4	52.1	8.0	12.4	3.3	6.2	7.1	2.8	2.3	4.7
May	8.6	5.0	52.8	7.2	12.4	3.4	6.9	6.7	2.8	2.5	4.9
Jun	9.8	4.6	57.3	6.5	12.7	3.5	7.1	7.6	2.9	2.4	5.2
Jul	12.6	5.4	57.8	6.6	13.5	4.1	8.0	7.9	3.2	2.8	5.7
Aug	13.1	5.4	52.0	6.6	12.9	4.3	9.0	7.9	2.8	2.9	5.9
Sep	14.5	5.5	49.6	7.0	13.2	4.5	8.7	8.5	2.4	2.9	6.1
Oct	16.2	6.1	59.0	6.7	14.8	4.7	8.8	8.7	3.2	2.6	6.3
Nov	16.4	4.1	55.6	6.3	14.0	4.9	8.4	9.0	2.6	2.7	6.3
Dec	16.8	3.7	52.8	5.8	13.4	4.8	10.1	9.9	2.0	2.7	6.8
2023 Jan	16.7	5.1	51.2	5.6	13.3	4.5	4.9	9.4	2.4	3.6	6.0
Feb	18.0	5.7	49.0	5.7	13.4	4.6	5.4	10.4	3.7	3.6	6.6
Mar	19.1	5.3	40.5	5.7	12.8	4.7	6.2	9.9	3.7	3.8	6.6
Apr	19.0	9.1	10.8	6.6	10.0	5.6	7.2	9.1	7.9	4.2	6.9
May	18.3	9.3	8.4	6.8	9.7	5.6	8.5	9.4	9.1	4.1	7.4
Jun	17.3	9.2	3.2	6.4	8.5	5.6	8.6	8.8	9.5	4.1	7.2
Jul	14.8	9.4	-7.8	5.9	6.1	6.4	10.6	8.9	7.1	3.6	7.4
Aug	13.6	10.5	-3.2	5.2	6.3	6.3	8.9	7.8	8.2	3.5	6.8
Sep	12.1	11.2	-0.2	4.7	6.2	6.3	8.2	8.1	8.1	3.7	6.9
Oct	10.1	11.0	-15.7	4.3	2.9	6.1	7.5	7.5	8.1	3.9	6.6

Key: - zero or negligible

1 Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

2 Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

3 For further information on all of these services components, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarhive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

Source: Office for National Statistics

F1 CPIH goods and services: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components					Services components					
	Food & non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy ¹	Non-energy industrial goods ²	All goods	Housing services ³	Travel & transport services ³	Recreational & personal services ³	Communication	Miscellaneous & other services ³	All services
Weights											
2023	L5CZ 96	L5D2 35	L5NU 66	L5NX 239	L5DD 436	L5O8 262	L5OC 46	L5OE 171	L5D8 19	L5P4 66	L5DE 564
Monthly											
2020 Oct	L55P 0.6	L55Q 2.0	L5KY -9.4	L5L3 1.6	L563 0.1	L5LC 1.5	L5LG 2.9	L5LI 0.7	L55W 3.4	L5M9 1.4	L564 1.5
Nov	-0.5	2.0	-9.3	0.6	-0.7	1.5	2.6	0.9	3.5	1.4	1.5
Dec	-1.4	3.5	-8.3	1.3	-0.2	1.5	3.7	0.8	2.6	1.5	1.6
2021 Jan	-0.7	3.2	-8.2	1.2	-0.2	1.6	4.1	1.3	2.3	1.7	1.7
Feb	-0.6	2.9	-5.7	0.2	-0.5	1.6	3.4	1.0	2.0	1.5	1.6
Mar	-1.4	2.4	-2.3	0.7	0.1	1.6	3.5	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.6
Apr	-0.5	2.2	7.6	1.1	1.6	1.7	2.6	1.5	2.9	1.9	1.7
May	-1.3	1.7	9.6	2.3	2.3	1.7	3.9	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.9
Jun	-0.6	2.5	10.5	2.7	2.9	1.8	3.7	2.7	2.5	2.0	2.1
Jul	-0.6	1.6	9.5	2.4	2.5	1.8	3.8	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.8
Aug	0.3	2.5	9.5	3.3	3.3	1.8	3.1	5.9	1.2	1.9	2.7
Sep	0.8	2.8	9.7	3.3	3.5	1.9	3.8	4.3	1.7	2.1	2.5
Oct	1.3	1.9	22.4	3.5	4.9	2.1	4.6	5.2	1.5	2.7	2.9
Nov	2.5	4.8	25.6	4.8	6.5	2.2	5.8	4.9	1.3	2.7	3.0
Dec	4.2	4.0	24.5	5.2	6.9	2.3	5.6	5.1	0.8	2.6	3.1
2022 Jan	4.4	3.3	23.2	5.8	7.2	2.6	5.5	4.6	1.1	2.0	3.1
Feb	5.1	3.6	22.7	7.4	8.3	2.6	6.0	4.9	1.1	2.2	3.2
Mar	5.9	4.8	27.8	7.9	9.4	2.8	6.2	6.3	0.7	2.1	3.7
Apr	6.7	4.4	51.9	8.0	12.4	3.0	7.0	7.1	2.7	2.2	4.1
May	8.7	5.1	52.6	7.2	12.4	3.1	7.9	6.8	2.7	2.5	4.3
Jun	9.8	4.7	57.1	6.5	12.7	3.3	8.0	7.6	2.9	2.4	4.5
Jul	12.7	5.5	57.7	6.7	13.6	3.5	9.1	7.9	3.1	2.8	4.9
Aug	13.1	5.5	51.8	6.6	13.0	3.7	10.1	7.9	2.7	2.9	5.1
Sep	14.6	5.6	49.4	7.0	13.2	3.8	9.7	8.5	2.3	2.9	5.3
Oct	16.4	6.2	58.6	6.8	14.8	3.8	9.9	8.7	3.2	2.6	5.3
Nov	16.5	4.2	55.2	6.3	14.1	4.0	9.5	9.1	2.5	2.7	5.4
Dec	16.9	3.8	52.3	5.8	13.4	4.0	11.4	10.0	1.9	2.7	5.8
2023 Jan	16.8	5.2	50.7	5.7	13.3	4.0	5.5	9.4	2.3	3.6	5.2
Feb	18.2	5.7	48.3	5.8	13.4	4.1	6.1	10.4	3.6	3.6	5.6
Mar	19.2	5.3	39.7	5.7	12.7	4.1	6.8	9.9	3.6	3.7	5.7
Apr	19.1	9.1	10.5	6.7	10.0	4.6	7.7	9.1	7.8	4.1	6.0
May	18.4	9.2	8.1	7.0	9.7	4.7	8.8	9.4	9.0	4.0	6.3
Jun	17.4	9.2	2.9	6.6	8.5	4.8	8.7	8.8	9.4	4.1	6.3
Jul	14.9	9.3	-8.2	6.1	6.1	5.1	10.4	8.9	7.0	3.5	6.5
Aug	13.6	10.5	-3.6	5.3	6.3	5.3	8.5	7.8	8.1	3.4	6.1
Sep	12.2	11.2	-0.7	4.9	6.2	5.4	8.3	8.1	8.1	3.6	6.3
Oct	10.1	11.0	-16.0	4.4	2.9	5.6	7.6	7.5	8.0	3.8	6.2

Key: - zero or negligible

1 Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

2 Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

3 For further information on all of these services components, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

Source: Office for National Statistics

HICP¹ - International comparisons: EU countries⁵

Percentage change over 12 months

continued

	Lithuania	Luxembourg	Malta	Netherlands	Poland	Portugal	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	United Kingdom ¹	EU 27 average ²	EU 28 average ³	MUICP average ⁴
	D7RT	D7SU	D7RU	D7SV	D7RV	D7SX	GHY7	D7RW	D7RX	D7SY	D7SZ	D7G7	FSL3	GJ2E	D7SR
2011	4.1	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.9	3.6	5.8	4.1	2.1	3.0	1.4	4.5	2.9	3.1	2.7
2012	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.7	2.8	3.4	3.7	2.8	2.4	0.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5
2013	1.2	1.7	1.0	2.6	0.8	0.4	3.2	1.5	1.9	1.5	0.4	2.6	1.3	1.5	1.4
2014	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.1	-0.2	1.4	-0.1	0.4	-0.2	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.6	0.4
2015	-0.7	0.1	1.2	0.2	-0.7	0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.8	-0.6	0.7	-	0.1	0.1	0.2
2016	0.7	-	0.9	0.1	-0.2	0.6	-1.1	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2
2017	3.7	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.7	1.6	1.7	1.5
2018	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.2	4.1	2.5	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.5	1.8	1.9	1.8
2019	2.2	1.6	1.5	2.7	2.1	0.3	3.9	2.8	1.7	0.8	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.2
2020	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	..	..	..
2021	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.6	..	..	..
2022	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.1	..	..	..
2023	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 May	2.5	2.2	1.7	2.3	2.2	0.3	4.4	2.7	1.6	0.9	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.2
Jun	2.4	1.5	1.8	2.7	2.3	0.7	3.9	2.7	1.9	0.6	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.3
Jul	2.5	1.6	1.8	2.6	2.5	-0.7	4.1	3.0	2.0	0.6	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.0
Aug	2.5	1.4	1.9	3.1	2.6	-0.1	4.1	3.0	2.4	0.4	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.0
Sep	2.0	1.1	1.6	2.7	2.4	-0.3	3.5	3.0	1.7	0.2	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.2	0.8
Oct	1.5	0.8	1.4	2.8	2.3	-0.1	3.2	2.9	1.5	0.2	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.7
Nov	1.7	1.0	1.3	2.6	2.4	0.2	3.8	3.2	1.4	0.5	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.0
Dec	2.7	1.8	1.3	2.8	3.0	0.4	4.0	3.2	2.0	0.8	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.3
2020 Jan	3.0	2.5	1.4	1.7	3.8	0.8	3.9	3.2	2.3	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4
Feb	2.8	1.8	1.1	1.3	4.1	0.5	2.9	3.1	2.0	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.6	..	1.2
Mar	1.7	0.3	1.2	1.1	3.9	0.1	2.7	2.4	0.7	0.1	0.8	1.5	1.1	..	0.7
Apr	0.9	-0.8	1.1	1.0	2.9	-0.1	2.3	2.1	-1.3	-0.7	-0.2	0.8	0.6	..	0.3
May	0.2	-1.6	0.9	1.1	3.4	-0.6	1.8	2.1	-1.4	-0.9	0.1	0.5	0.5	..	0.1
Jun	0.9	-0.4	1.0	1.7	3.8	0.2	2.2	1.8	-0.8	-0.3	0.9	0.6	0.7	..	0.3
Jul	0.9	0.1	0.7	1.6	3.7	-0.1	2.5	1.8	-0.3	-0.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	..	0.4
Aug	1.2	-0.2	0.7	0.3	3.7	-0.2	2.5	1.4	-0.7	-0.6	1.0	0.2	0.4	..	-0.2
Sep	0.6	-0.3	0.5	1.0	3.8	-0.8	2.1	1.4	-0.7	-0.6	0.6	0.5	0.2	..	-0.3
Oct	0.5	-0.4	0.6	1.2	3.8	-0.6	1.8	1.6	-0.5	-0.9	0.4	0.7	0.2	..	-0.3
Nov	0.4	-0.7	0.2	0.7	3.7	-0.4	1.7	1.6	-1.1	-0.8	0.2	0.3	0.2	..	-0.3
Dec	-0.1	-0.3	0.2	0.9	..	-0.3	..	1.6	-1.2	-0.6	..	0.6	..	..	-0.3
2021 Jan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.7	..	..	..

Key: - zero or negligible .. Not available

1 Published as the CPI in the UK.

2 Aggregate for European Union with 27 Member States.

Following user requests, on 10 April 2018 Eurostat began to publish in its database an aggregate for the EU with 27 Member States for around 50 most in-demand indicators, such as population, GDP growth rate and unemployment.

3 Data for the former EU28 aggregate.

For reference periods February 2020 or later, Eurostat no longer calculates or publishes the former EU 28 aggregate. This means that the final time periods for which the EU28 aggregate is published are January 2020, fourth quarter 2019 or the year 2019 depending on the frequency of the dataset. Eurostat will maintain historic data for EU28 in the database and will update as revisions are received.

4 The coverage of the Monetary Union Indices of Consumer Prices (MUICP) was extended to include Greece with effect from Jan 2001 and Slovakia from Jan 2009.

5 Following the end of the transition period, we have ceased to publish the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) international comparisons for EU countries in this table. The international comparisons will continue to be available on the Eurostat website. <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/main/data/database>

Sources: Office for National Statistics;
Eurostat

RPI: Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections^{1,2,3}

	Weights ⁶	Index (January 1987=100)						Percentage change over 12 months						Percentage change over 1 month
		2023	2023		2023		2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023
			May	Jun	Jul	Aug									Sep	Oct	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
ALL ITEMS	1 000	375.3	376.4	374.2	376.6	378.4	377.8	11.3	10.7	9.0	9.1	8.9	6.1	-0.2
Food and catering	140	326.7	327.9	328.4	330.0	329.9	330.3	16.6	15.6	13.6	12.7	11.6	9.6	0.1
Alcohol and tobacco	91	485.3	486.2	487.7	493.4	496.7	498.3	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.6	10.0	10.4	0.3
Housing and household expenditure	467	433.0	434.0	424.7	427.3	429.2	427.3	11.4	11.0	8.1	8.2	7.5	2.7	-0.4
Personal expenditure	68	283.1	284.6	282.4	285.3	289.8	291.9	10.4	10.6	10.2	10.1	10.0	9.8	0.7
Travel and leisure	234	327.9	329.1	334.9	336.2	337.8	337.0	8.4	7.0	6.7	7.1	8.1	7.9	-0.2
Consumer durables	80	189.3	190.2	186.4	187.8	190.6	190.6	10.3	9.8	9.1	8.4	8.1	7.7	-
Seasonal food	17	247.5	246.6	245.8	243.3	244.7	246.9	15.5	13.5	11.8	9.8	8.9	7.8	0.9
Food excluding seasonal	89	295.4	296.7	297.0	299.2	298.2	297.8	18.6	17.7	15.0	14.2	12.7	10.3	-0.1
All items excluding seasonal food	983	378.5	379.7	377.4	379.9	381.8	381.1	11.3	10.7	8.9	9.1	8.9	6.0	-0.2
All items excluding food	894	389.8	390.9	388.4	390.9	393.1	392.4	10.5	9.9	8.3	8.6	8.4	5.6	-0.2
All goods	440	275.2	274.7	273.9	275.8	277.9	278.0	9.4	8.0	6.9	7.3	7.1	6.4	-
All services	409	536.5	540.3	532.9	534.3	535.1	531.1	13.7	13.7	10.9	10.5	10.6	4.1	-0.7
Other indices														
All items excluding:														
mortgage interest payments (RPIX)	970	373.9	374.6	371.9	373.7	375.3	374.2	10.3	9.6	7.9	7.8	7.6	4.8	-0.3
housing	731	358.3	359.3	355.0	356.8	358.5	356.9	12.0	11.2	8.8	8.8	8.8	5.0	-0.4
mortgage interest payments and council tax	926	371.4	372.1	369.2	371.2	372.8	371.7	10.6	9.8	8.0	7.9	7.7	4.8	-0.3
mortgage interest payments and depreciation ²	893	362.7	363.6	360.7	362.5	364.0	362.9	11.0	10.2	8.4	8.5	8.4	5.3	-0.3
Food	106	287.8	288.7	288.8	290.2	289.5	289.6	18.1	17.1	14.5	13.5	12.1	9.9	-
Bread	3	278.7	279.9	279.4	277.5	280.1	281.4	15.0	13.3	11.3	8.6	7.6	8.3	0.5
Cereals	3	250.5	251.0	252.1	253.8	251.9	255.1	11.4	12.4	10.2	11.3	10.1	8.4	1.3
Biscuits and cakes	7	385.1	388.7	390.1	394.8	397.1	392.1	20.4	17.6	16.4	19.2	16.1	14.4	-1.3
Beef	3	259.1	259.2	260.2	260.5	262.0	261.8	15.1	14.3	13.1	11.3	10.7	9.2	-0.1
Lamb	1	407.2	410.6	405.6	405.7	409.9	414.8	7.7	6.1	4.1	2.2	4.2	4.2	1.2
of which home-killed lamb	1	446.3	450.1	444.5	444.6	449.3	454.6	7.7	6.1	4.0	2.2	4.2	4.2	1.2
Pork	1	316.0	318.8	323.4	323.7	322.3	324.6	29.3	27.2	23.6	23.1	17.3	15.6	0.7
Bacon	1	252.0	253.0	254.8	258.9	258.8	261.3	20.5	15.4	12.7	15.2	11.9	13.1	1.0
Poultry	4	150.5	151.4	150.7	151.9	151.6	151.0	14.2	12.5	10.2	9.8	9.1	6.6	-0.4
Other meat	6	239.9	241.1	242.2	241.7	242.0	240.2	16.1	13.9	12.3	11.2	9.4	7.2	-0.7
Fish	4	336.8	332.6	340.3	330.1	333.7	332.3	19.0	13.2	14.0	7.7	10.1	6.1	-0.4
of which fresh fish	2	331.3	326.5	336.9	323.8	335.7	328.1	18.4	13.6	15.3	8.5	13.5	9.3	-2.3
processed fish	2	336.9	333.6	338.2	331.2	326.1	331.3	19.4	12.8	12.5	6.9	6.6	3.0	1.6
Butter	1	486.8	487.1	483.6	464.3	468.9	461.7	14.6	7.1	2.2	-3.1	-2.6	-6.3	-1.5
Oils and fats	2	323.6	326.4	327.7	333.3	332.2	347.1	26.5	29.9	21.5	20.7	17.2	18.7	4.5
Cheese	4	325.2	321.1	327.9	326.7	316.7	317.0	32.1	23.6	23.8	16.9	13.0	9.0	0.1
Eggs	1	289.2	291.9	294.2	292.1	297.8	295.9	29.0	29.3	27.6	21.3	17.2	16.1	-0.6
Milk, fresh	3	348.5	352.7	341.9	342.8	340.1	339.4	25.2	21.4	11.9	7.3	4.9	0.4	-0.2
Milk products	4	264.3	261.0	262.9	272.5	266.7	259.8	22.1	19.7	18.7	20.5	18.4	10.9	-2.6
Tea	1	263.6	273.1	268.3	278.9	275.3	273.5	13.2	15.3	12.2	14.5	11.2	13.6	-0.7
Coffee and other hot drinks	2	213.6	217.4	212.0	219.8	213.2	221.1	8.6	12.3	5.8	13.5	7.1	10.2	3.7
Soft drinks	8	349.1	351.8	351.6	355.5	349.3	351.6	14.4	16.9	15.0	14.9	10.8	9.3	0.7
Sugar and preserves	1	268.7	273.5	267.7	269.2	268.3	266.9	29.4	30.4	25.2	18.9	20.0	16.6	-0.5
Sweets and chocolates	13	349.6	349.9	350.7	355.0	352.7	353.8	12.9	15.1	13.1	13.5	11.9	11.8	0.3
Potatoes	4	298.3	302.0	301.4	302.2	306.3	300.5	19.0	19.7	14.6	13.9	15.6	11.0	-1.9
of which unprocessed potatoes	1	212.5	216.4	217.3	218.0	214.4	216.9	16.7	15.0	10.9	11.0	6.6	7.3	1.2
potato products	3	311.3	314.5	313.3	314.0	321.4	312.3	19.8	21.1	15.7	14.6	18.2	12.0	-2.8
Vegetables other than potatoes	8	225.0	225.1	224.2	222.7	223.0	222.4	20.6	18.5	16.3	14.4	12.6	10.5	-0.3
of which fresh vegetables	6	189.6	189.0	188.1	185.8	185.9	186.2	18.4	16.7	15.0	12.7	10.7	9.3	0.2
processed vegetables	2	363.7	367.9	367.1	370.6	372.2	366.4	28.7	25.1	20.3	19.3	18.8	14.2	-1.6
Fruit	7	268.0	266.0	262.3	262.3	262.0	268.5	10.9	9.3	6.8	6.7	5.6	5.4	2.5
of which fresh fruit	6	254.6	252.6	248.7	248.1	248.3	255.6	11.1	9.3	6.6	6.5	5.3	5.1	2.9
processed fruit	1	344.7	343.0	340.8	346.0	341.3	341.5	11.8	11.2	9.4	9.8	8.5	8.0	0.1
Other foods	14	269.5	271.6	272.3	273.1	275.5	274.1	22.7	21.4	17.5	15.6	16.4	11.5	-0.5
Catering	34	447.6	449.9	452.4	454.9	456.9	459.4	10.5	9.9	9.7	9.2	9.2	8.5	0.5
Restaurant meals	21	434.7	436.3	439.0	441.2	444.1	446.9	9.7	9.5	9.5	8.8	9.2	8.7	0.6
Canteen meals	1	449.7	451.0	450.5	450.4	438.9	438.9	4.2	4.7	4.9	4.4	-0.2	0.0	-
Take-aways and snacks	12	443.6	447.0	449.3	452.2	453.8	455.7	11.2	10.4	9.9	9.7	9.5	8.5	0.4
Alcoholic drink	66	349.2	349.9	351.0	356.6	359.8	361.3	8.0	8.0	8.0	9.0	9.4	9.9	0.4
Beer	25	384.7	385.2	386.9	391.7	393.0	394.7	10.0	9.6	10.1	10.6	10.3	10.2	0.4
on sales	18	436.6	437.6	438.1	441.2	441.6	446.1	7.6	7.8	7.7	7.8	7.8	8.3	1.0
off sales	7	194.0	193.7	196.2	201.4	203.3	201.2	11.0	10.1	11.5	13.5	13.3	11.5	-1.0
Wines and spirits	41	307.7	308.5	309.2	314.8	318.8	320.0	6.9	7.1	6.9	8.1	9.0	9.7	0.4
on sales	24	441.5	443.7	445.0	449.7	452.6	456.6	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.8	9.3	9.5	0.9
off sales	17	219.7	219.5	219.7	226.2	231.1	230.3	4.5	4.5	4.2	6.6	8.2	8.8	-0.3

Source: Office for National Statistics

RPI: Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections^{1,2,3}

continued

	Weights ⁴		Index (January 1987=100)					Percentage change over 12 months						Percentage change over 1 month	
	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023
Tobacco	25	1 007.3	1 008.5	1 011.5	1 012.3	1 013.4	1 014.5	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.9	12.0	12.1	0.1	
Cigarettes	18	1 011.9	1 013.5	1 017.1	1 017.4	1 019.0	1 019.9	10.3	10.5	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.8	0.1	
Other tobacco	7	815.6	816.0	817.2	818.9	818.6	820.0	14.9	14.6	14.8	15.2	15.2	15.4	0.2	
Housing	269	480.9	482.8	488.1	492.6	495.3	498.4	9.5	9.4	9.7	9.9	9.2	8.9	0.6	
Rent	80	421.7	423.4	431.7	433.5	435.3	437.2	5.9	6.0	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.4	0.4	
Mortgage interest payments	30	364.2	377.5	391.4	408.0	415.4	429.5	53.9	55.9	54.2	60.3	56.2	53.4	3.4	
Depreciation (Jan 1995 = 100)	77	504.5	501.7	501.6	505.5	507.5	507.9	3.4	2.2	1.7	0.8	-0.4	-0.7	0.1	
Council tax and rates	44	451.4	451.4	451.4	451.4	451.4	451.4	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	-	
Water and other charges	12	598.9	598.9	598.9	598.9	598.9	598.9	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	-	
Repairs and maintenance charges	10	401.3	402.4	403.1	403.1	403.7	404.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.1	
Do-it-yourself materials	9	312.4	309.5	310.7	311.6	313.5	310.4	8.5	7.4	7.2	6.5	4.6	2.6	-1.0	
Dwelling insurance and ground rent	7	687.6	690.5	701.8	710.4	724.3	734.7	18.1	17.0	17.4	17.5	17.3	16.3	1.4	
Fuel and light	78	781.2	780.2	651.1	654.4	656.1	610.8	24.0	23.4	2.9	3.9	3.7	-23.1	-6.9	
Coal and solid fuels	1	514.9	513.2	511.1	513.1	513.1	505.0	19.2	13.0	8.3	6.4	4.3	-2.2	-1.6	
Electricity	36	719.8	719.8	657.8	657.8	657.8	608.6	17.3	17.3	6.7	6.7	6.7	-15.6	-7.5	
Gas	38	864.8	864.8	642.0	642.0	642.0	595.4	36.6	36.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	-31.6	-7.3	
Oil and other fuels	3	548.0	526.9	553.3	628.1	667.4	677.5	-31.3	-37.1	-31.2	-11.6	-15.1	-14.6	1.5	
Household goods	66	289.6	290.6	287.2	287.3	288.3	287.9	10.9	9.8	9.2	7.6	6.3	5.7	-0.1	
Furniture	24	400.9	404.0	389.9	391.7	399.1	390.9	9.6	7.4	7.1	5.7	4.9	3.7	-2.1	
Furnishings	8	327.2	329.2	327.8	328.3	332.8	331.7	10.1	9.9	10.2	8.6	9.9	8.2	-0.3	
Electrical appliances	5	99.1	97.3	96.2	95.4	93.3	94.9	10.4	8.6	7.6	4.6	1.0	1.0	1.7	
Other household equipment	4	263.3	260.5	263.2	264.6	259.6	267.4	6.5	5.0	5.4	5.7	3.0	4.4	3.0	
Household consumables	13	262.1	263.1	263.2	261.4	259.0	261.1	13.8	13.7	11.5	9.7	7.4	6.1	0.8	
Pet care	12	314.7	316.6	319.3	320.1	319.2	322.5	14.4	14.5	12.8	11.0	9.4	10.3	1.0	
Household services	54	354.6	353.5	354.1	353.9	355.0	358.7	7.2	6.4	6.0	6.7	6.3	5.2	1.0	
Postage	1	547.0	547.0	547.0	547.0	547.0	551.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.9	0.8	
Telephones, telemessages, etc	21	137.3	136.3	136.1	135.3	135.0	137.3	10.5	8.5	8.0	9.6	9.0	6.1	1.7	
Domestic services	10	502.1	505.0	506.7	509.0	510.1	512.1	5.7	5.6	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.7	0.4	
Fees and subscriptions	22	602.1	600.5	603.1	604.2	609.9	614.5	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.8	0.8	
Clothing and footwear	30	267.8	270.2	264.3	268.3	276.5	279.5	14.1	14.9	13.5	13.7	13.8	13.4	1.1	
Men's outerwear	7	281.3	282.2	283.1	285.1	292.0	294.3	12.6	12.9	13.8	13.7	13.1	11.6	0.8	
Women's outerwear	11	258.1	261.4	248.6	252.5	263.1	267.7	18.4	20.5	16.6	16.4	17.2	18.0	1.7	
Children's outerwear	3	273.0	276.2	267.2	275.8	287.1	290.7	17.3	16.3	14.4	15.9	17.8	15.8	1.3	
Other clothing	4	300.2	299.2	300.4	306.8	311.8	314.9	10.1	8.9	9.5	10.8	8.7	8.6	1.0	
Footwear	5	195.7	198.7	198.2	199.8	203.4	203.3	7.1	8.8	8.9	8.8	9.0	7.9	-	
Personal goods and services	38	341.2	342.0	343.6	345.8	346.9	348.2	7.3	7.1	7.6	7.2	6.9	6.8	0.4	
Personal articles	9	237.5	237.1	239.8	242.1	243.1	242.6	3.2	3.5	5.2	4.6	4.6	4.6	-0.2	
Chemists goods	15	263.0	264.3	264.7	266.9	268.0	271.4	11.3	10.4	10.4	10.1	9.4	9.5	1.3	
Personal services	14	655.0	656.4	658.4	660.3	661.3	660.0	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.6	-0.2	
Motoring expenditure	130	341.5	342.2	346.1	348.8	354.6	354.3	7.7	5.7	4.8	6.9	8.5	8.6	-0.1	
Purchase of motor vehicles	55	121.5	120.2	119.4	118.1	118.1	116.2	4.4	4.5	3.1	1.5	1.0	-0.6	-1.6	
Maintenance of motor vehicles	17	554.4	550.9	561.2	557.3	568.4	570.1	8.2	6.8	8.7	7.7	9.1	8.3	0.3	
Petrol and oil	32	432.3	418.4	417.6	432.8	452.4	458.6	-12.5	-22.1	-25.5	-16.2	-9.8	-6.4	1.4	
Vehicle tax and insurance	26	1 468.5	1 565.8	1 645.3	1 682.2	1 712.2	1 724.1	42.9	48.9	50.5	50.0	49.0	48.8	0.7	
Fares and other travel costs	15	568.2	576.2	643.2	637.5	566.2	554.1	14.1	11.9	12.9	4.6	7.2	4.6	-2.1	
Rail fares	3	493.6	498.8	504.0	504.7	501.7	503.5	6.2	5.8	4.4	4.5	5.4	5.8	0.4	
Bus and coach fares	1	573.9	583.4	603.8	606.4	608.4	613.5	-1.8	-2.2	0.2	-0.7	0.3	2.3	0.8	
Other travel costs	11	524.0	531.7	610.0	602.8	517.1	501.7	18.3	15.7	18.1	8.0	9.4	5.8	-3.0	
Leisure goods	23	113.6	113.2	113.0	113.3	113.9	112.9	7.8	6.6	7.1	6.7	5.9	4.4	-0.9	
Audio-visual equipment	4	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.6	1.5	1.5	3.1	3.0	-1.5	0.0	-	
CDs and tapes	1	141.7	142.0	143.8	147.7	146.1	150.4	0.8	3.5	7.4	7.0	8.5	9.2	2.9	
Toys, photographic and sports goods	8	111.4	110.6	110.2	110.1	111.1	110.3	5.6	5.6	4.2	4.1	4.8	4.5	-0.7	
Books and newspapers	4	639.2	630.5	629.7	637.8	660.8	638.0	19.8	13.3	15.4	15.9	16.1	9.2	-3.5	
Gardening products	6	249.0	248.4	247.4	244.5	244.6	243.6	8.9	7.8	8.2	6.8	4.5	3.0	-0.4	
Leisure services	66	515.7	519.0	524.7	525.0	532.2	533.3	8.7	8.3	8.3	7.1	7.6	7.4	0.2	
Television licences and rentals	13	242.7	242.7	243.0	243.0	243.0	242.9	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	-	
Entertainment and other recreation	12	695.0	698.9	701.2	697.4	708.4	709.9	5.3	5.3	4.4	3.9	4.5	4.4	0.2	
Foreign holidays (Jan 1993 = 100)	23	344.2	347.4	353.1	359.1	364.4	369.5	13.0	13.2	13.4	11.9	12.6	13.4	1.4	
UK holidays (Jan 1994 = 100)	18	359.5	362.2	368.1	362.0	369.8	365.2	17.8	14.7	13.4	8.7	8.7	6.4	-1.2	

Key: - zero or negligible

1 An error was identified in the dataset underpinning the 2019 RPI weights covering the period February to June 2019. In line with the consumer price inflation statistics revision policy RPI was not revised. The corrected weights have been used for the July 2019 RPI onwards. Users should note there is a discontinuity between June's and July's index levels, which have been calculated using differing weights.

2 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at <http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk>.

3 As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of price quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected, please the latest Consumer price inflation tables which can be found here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumerpriceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage.

4 **Index date for October: 17 October 2023**

Source: Office for National Statistics

RPI goods and services^{1,7}: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components					Services components				
	Food	Alcohol & tobacco	Petrol & oil ²	Other goods ³	All goods	Rent	Utilities ⁴	"Shop" services ⁵	"Non-shop" services ⁶	All services
Weights⁸										
2023	CZGZ 106	CBVW 91	DOHB 35	DOHC 208	DOHD 440	CZXD 80	DOHE 111	DOHF 110	DOHG 108	DOHH 409
Monthly										
2020 Oct	CCYY 0.6	CZBK 1.7	DOGQ -11.9	DOGI 3.9	DOGD 1.1	CZCQ 2.2	DOGF -3.0	DOGG 2.1	DOGH 2.3	DOGE 1.2
Nov	-0.6	1.5	-11.6	2.3	0.1	2.1	-2.8	1.6	2.2	1.1
Dec	-1.2	2.2	-9.6	2.9	0.6	2.1	-3.1	2.1	2.3	1.1
2021 Jan	-0.6	2.0	-9.6	3.5	1.1	2.2	-3.5	2.1	1.7	0.9
Feb	-0.4	1.7	-2.9	2.2	1.0	2.2	-3.6	2.0	1.1	0.7
Mar	-1.6	1.4	3.4	2.4	1.2	2.2	-3.5	1.9	0.9	0.6
Apr	-0.3	2.1	14.7	3.3	3.0	1.8	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.1
May	-1.1	2.0	19.6	4.4	3.6	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.2
Jun	-0.6	2.5	20.6	5.0	4.3	1.9	2.3	2.8	3.3	2.7
Jul	-0.6	1.5	18.3	5.9	4.3	1.7	1.7	2.5	2.6	2.2
Aug	0.4	2.2	18.6	7.1	5.4	1.7	1.7	6.7	3.5	3.8
Sep	0.9	2.6	18.7	7.5	5.8	1.8	1.8	3.7	3.8	3.0
Oct	1.2	2.6	21.6	8.1	6.4	2.0	11.0	3.8	4.9	5.2
Nov	2.6	3.9	29.4	9.9	8.4	2.2	11.0	4.5	5.0	5.5
Dec	4.3	3.6	28.0	10.4	9.0	2.3	10.5	4.1	8.3	6.3
2022 Jan	4.7	3.3	24.5	11.0	9.0	2.5	10.9	4.7	8.9	6.8
Feb	5.3	3.4	22.4	12.2	9.6	2.6	10.8	4.9	8.8	6.8
Mar	6.2	4.8	33.3	12.8	11.0	2.7	10.5	5.2	8.8	6.8
Apr	6.8	4.5	34.3	12.5	11.1	3.1	36.3	5.4	8.5	13.1
May	8.7	5.0	36.2	11.6	11.3	3.3	37.1	5.7	9.9	13.7
Jun	9.8	4.7	44.4	10.8	11.6	3.4	36.7	5.8	10.3	13.7
Jul	12.6	5.0	46.8	10.0	12.2	4.0	37.9	5.9	12.6	14.5
Aug	12.8	5.1	32.8	9.6	11.2	4.1	37.3	6.1	14.2	14.8
Sep	14.3	5.1	30.2	9.6	11.4	4.2	37.0	6.3	15.9	15.4
Oct	16.2	5.1	24.5	8.8	11.1	4.4	52.9	6.5	16.1	19.9
Nov	16.4	5.0	21.1	8.4	10.6	4.5	51.4	6.5	17.6	19.9
Dec	16.5	4.6	13.5	7.8	9.8	4.7	51.3	6.7	16.5	19.3
2023 Jan	16.4	5.7	10.3	7.6	9.7	4.7	52.2	6.2	15.5	19.2
Feb	17.8	7.2	6.2	7.9	10.1	4.8	52.4	6.5	17.1	19.8
Mar	18.9	6.7	-6.4	8.0	9.4	5.0	52.6	6.4	18.3	20.2
Apr	18.9	8.6	-9.9	8.8	9.8	5.8	20.0	6.6	18.4	13.1
May	18.1	8.8	-14.2	9.0	9.4	5.9	20.3	6.5	19.9	13.7
Jun	17.1	8.8	-23.4	8.5	8.0	6.0	19.9	6.2	20.5	13.7
Jul	14.5	8.9	-26.0	7.9	6.9	7.3	6.2	6.4	21.2	10.9
Aug	13.5	9.6	-15.9	6.9	7.3	7.4	6.6	6.1	18.9	10.5
Sep	12.1	10.0	-10.3	6.1	7.1	7.5	6.4	6.3	19.1	10.6
Oct	9.9	10.4	-7.1	5.2	6.4	7.4	-13.4	6.0	18.5	4.1

Key: - zero or negligible

1 All components of the RPI are included in the above breakdown with the exception of mortgage interest payments, council tax and depreciation.

2 Including fuel oil.

3 The 'other goods' category comprises DIY materials, coal & solid fuels, household goods, clothing & footwear, personal articles, chemists goods, purchase of motor vehicles and leisure goods.

4 The 'utilities' category comprises water, electricity, gas, postage, telephone charges and rail fares.

5 The 'shop services' category comprises catering, repairs & maintenance charges, domestic services, personal services, maintenance of motor vehicles, TV licence & rentals and entertainment & recreation charges.

6 The 'non-shop services' category comprises dwelling insurance & ground rent, fees and subscriptions, vehicle tax and insurance, bus & coach fares, other travel costs, foreign holidays and UK holidays.

7 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at: <http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/>.

8 An error was identified in the dataset underpinning the 2019 RPI weights covering the period February to June 2019. In line with the consumer price inflation statistics revision policy RPI was not revised. The corrected weights have been used for the July 2019 RPI onwards. Users should note there is a discontinuity between June's and July's index levels, which have been calculated using differing weights.

Source: Office for National Statistics