

Statistical bulletin

# Labour market overview, UK: August 2022

Estimates of employment, unemployment, economic inactivity and other employment-related statistics for the UK.



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Release date:  
16 August 2022

Next release:  
13 September 2022

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# 1 . Other pages in this release

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- [Earnings and employment from Pay As You Earn Real Time Information, UK](#)
- [Employment in the UK](#)
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## 2 . Main points

The latest Labour Force Survey (LFS) estimates for April to June 2022 show that there was little change in rates over the quarter. There was a small decrease in the employment rate, a small increase in the unemployment rate while the economic inactivity rate remained unchanged.

The UK employment rate for people aged 16 to 64 years decreased by 0.1 percentage points on the quarter to 75.5%, and is still below pre-coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic levels. However, the number of people in employment aged 16 years and over increased on the quarter by 160,000. The number of full-time employees increased during the latest three-month period. While part-time employees had generally been increasing since the beginning of 2021, showing recovery from the large falls in the early stages of the coronavirus pandemic, there was a decrease during the latest three-month period. The number of self-employed workers fell in the first year of the pandemic and has remained low, although the number has increased slightly during the latest three-month period.

The most timely estimate of payrolled employees for July 2022 shows a monthly increase, up 73,000 on the revised June 2022 figures, to a record 29.7 million.

The unemployment rate for April to June 2022 increased by 0.1 percentage points on the quarter to 3.8%. The number of people unemployed for up to 12 months increased during the latest three-month period, with those unemployed for between 6 and 12 months increasing for the first time since February to April 2021. This increase was partially offset by a decrease in those unemployed for over 12 months.

The economic inactivity rate was unchanged on the quarter at 21.4% in April to June 2022. The increase in economic inactivity since the start of the coronavirus pandemic had been largely driven by those who were students and the long-term sick. In the latest three-month period, there was an increase in the number of people who were economically inactive owing to long-term sickness, which was largely offset by a decrease in those economically inactive for “other” reasons.

The number of job vacancies in May to July 2022 was 1.274 million; a decrease of 19,800 from the previous quarter and the first quarterly fall we have seen since June to August 2020. Since vacancies fell to an all-time low in April to June 2020, they have increased by 945,000 in a little over two years.

Growth in employees' average total pay (including bonuses) was 5.1% and growth in regular pay (excluding bonuses) was 4.7% in April to June 2022. In real terms (adjusted for inflation), over the year, total pay fell by 2.5% and regular pay fell by a record 3.0%. Note, we are comparing the latest period with a period where certain sectors (accommodation and food service activities, and wholesale and retail) had employees on furlough as a result of the winter 2020 to 2021 lockdown. Therefore, a small amount of base effect will be present for these sectors, but not to the degree we saw when comparing with periods at the start of the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic.

## 3 . Latest indicators at a glance

## 4 . Labour market data

[Summary of labour market statistics](#) Dataset A01 | Released 16 August 2022 Estimates of employment, unemployment and other employment-related statistics for the UK.

[Real Time Information statistics](#) Dataset | Released 16 August 2022 Earnings and employment statistics from Pay As You Earn (PAYE) Real Time Information (RTI) (Experimental Statistics), seasonally adjusted.

[Labour Force Survey single-month estimates](#) Dataset X01 | Released 16 August 2022 LFS experimental single-month estimates of employment, unemployment and economic inactivity.

[A guide to labour market data](#) Methodology | Released 15 December 2021 Summary of labour market datasets providing estimates of employment, unemployment, average weekly earnings and the number of vacancies. Tables are listed alphabetically and by topic.

View all related data on our [related data page](#).

Alternatively, [Nomis](#) provides free access to the most detailed and up-to-date UK labour market statistics.

## 5 . Glossary

### Average weekly earnings

[Average weekly earnings](#) measure money paid by employers to employees in Great Britain before tax and other deductions from pay. The estimates are not just a measure of pay rises because they also reflect, for example, changes in the overall structure of the workforce. More high-paid jobs in the economy would have an upward effect on the earnings growth rate.

### Economic inactivity

People not in the labour force (also known as economically inactive) are not in employment but do not meet the internationally accepted definition of unemployment because they have not been seeking work within the last four weeks and/or they are unable to start work in the next two weeks. The economic inactivity rate is the proportion of people aged between 16 and 64 years who are not in the labour force.

### Employment

[Employment](#) measures the number of people in paid work or who had a job that they were temporarily away from (for example, because they were on holiday or off sick). This differs from the number of jobs because some people have more than one job. The employment rate is the proportion of people aged between 16 and 64 years who are in employment.

### Unemployment

[Unemployment](#) measures people without a job who have been actively seeking work within the last four weeks and are available to start work within the next two weeks. The unemployment rate is not the proportion of the total population who are unemployed. It is the proportion of the economically active population (those in work plus those seeking and available to work) who are unemployed.

### Vacancies

[Vacancies](#) are defined as positions for which employers are actively seeking recruits from outside their business or organisation. The estimates are based on the Vacancy Survey; this is a survey of businesses designed to provide estimates of the stock of vacancies across the economy, excluding agriculture, forestry and fishing (a small sector for which the collection of estimates would not be practical).

## Pay As You Earn (PAYE) Real Time Information (RTI)

These data come from HM Revenue and Customs' (HMRC's) Pay As You Earn (PAYE) Real Time Information (RTI) system. They cover the whole population rather than a sample of people or companies, and they will allow for more detailed estimates of the population. The release is classed as [Experimental Statistics](#) as the methodologies used to produce the statistics are still in their development phase. As a result, the series are subject to revisions.

A [more detailed glossary](#) is available in our Guide to labour market statistics.

## 6 . Measuring the data

Our [Comparison of labour market data sources article](#) compares data sources and discusses some of the main differences.

### Coronavirus

For more information on how labour market data sources are affected by the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, see our [Coronavirus and the effects on UK labour market statistics article](#).

Our latest data and analysis on the impact of coronavirus on the UK economy and population are available on our dedicated [Coronavirus web page](#). This is a hub for all special coronavirus-related publications, drawing on all available data. In response to the developing coronavirus pandemic, we are working to ensure that we continue to publish economic statistics. For more information, please see our [COVID-19 and the production of statistics](#) webpage.

### Labour Force Survey reweighting

Labour Force Survey (LFS) estimates published on 14 June 2022 have been reweighted for periods from January to March 2020, using updated [Pay As You Earn \(PAYE\) Real Time Information \(RTI\) data](#). This uses the same method of applying growth rates from PAYE RTI data as that implemented in July 2021. The non-response bias adjustment, previously implemented for England, Wales and Scotland data, has now also been applied to Northern Ireland data. [Our Impact of reweighting on Labour Force Survey key indicators: 2022 article](#) explains the impact and gives a more detailed reweighting timeline.

### Economic statistics governance after EU exit

Following the UK's exit from the EU, new governance arrangements are being put in place that will support the adoption and implementation of high-quality standards for UK economic statistics. These governance arrangements will promote international comparability and add to the credibility and independence of the UK's statistical system.

At the centre of this new governance framework will be the new National Statistician's Committee for Advice on Standards for Economic Statistics (NSCASE). NSCASE will support the UK by ensuring its processes for influencing and adopting international statistical standards are world leading. The advice NSCASE provides to the National Statistician will span the full range of domains in economic statistics, including the national accounts, fiscal statistics, prices, trade and the balance of payments, and labour market statistics.

[Further information about NSCASE](#) is available.

### Making our published spreadsheets accessible

Following the [Government Statistical Service \(GSS\) guidance on releasing statistics in spreadsheets](#), we will be amending our published tables over the coming months to improve usability, accessibility and machine readability of our published statistics. To help users change to the new formats, we will be publishing sample versions of a selection of our tables, and where practical, initially publish the tables in both the new and current formats. If you have any questions or comments, please email [labour.market@ons.gov.uk](mailto:labour.market@ons.gov.uk).

## Consultation on release practices

The Office for Statistics Regulation (OSR) has finalised its [consultation on release practices](#). The Office for National Statistics (ONS) has welcomed the findings in a [statement on the ONS's response to the OSR's proposals](#), specifically noting that the release-time exemptions, which were granted during the coronavirus pandemic, are now incorporated into the revised Code of Practice. As such, the monthly labour market bulletin will continue to be published at 7am.

## Occupational data in ONS surveys

The Office for National Statistics (ONS) has identified an issue with the collection of some occupational data in a number of our surveys, including the Labour Force Survey (LFS) and Annual Population Survey (APS), which are used in the production of the Labour Market publication. While we estimate any impacts will be small overall, this will affect the accuracy of the breakdowns of some detailed (4-digit Standard Occupational Classification (SOC)) occupations, and data derived from them. Although the majority are unaffected, we are urging caution in the interpretation of these detailed data as we resolve the issue.

None of our headline statistics, other than those directly sourced from occupational data, are affected and you can continue to rely on their accuracy. This issue does not affect Census 2021 or the Coronavirus (COVID-19) Infection Survey in any way. For more information, see our [statement on occupational data in ONS social surveys](#).

## 7 . Strengths and limitations

The estimates presented in this bulletin contain [uncertainty](#).

Further information is available in our [Guide to labour market statistics](#).

Information on revisions is available in our [Labour market statistics revisions policy](#).

Information on the strengths and limitations of this bulletin is available in our [previous bulletin](#).

## Summary of labour market statistics published on 16 August 2022

Series	Reference period	Latest estimate	Last time higher	Last time lower	Comparable data begins in
Employment level (aged 16 and over)	Apr-Jun 2022	32.792 million	Mar-May 2022 (32.863 million)	Feb-Apr 2022 (32.707 million)	Jan-Mar 1971
Employment rate (aged 16 to 64)	Apr-Jun 2022	75.5%	Mar-May 2022 (75.9%)	Nov-Jan 2022 (75.4%)	Jan-Mar 1971
Unemployment level (aged 16 and over)	Apr-Jun 2022	1.294 million	Feb-Apr 2022 (1.3 million)	Mar-May 2022 (1.285 million)	Jan-Mar 1971
Unemployment rate (aged 16 and over)	Apr-Jun 2022	3.8%	Nov-Jan 2022 (4%)	Jan-Mar 2022 (3.7%)	Jan-Mar 1971
Inactivity level (aged 16 to 64)	Apr-Jun 2022	8.891 million	Dec-Feb 2022 (8.892 million)	Mar-May 2022 (8.748 million)	Jan-Mar 1971
Inactivity rate (aged 16 to 64)	Apr-Jun 2022	21.4%	Dec-Feb 2022 (21.5%)	Mar-May 2022 (21.1%)	Jan-Mar 1971
Average Earnings (total pay - nominal)	Apr-Jun 2022	5.1%	Mar-May 2022 (6.4%)	Nov-Jan 2022 (4.9%)	Jan-Mar 2001
Average Earnings (regular pay - nominal)	Apr-Jun 2022	4.7%	Jul-Sep 2021 (5%)	Mar-May 2022 (4.4%)	Jan-Mar 2001
Average Earnings (total pay - real)	Apr-Jun 2022	-2.5%	Mar-May 2022 (-0.8%)	Feb-Apr 2009 (-4.5%)	Jan-Mar 2001
Average Earnings (regular pay - real)	Apr-Jun 2022	-3.0%	Mar-May 2022 (-2.6%)	Never	Jan-Mar 2001
Vacancies level	May-Jul 2022	1.274 million	Apr-Jun 2022 (1.295 million)	Nov-Jan 2022 (1.261 million)	Apr-Jun 2001

# Index of Tables

The table below provides an index of the tables appearing in this Statistical Bulletin and it shows how these table numbers match up with the Excel spreadsheet datasets which are available on the website at:

<https://www.ons.gov.uk/employmentandlabourmarket/peopleinwork/employmentandemployeetypes/bulletins/uklabourmarket/august2022/relateddata>

Table 18 (Labour Disputes) is also temporarily suspended as data collection has ceased for the foreseeable future. The data presented is the latest available.

Statistical Bulletin table number	Table description	Dataset
<b>SUMMARY</b>		
1	Labour Force Survey Summary	<a href="#">Dataset A02 SA</a>
2 (*)	Labour market status by age group	<a href="#">Dataset A05 SA</a>
<b>EMPLOYMENT AND JOBS</b>		
3	Full-time, part-time & temporary workers	<a href="#">Dataset EMP01 SA</a>
4	Public and private sector employment	<a href="#">Dataset EMP02</a>
4(1)	Public sector employment by industry	<a href="#">Dataset EMP03</a>
5	Workforce jobs summary	<a href="#">Dataset JOBS01</a>
6 (**)	Workforce jobs by industry	<a href="#">Dataset JOBS02</a>
7	Actual weekly hours worked	<a href="#">Dataset HOUR01 SA</a>
7(1)	Usual weekly hours worked	<a href="#">Dataset HOUR02 SA</a>
<b>NON-UK WORKERS</b>		
8	Employment by country of birth and nationality	<a href="#">Dataset EMP06</a>
8(1)	Unemployment and economic inactivity by country of birth and nationality	<a href="#">Dataset A12</a>
<b>UNEMPLOYMENT</b>		
9	Unemployment by age and duration	<a href="#">Dataset UNEM01 SA</a>
<b>ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND INACTIVITY</b>		
10(*)	Economic activity by age	<a href="#">Dataset A05 SA</a>
11	Economic inactivity by reason	<a href="#">Dataset INAC01 SA</a>
12	Labour market and educational status of young people	<a href="#">Dataset A06 SA</a>
<b>EARNINGS</b>		
13	Average Weekly Earnings (nominal) - Total pay	<a href="#">Dataset EARN01</a>
14	Average Weekly Earnings (nominal) - Bonus pay	<a href="#">Dataset EARN01</a>
15	Average Weekly Earnings (nominal) - Regular pay	<a href="#">Dataset EARN01</a>
16	Average Weekly Earnings real and nominal (summary table)	<a href="#">Dataset EARN01</a>
<b>INTERNATIONAL SUMMARY</b>		
17	International comparisons of employment and unemployment	<a href="#">Dataset A10</a>
<b>LABOUR DISPUTES</b>		
18	Labour disputes	<a href="#">Dataset LABD01</a>
<b>VACANCIES</b>		
19	Vacancies by size of business	<a href="#">Dataset VACS03</a>
20	Vacancies and unemployment	<a href="#">Dataset VACS01</a>
21	Vacancies by industry	<a href="#">Dataset VACS02</a>
<b>REDUNDANCIES</b>		
22	Redundancies levels and rates	<a href="#">Dataset RED01 SA</a>
<b>REGIONAL SUMMARY</b>		
23(1)	Regional labour market summary	<a href="#">Dataset A07</a>
23(2)	Regional summary of Workforce Jobs	<a href="#">Dataset JOBS05</a>

(\*) Tables 2 and 10 in the Statistical Bulletin pdf file have been amalgamated into one spreadsheet (Dataset A05 SA).

(\*\*) Table JOBS02 provides more detail than Table 6 in the Statistical Bulletin pdf file.

The following symbols are used in the tables: p provisional, r revised, .. Not available, \* suppressed due to small sample size.

The four-character identification codes appearing in the tables are the ONS references for the data series appearing in the Labour Market Statistics dataset which is available on the website at:

<https://www.ons.gov.uk/employmentandlabourmarket/peopleinwork/employmentandemployeetypes/datasets/labourmarketstatistics>

# SUMMARY Updated with new LFS weights

## 1 Summary of headline LFS<sup>1</sup> indicators

United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

	LFS household population <sup>1</sup>				Headline indicators					
	All aged 16 & over		All aged 16 to 64		Employment		Unemployment		Inactivity	
					Level	Rate <sup>2</sup>	Level	Rate <sup>3</sup>	Level	Rate <sup>4</sup>
	MGSL	LF2O	MGRZ	LF24	MGSC	MGSX	LF2M	LF2S		
<b>People</b>										
Apr-Jun 2020	53,439	41,329	32,560	75.7	1,397	4.1	8,660	21.0		
Apr-Jun 2021	53,634	41,343	32,303	75.0	1,600	4.7	8,764	21.2		
Jul-Sep 2021	53,759	41,428	32,592	75.3	1,452	4.3	8,801	21.2		
Oct-Dec 2021	53,746	41,417	32,567	75.5	1,373	4.0	8,818	21.3		
Jan-Mar 2022	53,772	41,438	32,632	75.6	1,259	3.7	8,865	21.4		
<b>Apr-Jun 2022</b>	<b>53,826</b>	<b>41,479</b>	<b>32,792</b>	<b>75.5</b>	<b>1,294</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>8,891</b>	<b>21.4</b>		
Change on quarter	54	41	160	-0.1	35	0.1	26	0.0		
Change %	0.1	0.1	0.5		2.8		0.3			
Change on year	192	137	489	0.5	-306	-0.9	127	0.2		
Change %	0.4	0.3	1.5		-19.1		1.5			
<b>Men</b>	MGSM	YBTG	MGSA	MGSV	MGSD	MGSY	YBSO	YBTM		
Apr-Jun 2020	26,177	20,569	17,067	79.6	760	4.3	3,450	16.8		
Apr-Jun 2021	26,287	20,584	16,842	78.1	869	4.9	3,654	17.8		
Jul-Sep 2021	26,350	20,627	17,044	78.7	782	4.4	3,645	17.7		
Oct-Dec 2021	26,343	20,622	17,013	78.8	741	4.2	3,659	17.7		
Jan-Mar 2022	26,356	20,632	17,049	79.0	694	3.9	3,648	17.7		
<b>Apr-Jun 2022</b>	<b>26,383</b>	<b>20,653</b>	<b>17,167</b>	<b>78.9</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3,671</b>	<b>17.8</b>		
Change on quarter	26	21	118	-0.1	10	0.0	23	0.1		
Change %	0.1	0.1	0.7		1.5		0.6			
Change on year	96	69	325	0.8	-164	-1.0	17	0.0		
Change %	0.4	0.3	1.9		-18.9		0.5			
<b>Women</b>	MGSN	LF2P	MGSB	LF25	MGSE	MGSZ	LF2N	LF2T		
Apr-Jun 2020	27,262	20,760	15,493	71.9	637	3.9	5,210	25.1		
Apr-Jun 2021	27,347	20,759	15,461	71.9	731	4.5	5,110	24.6		
Jul-Sep 2021	27,409	20,801	15,548	72.0	669	4.1	5,156	24.8		
Oct-Dec 2021	27,402	20,795	15,555	72.2	632	3.9	5,159	24.8		
Jan-Mar 2022	27,416	20,806	15,583	72.3	564	3.5	5,216	25.1		
<b>Apr-Jun 2022</b>	<b>27,443</b>	<b>20,827</b>	<b>15,625</b>	<b>72.2</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>5,220</b>	<b>25.1</b>		
Change on quarter	27	21	42	-0.1	24	0.1	3	0.0		
Change %	0.1	0.1	0.3		4.3		0.1			
Change on year	97	68	164	0.2	-142	-0.9	110	0.4		
Change %	0.4	0.3	1.1		-19.4		2.2			

Source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

1. The Labour Force Survey (LFS) is a survey of households in the UK.

2. The headline employment rate is the number of people aged 16 to 64 in employment divided by the population aged 16 to 64.

3. The headline unemployment rate is the number of unemployed people (aged 16+) divided by the economically active population (aged 16+).

The economically active population is defined as those in employment plus those who are unemployed.

4. The headline inactivity rate is the number of people aged 16 to 64 divided by the population aged 16-64.

### Note on headline employment, unemployment and inactivity rates

The headline employment and inactivity rates are based on the population aged 16 to 64 but the headline unemployment rate is based on the economically active population aged 16 and over. The employment and inactivity rates for those aged 16 and over are affected by the inclusion of the retired population in the denominators and are therefore less meaningful than the rates for those aged from 16 to 64. However, for the unemployment rate for those aged 16 and over, no such effect occurs as the denominator for the unemployment rate is the economically active population which only includes people in work or actively seeking and able to work.

### Note on headline employment, unemployment and inactivity levels

The headline employment and unemployment levels are for those aged 16 and over; they measure all people in work or actively seeking and able to work. However, the headline inactivity level is for those aged 16 to 64. The inactivity rate for those aged 16 and over is less meaningful as it includes elderly people who have retired from the labour force.

# SUMMARY Updated with new LFS weights

## 2(1) Labour market status by age group

United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

	Aged 16 and over						Aged 16-64					
	Employment		Unemployment		Inactivity		Employment		Unemployment		Inactivity	
	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate
<b>People</b>	MGRZ	MGSR	MGSC	MGSX	MGSI	YBTC	LF2G	LF24	LF2I	LF2Q	LF2M	LF2S
Apr-Jun 2020	32,560	60.9	1,397	4.1	19,482	36.5	31,291	75.7	1,379	4.2	8,660	21.0
Apr-Jun 2021	32,303	60.2	1,600	4.7	19,731	36.8	31,015	75.0	1,564	4.8	8,764	21.2
Jul-Sep 2021	32,592	60.6	1,452	4.3	19,716	36.7	31,211	75.3	1,417	4.3	8,801	21.2
Oct-Dec 2021	32,567	60.6	1,373	4.0	19,806	36.9	31,257	75.5	1,342	4.1	8,818	21.3
Jan-Mar 2022	32,632	60.7	1,259	3.7	19,881	37.0	31,338	75.6	1,235	3.8	8,865	21.4
<b>Apr-Jun 2022</b>	32,792	60.9	1,294	3.8	19,740	36.7	31,324	75.5	1,264	3.9	8,891	21.4
Change on quarter	160	0.2	35	0.1	-141	-0.3	-14	-0.1	29	0.1	26	0.0
Change %	0.5		2.8		-0.7		0.0		2.3		0.3	
Change on year	489	0.7	-306	-0.9	10	-0.1	309	0.5	-300	-0.9	127	0.2
Change %	1.5		-19.1		0.0		1.0		-19.2		1.5	
<b>Men</b>	MGSA	MGSS	MGSD	MGSY	MGSJ	YBTD	YBSF	MGSV	YBSI	YBTJ	YBSO	YBTM
Apr-Jun 2020	17,067	65.2	760	4.3	8,350	31.9	16,371	79.6	748	4.4	3,450	16.8
Apr-Jun 2021	16,842	64.1	869	4.9	8,576	32.6	16,080	78.1	850	5.0	3,654	17.8
Jul-Sep 2021	17,044	64.7	782	4.4	8,524	32.4	16,224	78.7	758	4.5	3,645	17.7
Oct-Dec 2021	17,013	64.6	741	4.2	8,590	32.6	16,244	78.8	719	4.2	3,659	17.7
Jan-Mar 2022	17,049	64.7	694	3.9	8,613	32.7	16,302	79.0	682	4.0	3,648	17.7
<b>Apr-Jun 2022</b>	17,167	65.1	705	3.9	8,511	32.3	16,294	78.9	687	4.0	3,671	17.8
Change on quarter	118	0.4	10	0.0	-102	-0.4	-8	-0.1	6	0.0	23	0.1
Change %	0.7		1.5		-1.2		0.0		0.8		0.6	
Change on year	325	1.0	-164	-1.0	-66	-0.4	215	0.8	-163	-1.0	17	0.0
Change %	1.9		-18.9		-0.8		1.3		-19.2		0.5	
<b>Women</b>	MGSA	MGSS	MGSD	MGSY	MGSJ	YBTD	YBSF	LF25	LF2J	LF2R	LF2N	LF2T
Apr-Jun 2020	15,493	56.8	637	3.9	11,132	40.8	14,919	71.9	630	4.1	5,210	25.1
Apr-Jun 2021	15,461	56.5	731	4.5	11,155	40.8	14,935	71.9	714	4.6	5,110	24.6
Jul-Sep 2021	15,548	56.7	669	4.1	11,192	40.8	14,986	72.0	659	4.2	5,156	24.8
Oct-Dec 2021	15,555	56.8	632	3.9	11,216	40.9	15,014	72.2	623	4.0	5,159	24.8
Jan-Mar 2022	15,583	56.8	564	3.5	11,268	41.1	15,036	72.3	554	3.6	5,216	25.1
<b>Apr-Jun 2022</b>	15,625	56.9	589	3.6	11,230	40.9	15,030	72.2	577	3.7	5,220	25.1
Change on quarter	42	0.1	24	0.1	-39	-0.2	-6	-0.1	23	0.1	3	0.0
Change %	0.3		4.3		-0.3		0.0		4.2		0.1	
Change on year	164	0.4	-142	-0.9	75	0.1	95	0.2	-137	-0.9	110	0.4
Change %	1.1		-19.4		0.7		0.6		-19.2		2.2	
Aged 16-17						Aged 18-24						
	Employment		Unemployment		Inactivity		Employment		Unemployment		Inactivity	
	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate
<b>People</b>	YBTO	YBUA	YBVH	YBVK	YCAS	LWEX	YBTR	YBUD	YBVN	YBVQ	YCAV	LWFA
Apr-Jun 2020	303	21.3	104	25.6	1,016	71.4	3,365	62.0	446	11.7	1,619	29.8
Apr-Jun 2021	247	17.0	124	33.4	1,087	74.5	3,278	61.3	402	10.9	1,667	31.2
Jul-Sep 2021	328	22.4	95	22.5	1,042	71.1	3,286	61.4	382	10.4	1,683	31.5
Oct-Dec 2021	355	24.3	92	20.6	1,017	69.4	3,342	62.5	369	9.9	1,639	30.6
Jan-Mar 2022	346	23.7	101	22.6	1,017	69.4	3,361	62.8	337	9.1	1,655	30.9
<b>Apr-Jun 2022</b>	337	23.0	103	23.4	1,026	70.0	3,370	62.9	326	8.8	1,661	31.0
Change on quarter	-9	-0.6	2	0.8	9	0.5	10	0.1	-11	-0.3	6	0.1
Change %	-2.6		1.8		0.9		0.3		-3.1		0.4	
Change on year	90	6.0	-21	-10.0	-61	-4.5	93	1.6	-76	-2.1	-6	-0.2
Change %	36.3		-17.1		-5.6		2.8		-18.9		-0.4	
<b>Men</b>	YBTP	YBUB	YBVI	YBVL	YCAT	LWEY	YBTS	YBUE	YBVO	YBVR	YCAW	LWFB
Apr-Jun 2020	143	19.6	58	28.9	527	72.4	1,728	62.3	246	12.5	798	28.8
Apr-Jun 2021	104	13.9	57	35.4	586	78.5	1,648	60.4	236	12.6	844	30.9
Jul-Sep 2021	145	19.4	49	25.4	555	74.0	1,697	62.2	209	11.0	824	30.2
Oct-Dec 2021	163	21.7	43	20.8	544	72.6	1,683	61.7	218	11.5	829	30.4
Jan-Mar 2022	155	20.6	56	26.7	539	71.9	1,696	62.1	208	10.9	827	30.3
<b>Apr-Jun 2022</b>	151	20.2	63	29.5	536	71.4	1,726	63.2	207	10.7	800	29.3
Change on quarter	-3	-0.4	7	2.7	-3	-0.5	30	1.0	-1	-0.2	-27	-1.0
Change %	-2.0		12.2		-0.6		1.8		-0.4		-3.2	
Change on year	48	6.3	6	-6.0	-50	-7.1	79	2.8	-29	-1.8	-44	-1.7
Change %	46.0		11.2		-8.6		4.8		-12.5		-5.2	
<b>Women</b>	YBTQ	YBUC	YBVJ	YBVM	YCAU	LWEZ	YBTT	YBUF	YBVP	YBVS	YCAX	LWFC
Apr-Jun 2020	160	23.0	46	22.4	488	70.4	1,636	61.6	200	10.9	821	30.9
Apr-Jun 2021	144	20.2	67	31.9	501	70.4	1,630	62.2	165	9.2	824	31.4
Jul-Sep 2021	182	25.5	46	20.0	487	68.1	1,589	60.6	173	9.8	859	32.8
Oct-Dec 2021	193	26.9	49	20.4	473	66.1	1,659	63.3	151	8.3	810	30.9
Jan-Mar 2022	192	26.8	45	18.9	478	66.9	1,664	63.5	129	7.2	828	31.6
<b>Apr-Jun 2022</b>	186	26.0	40	17.6	490	68.5	1,644	62.7	119	6.7	861	32.8
Change on quarter	-6	-0.9	-5	-1.3	12	1.6	-20	-0.8	-10	-0.4	33	1.2
Change %	-3.1		-11.3		2.5		-1.2		-7.5		3.9	
Change on year	42	5.8	-28	-14.3	-11	-1.9	14	0.4	-46	-2.5	38	1.4
Change %	29.3		-40.9		-2.2		0.9		-28.1		4.6	

Source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

# SUMMARY Updated with new LFS weights

## 2(2) Labour market status by age group

United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

	Aged 25-34						Aged 35-49					
	Employment		Unemployment		Inactivity		Employment		Unemployment		Inactivity	
	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate
<b>People</b>	YBTU	YBUG	YCGM	YCGP	YCAY	LWFD	YBTX	YBUJ	YCGS	YCGV	YCBB	LWFG
Apr-Jun 2020	7,581	84.9	281	3.6	1,069	12.0	10,795	85.1	288	2.6	1,609	12.7
Apr-Jun 2021	7,516	84.4	321	4.1	1,064	11.9	10,763	85.1	372	3.3	1,511	11.9
Jul-Sep 2021	7,524	84.4	288	3.7	1,105	12.4	10,849	85.6	326	2.9	1,493	11.8
Oct-Dec 2021	7,511	84.3	281	3.6	1,122	12.6	10,826	85.5	308	2.8	1,531	12.1
Jan-Mar 2022	7,538	84.5	267	3.4	1,113	12.5	10,837	85.5	279	2.5	1,555	12.3
<b>Apr-Jun 2022</b>	7,512	84.1	301	3.9	1,114	12.5	10,884	85.8	272	2.4	1,528	12.0
Change on quarter	-26	-0.4	34	0.4	1	0.0	47	0.3	-6	-0.1	-28	-0.2
Change %	-0.3		12.8		0.1		0.4		-2.3		-1.8	
Change on year	-4	-0.3	-20	-0.2	50	0.5	120	0.7	-99	-0.9	17	0.1
Change %	-0.1		-6.1		4.7		1.1		-26.8		1.1	
<b>Men</b>	YBTV	YBUH	YCGN	YCGQ	YCAY	LWFE	YBTY	YBUK	YCGT	YCGW	YCBB	LWFH
Apr-Jun 2020	4,031	89.7	141	3.4	324	7.2	5,659	90.3	151	2.6	460	7.3
Apr-Jun 2021	3,954	88.0	176	4.3	361	8.0	5,622	89.9	182	3.1	448	7.2
Jul-Sep 2021	3,974	88.3	157	3.8	370	8.2	5,639	90.0	164	2.8	461	7.4
Oct-Dec 2021	3,990	88.7	140	3.4	370	8.2	5,640	90.1	151	2.6	471	7.5
Jan-Mar 2022	4,014	89.2	134	3.2	354	7.9	5,671	90.5	134	2.3	460	7.3
<b>Apr-Jun 2022</b>	3,967	88.0	152	3.7	387	8.6	5,682	90.6	126	2.2	463	7.4
Change on quarter	-46	-1.1	18	0.5	33	0.7	11	0.1	-8	-0.1	3	0.0
Change %	-1.1		13.1		9.3		0.2		-5.7		0.7	
Change on year	13	0.0	-24	-0.6	26	0.5	60	0.7	-56	-1.0	16	0.2
Change %	0.3		-13.7		7.1		1.1		-30.8		3.5	
<b>Women</b>	YBTV	YBUH	YCGN	YCGQ	YCAY	LWFE	YBTY	YBUL	YCGU	YCGX	YCBD	LWFI
Apr-Jun 2020	3,550	80.0	140	3.8	745	16.8	5,136	80.0	137	2.6	1,149	17.9
Apr-Jun 2021	3,562	80.8	145	3.9	702	15.9	5,141	80.4	189	3.6	1,063	16.6
Jul-Sep 2021	3,549	80.4	131	3.6	735	16.6	5,210	81.4	162	3.0	1,032	16.1
Oct-Dec 2021	3,521	79.8	141	3.9	752	17.0	5,186	81.0	156	2.9	1,060	16.6
Jan-Mar 2022	3,525	79.8	133	3.6	759	17.2	5,166	80.6	145	2.7	1,095	17.1
<b>Apr-Jun 2022</b>	3,545	80.2	150	4.0	727	16.4	5,202	81.1	146	2.7	1,064	16.6
Change on quarter	20	0.4	17	0.4	-32	-0.7	36	0.5	1	0.0	-31	-0.5
Change %	0.6		12.5		-4.3		0.7		0.8		-2.8	
Change on year	-17	-0.6	5	0.1	25	0.5	61	0.7	-43	-0.8	1	0.0
Change %	-0.5		3.1		3.5		1.2		-22.9		0.1	
	Aged 50-64						Age 65+					
	Employment		Unemployment		Inactivity		Employment		Unemployment		Inactivity	
	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate
<b>People</b>	LF26	LF2U	LF28	LF2E	LF2A	LF2W	LFK4	LFK6	K5HU	K5HW	LFL4	LFL6
Apr-Jun 2020	9,247	71.9	260	2.7	3,347	26.0	1,270	10.5	18	1.4	10,822	89.4
Apr-Jun 2021	9,211	70.9	345	3.6	3,435	26.4	1,288	10.5	36	2.7	10,967	89.2
Jul-Sep 2021	9,224	70.8	326	3.4	3,478	26.7	1,381	11.2	35	2.4	10,916	88.5
Oct-Dec 2021	9,224	70.8	292	3.1	3,509	26.9	1,310	10.6	30	2.3	10,988	89.1
Jan-Mar 2022	9,256	71.0	252	2.6	3,524	27.0	1,294	10.5	24	1.8	11,017	89.3
<b>Apr-Jun 2022</b>	9,221	70.7	261	2.8	3,563	27.3	1,468	11.9	30	2.0	10,849	87.9
Change on quarter	-35	-0.3	10	0.1	38	0.3	173	1.4	6	0.2	-167	-1.4
Change %	-0.4		3.8		1.1		13.4		26.5		-1.5	
Change on year	10	-0.2	-84	-0.9	127	0.9	180	1.4	-6	-0.7	-118	-1.4
Change %	0.1		-24.2		3.7		14.0		-17.7		-1.1	
<b>Men</b>	MGUX	YBUN	MGVM	MGXF	MGWB	LWFK	MGVA	YBUQ	MGVP	MGXI	MGWE	LWFN
Apr-Jun 2020	4,809	76.3	153	3.1	1,340	21.3	696	12.4	12	1.6	4,900	87.4
Apr-Jun 2021	4,752	74.7	198	4.0	1,415	22.2	762	13.4	19	2.4	4,922	86.3
Jul-Sep 2021	4,768	74.7	179	3.6	1,435	22.5	820	14.3	24	2.8	4,880	85.3
Oct-Dec 2021	4,769	74.7	167	3.4	1,446	22.7	769	13.4	22	2.7	4,931	86.2
Jan-Mar 2022	4,767	74.7	149	3.0	1,469	23.0	747	13.0	13	1.7	4,965	86.7
<b>Apr-Jun 2022</b>	4,767	74.6	139	2.8	1,485	23.2	873	15.2	18	2.0	4,840	84.5
Change on quarter	1	-0.1	-11	-0.2	16	0.2	126	2.2	5	0.3	-125	-2.3
Change %	0.0		-7.0		1.1		16.8		39.2		-2.5	
Change on year	16	-0.1	-59	-1.2	70	1.0	111	1.9	-1	-0.4	-83	-1.8
Change %	0.3		-29.9		4.9		14.5		-6.2		-1.7	
<b>Women</b>	LF27	LF2V	LF29	LF2F	LF2B	LF2X	LFK5	LFK7	K5HV	K5HX	LFL5	LFL7
Apr-Jun 2020	4,438	67.7	107	2.4	2,007	30.6	574	8.8	7	1.2	5,922	91.1
Apr-Jun 2021	4,459	67.3	147	3.2	2,020	30.5	526	8.0	17	3.2	6,045	91.8
Jul-Sep 2021	4,456	67.0	147	3.2	2,043	30.7	562	8.5	11	1.9	6,036	91.3
Oct-Dec 2021	4,455	67.1	125	2.7	2,064	31.1	541	8.2	9	1.6	6,057	91.7
Jan-Mar 2022	4,489	67.5	102	2.2	2,056	30.9	547	8.3	11	2.0	6,052	91.6
<b>Apr-Jun 2022</b>	4,454	66.9	123	2.7	2,078	31.2	595	9.0	12	2.0	6,010	90.8
Change on quarter	-36	-0.6	20	0.4	22	0.3	48	0.7	1	0.1	-42	-0.7
Change %	-0.8		19.7		1.1		8.7		11.8		-0.7	
Change on year	-5	-0.4	-24	-0.5	58	0.7	69	1.0	-5	-1.2	-35	-0.9
Change %	-0.1		-16.5		2.9		13.1		-30.0		-0.6	

Source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: [labour.market@ons.gov.uk](mailto:labour.market@ons.gov.uk)

# EMPLOYMENT AND JOBS Updated with new LFS weights

United Kingdom (thousands of people aged 16 and over) seasonally adjusted

## 3 Full-time, part-time and temporary workers

	All in employment				Full-time and part-time workers <sup>1</sup>								Total Workers with second jobs		
	Employment	Self-employed	Unpaid family workers	Government supported training & employment programmes <sup>2</sup>	Total people working full-time	Total people working part-time	Employment working full-time	Employment working part-time	Self-employed people working full-time	Self-employed people working part-time					
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12			
<b>People</b>	MGRZ	MGRN	MGRQ	MGRS	MGRW	YCBE	YCBH	YCBK	YCBN	YCBO	YCBT	YCBW			
Apr-Jun 2020	32,560	27,727	4,686	101	45	24,305	8,255	20,969	6,758	3,280	1,406	1,061			
Apr-Jun 2021	32,303	27,903	4,279	86	34	24,494	7,809	21,478	6,425	2,975	1,304	1,174			
Jul-Sep 2021	32,592	28,173	4,281	90	48	24,549	8,043	21,558	6,615	2,950	1,331	1,169			
Oct-Dec 2021	32,567	28,245	4,188	85	50	24,497	8,070	21,580	6,665	2,871	1,316	1,176			
Jan-Mar 2022	32,632	28,246	4,239	89	58	24,517	8,115	21,552	6,694	2,902	1,336	1,214			
<b>Apr-Jun 2022</b>	<b>32,792</b>	<b>28,376</b>	<b>4,248</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>24,612</b>	<b>8,180</b>	<b>21,713</b>	<b>6,663</b>	<b>2,837</b>	<b>1,411</b>	<b>1,224</b>			
Change on quarter	160	130	9	10	11	95	65	161	-31	-65	75	10			
Change %	0.5	0.5	0.2	11.1	18.4	0.4	0.8	0.7	-0.5	-2.3	5.6	0.8			
Change on year	489	473	-31	13	35	118	371	235	238	-138	108	49			
Change %	1.5	1.7	-0.7	14.7	102.0	0.5	4.8	1.1	3.7	-4.7	8.3	4.2			
<b>Men</b>	MGSA	MGRQ	MGRR	MGRU	MGRX	YCBF	YCBI	YCBL	YCBO	YCBR	YCBU	YCBX			
Apr-Jun 2020	17,067	13,977	3,015	49	27	14,954	2,114	12,449	1,528	2,473	541	452			
Apr-Jun 2021	16,842	14,027	2,751	49	16	14,730	2,112	12,481	1,546	2,228	522	494			
Jul-Sep 2021	17,044	14,217	2,774	32	21	14,803	2,241	12,538	1,679	2,247	527	487			
Oct-Dec 2021	17,013	14,216	2,728	45	23	14,795	2,217	12,575	1,641	2,195	533	507			
Jan-Mar 2022	17,049	14,237	2,730	43	39	14,824	2,225	12,576	1,661	2,210	521	540			
<b>Apr-Jun 2022</b>	<b>17,167</b>	<b>14,363</b>	<b>2,726</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>14,855</b>	<b>2,313</b>	<b>12,675</b>	<b>1,689</b>	<b>2,146</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>541</b>			
Change on quarter	118	127	-5	-3	-1	30	88	99	28	-64	59	1			
Change %	0.7	0.9	-0.2	-6.7	-3.0	0.2	3.9	0.8	1.7	-2.9	11.4	0.2			
Change on year	325	336	-25	-8	22	125	200	193	143	-82	57	47			
Change %	1.9	2.4	-0.9	-17.2	141.4	0.8	9.5	1.6	9.3	-3.7	11.0	9.6			
<b>Women</b>	MGSB	MGRP	MGRS	MGRV	MGRY	YCBG	YCBJ	YCBM	YCBP	YCBS	YCBV	YCBY			
Apr-Jun 2020	15,493	13,751	1,671	52	19	9,352	6,141	8,520	5,230	807	865	608			
Apr-Jun 2021	15,461	13,876	1,529	37	18	9,764	5,697	8,997	4,880	747	781	681			
Jul-Sep 2021	15,548	13,966	1,507	58	27	9,746	5,802	9,020	4,936	703	803	682			
Oct-Dec 2021	15,555	14,028	1,460	40	27	9,702	5,853	9,005	5,023	676	783	669			
Jan-Mar 2022	15,583	14,009	1,509	46	19	9,693	5,890	8,976	5,034	693	816	674			
<b>Apr-Jun 2022</b>	<b>15,625</b>	<b>14,013</b>	<b>1,523</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>9,758</b>	<b>5,867</b>	<b>9,038</b>	<b>4,974</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>683</b>			
Change on quarter	42	3	14	13	12	65	-23	63	-69	-2	16	9			
Change %	0.3	0.0	0.9	27.9	61.4	0.7	-0.4	0.7	-1.2	-0.3	1.9	1.3			
Change on year	164	136	-6	21	13	-7	171	41	95	-56	50	2			
Change %	1.1	1.0	-0.4	56.3	68.7	-0.1	3.0	0.5	1.9	-7.5	6.4	0.3			
	Temporary employees (reasons for temporary working)				Part-time workers (reasons for working part-time) <sup>3</sup>										
	% that				% that										
	Total	Could not find	could not find	Did not want	Had a contract with period of training	Some other reason	Total	Could not find full-time job	% that could not find full-time job	Did not want full-time job	Disabled	Student or at school			
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		
<b>People</b>	YCBZ	YCCB	YCCF	YCCI	YCCL	YCCO	YCCR	YCCU	YCCX	YCDA	YCCD	YCDG	YCDJ		
Apr-Jun 2020	1,497	5.4	380	25.4	389	131	597	8,164	900	11.0	5,837	295	1,067		
Apr-Jun 2021	1,632	5.9	536	32.8	393	103	601	7,729	987	12.8	5,458	267	956		
Jul-Sep 2021	1,689	6.0	496	29.4	427	145	622	7,946	1,001	12.6	5,558	263	1,071		
Oct-Dec 2021	1,708	6.0	436	25.5	462	158	652	7,981	902	11.3	5,577	279	1,162		
Jan-Mar 2022	1,697	6.0	414	24.4	481	165	637	8,031	889	11.1	5,623	308	1,151		
<b>Apr-Jun 2022</b>	<b>1,635</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>8,074</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>5,776</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>1,114</b>		
Change on quarter	-62	-0.2	-23	-0.5	-28	31	-42	43	-68	-0.9	152	9	-37		
Change %	-3.7	-5.5	-5.9	-18.7	-6.6	0.5	-7.7	2.7	2.8	-3.2					
Change on year	3	-0.1	-144	-8.9	59	93	-6	345	-166	-2.6	318	50	158		
Change %	0.2	-26.9	14.9	90.7	-0.9	4.5	-16.8	5.8	18.7	16.6					
<b>Men</b>	YCCA	YCCG	YCCM	YCCP	YCCS	YCCV	YCCY	YCDB	YCDE	YCDH	YCDK				
Apr-Jun 2020	692	5.0	194	28.0	163	52	283	2,069	383	18.5	1,119	99	444		
Apr-Jun 2021	744	5.3	254	34.1	175	52	263	2,068	415	20.0	1,165	88	375		
Jul-Sep 2021	744	5.2	228	30.6	181	72	263	2,206	436	19.8	1,211	89	444		
Oct-Dec 2021	741	5.2	217	29.3	186	69	270	2,175	399	18.3	1,184	96	468		
Jan-Mar 2022	728	5.1	201	27.5	185	71	271	2,181	393	18.0	1,183	118	462		
<b>Apr-Jun 2022</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>2,268</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>1,301</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>457</b>		
Change on quarter	16	0.1	-22	-3.5	16	28	-7	87	-30	-2.0	118	9	-6		
Change %	2.2	-10.7	8.6	40.1	-2.6	4.0	-7.6	10.0	7.5	-1.2					
Change on year	0	-0.1	-75	-10.0	26	48	1	200	-51	-4.0	136	38	81		
Change %	0.0	-29.4	14.8	92.2	0.3	9.7	-12.4	11.7	43.4	21.7					
<b>Women</b>	YCCB	YCCE	YCCH	YCCK	YCCN	YCCQ	YCCU	YCCW	YCCZ	YCDC	YCDF	YCDI	YCDL		
Apr-Jun 2020	805	5.9	186	23.1	225	79	314	6,095	517	8.5	4,718	196	623		
Apr-Jun 2021	888	6.4	282	31.7	218	51	338	5,661	572	10.1	4,293	178	581		
Jul-Sep 2021	944	6.8	268	28.4	245	72	359	5,739	565	9.8	4,346	174	627		
Oct-Dec 2021	966	6.9	219	22.7	276	89	382	5,806	503	8.7	4,393	183	694		
Jan-Mar 2022	969	6.9	214	22.1	295	94	366	5,849	496	8.5	4,441	190	689		
<b>Apr-Jun 2022</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>5,806</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>4,475</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>658</b>		
Change on quarter	-78	-0.6	-1	1.8	-44	2	-35	-44	-39	-0.6	34	0	-31		
Change %	-8.1	-0.5	-15.1	2.4	-9.5	-0.7	-7.8	0.8	-0.1	-4.5					
Change on year	3	0.0	-69	-7.9	33	45	-6	145	-115	-2.2	182	12	77		
Change %	0.3	-24.5	15.1	89.2	-1.9	2.6	-20.1	4.2	6.5	13.2					

Source: Labour Force Survey  
Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

**Note: When comparing quarterly changes ONS recommends comparing with the previous non-overlapping 3-month average time period (eg, compare Apr-Jun with Jan-Mar, not with Mar-May).**

- The split between full-time and part-time employment is based on respondents' self-classification.
- This series does not include all people on these programmes; it only includes those engaging in any form of work, work experience or work-related training.
- These series cover Employees and Self-employed only. These series include some temporary employees
- The total includes those who did not give a reason for working part-time and it therefore does not equal the sum of the other columns in this section of the table.

# EMPLOYMENT AND JOBS Updated with new LFS weights

## 4 Public and private sector employment

United Kingdom (thousands of people aged 16 and over), seasonally adjusted

	Public sector		Private sector <sup>1 6</sup>		Total employment <sup>2 6</sup>	Public sector excluding effects of major reclassifications		Private sector excluding effects of major reclassifications	
	(000s)	(%)	(000s)	(%)		(See Explanatory note at bottom of table)		(See Explanatory note at bottom of table)	
	1	2	3	4		5	6	7	8
	G7AU	G9BZ	G7K5	G9C2	G7GO	MFY7	MFY9	MFZ2	MFY5
Dec 19	5,437	16.5	27,548	83.5	32,985	5,346	16.2	27,639	83.8
Mar 20	5,464	16.7	27,315 r	83.3	32,779 r	5,372	16.4	27,407 r	83.6
Jun 20	5,550	17.1 r	26,999 r	82.9 r	32,549 r	5,404	16.6	27,145 r	83.4
Sep 20	5,559	17.2	26,750 r	82.8	32,309 r	5,420	16.8	26,889 r	83.2
Dec 20	5,594	17.4	26,532 r	82.6	32,126 r	5,455	17.0	26,671 r	83.0
Mar 21	5,673	17.6	26,501 r	82.4	32,174 r	5,530 r	17.2	26,644 r	82.8
Jun 21	5,674	17.5	26,735 r	82.5	32,409 r	5,532	17.1	26,877 r	82.9
Sep 21	5,697	17.5	26,886 r	82.5	32,583 r	5,559	17.1	27,024 r	82.9
Dec 21	5,719 r	17.6	26,811 r	82.4	32,530 r	5,583 r	17.2	26,947 r	82.8
<b>Mar 22</b>	<b>5,740</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>26,967</b>	<b>82.5</b>	<b>32,707</b>	<b>5,598</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>27,109</b>	<b>82.9</b>
Change on quarter	21	-0.1	156	0.1	177	15	-0.1	162	0.1
Change %	0.4	-	0.6	-	0.5	0.3	-	0.6	-
Change on year	67	-0.1	466	0.1	533	68	-0.1	465	0.1
Change %	1.2	-	1.8	-	1.7	1.2	-	1.7	-

Enquiries 01633 455400

Source: Labour Force Survey (LFS) and returns from public sector organisations  
See footnotes under table 4(1)

Relationship between columns: 2 = 1/5\*100; 3 = 5-1; 4 = 3/5\*100, 5=6+8

### 4(1) Public sector employment by industry

United Kingdom (thousands of people aged 16 and over), seasonally adjusted

	Construction	HM Forces <sup>3</sup>	Police (including civilians)	Public administration	Of which: Civil Service <sup>4</sup>	Education	National Health Service	Other health and social work	Other (including financial corporations)	Total public sector employment <sup>5</sup>
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	G7ER	G7EU	G7EX	G7F2	G7D6	G7F5	G7FG	G7FJ	G7FM	G7AU
Dec 19	35	154	253	1,064	453	1,487	1,728	212	502	5,437
Mar 20	36	154	258	1,066	456	1,485	1,746	210	508	5,464
Jun 20	36	156	261	1,073	459	1,481	1,782	208	508	5,550
Sep 20	36	157	263	1,081	463	1,488	1,775	210	508	5,559
Dec 20	35	158	264	1,086	473	1,487	1,794	210	508	5,594
Mar 21	35	159	268	1,124 r	505	1,486 r	1,839 r	211	508	5,673
Jun 21	34	159	269	1,121	498	1,491	1,846	208	508	5,674
Sep 21	35	159	271	1,128	505	1,500	1,850	212	508	5,697
Dec 21	35	159	270	1,133 r	507 r	1,501	1,865 r	211 r	508 r	5,719 r
<b>Mar 22</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>1,141</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>1,505</b>	<b>1,878</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>5,740</b>
Change on quarter	0	-2	3	8	4	4	13	2	-6	21
Change %	0.0	-1.3	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.9	-1.1	0.4
Change on year	0	-2	5	17	6	19	39	2	-10	67
Change %	0.0	-1.3	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.3	2.1	0.9	-1.8	1.2

Enquiries 01633 455400

Source: returns from public sector organisations

**Explanatory Note:** The public and private sector employment series have been affected by a number of major reclassifications where bodies employing large numbers of people have moved between the public and private sectors. These major reclassifications are as follows:

- Further Education corporations and Sixth Form College corporations in England are included in the private sector from June 2012 but in the public sector for earlier time periods.
- Royal Mail plc is included in the private sector from December 2013 but in the public sector for earlier time periods.
- Lloyds Banking Group plc is included in the public sector from December 2008 to December 2013 but in the private sector for earlier and later time periods.
- Royal Bank of Scotland plc is included in the public sector from December 2008 but in the private sector for earlier time periods.
- Network Rail is included in the private sector before December 2002. From December 2002 onwards it is included in the public sector (except for the period from June 2003 to March 2004, when it is included in the private sector).
- Northern Rock is included in the public sector from December 2007 until December 2011 but in the private sector for earlier and later time periods.
- Bradford and Bingley is included in the public sector from September 2008 but in the private sector for earlier time periods.
- Welsh Further Education colleges are included in the private sector from March 2015 but in the public sector for earlier time periods.
- Housing associations in England are included in the public sector between September 2008 and September 2017; they are in the private sector for earlier and later time periods.
- Housing associations in Scotland are included in the public sector from September 2001 until June 2018; they are included in the private sector for earlier and later time periods.
- Housing associations in Wales are included in the private sector from June 2018; they are included in the public sector for earlier time periods.
- Housing associations in Northern Ireland are included in the public sector from March 1999 to June 2020.
- Train operating companies in England, Scotland and Wales operating under emergency measure agreements are included in the public sector from June 2020.

The series shown at Table 4 (in columns 6 to 9) for public and private sector employment excluding the effects of major reclassifications show all of the above mentioned bodies included in the private sector for all time periods and excluded from the public sector for all time periods. When using figures from this table, the latest estimate of the number of people employed in the public and private sectors should be taken from columns 1 and 3 respectively. However the quarterly and annual changes in employment shown in these columns are affected by reclassifications. Figures from columns 6 and 8 should be used for assessments of the recent underlying changes in public and private sector employment. The changes in employment shown in these columns are measured on a consistent basis to remove the effect of major reclassifications.

1. Estimated as the difference between LFS total employment and the data from public sector organisations.
2. LFS employment data for March refer to February-April, June refers to May-July, September refers to August-October and December refers to November-January.
3. This series excludes locally engaged staff stationed outside the United Kingdom.
4. This series excludes the Northern Ireland Civil Service.
5. This series may not exactly equal the sum of the components because each component is independently seasonally adjusted.
6. Labour Force Survey (LFS) responses have been reweighted for periods from January to March 2020 using updated HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC) Real Time Information (RTI) data. The non-response bias adjustment, previously implemented for England, Wales and Scotland data, has now also been applied to Northern Ireland data. Our [Impact of reweighting on Labour Force Survey key indicators: 2022 article](#) gives more information on the reweighting exercise.

More detailed estimates are available in the Public Sector Employment Statistical Bulletin at:  
<https://www.ons.gov.uk/employmentandlabourmarket/peopleinwork/publicsectorpersonnel/bulletins/publicsectoremployment/latest>

# EMPLOYMENT AND JOBS Not yet updated with new LFS weights

## 5 Workforce jobs <sup>1</sup>

United Kingdom (thousands), seasonally adjusted

	Workforce jobs	Employee jobs	Self-employment jobs <sup>2</sup>	HM Forces	Government-supported trainees <sup>2</sup>
	1	2	3	4	5
	DYDC	BCAJ	DYZN	LOJX	LOJU
Mar 20 <sup>3</sup>	35,647	30,938	4,523	154	32
Jun 20	35,196	30,653	4,358	156	29
Sep 20	34,631	30,227	4,216	157	32
Dec 20	34,458	30,152	4,114	158	34
Mar 21	34,635	30,295	4,157	159	25
Jun 21	34,983	30,564	4,227	159	33
Sep 21	35,136	30,838	4,103	159	35
Dec 21 (r)	35,187	30,996	4,003	158	29
<b>Mar 22 (p)</b>	<b>35,599</b>	<b>31,298</b>	<b>4,090</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>53</b>
Change on quarter	412	302	87	-1	24
Change %	1.2	1.0	2.2	-0.4	81.8
Change on year	963	1,003	-66	-2	28
Change %	2.8	3.3	-1.6	-1.0	114.0

Relationship between columns: 1=2+3+4+5 See footnotes under table 6

## 6 Workforce jobs by industry <sup>1</sup>

United Kingdom (thousands), seasonally adjusted

SIC 2007 sections	All jobs A-T	Agriculture, forestry & fishing A	Mining & quarrying B	Manufacturing C	Electricity, gas, steam & air conditioning supply D	Water supply, sewerage, waste & remediation activities E	Construction F	Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles G	Transport & storage H	Accommodation & food service activities I	Information & communication J
	DYDC	JWR5	JWR6	JWR7	JWR8	JWR9	JWS2	JWS3	JWS4	JWS5	JWS6
Mar 20 <sup>3</sup>	35,647	382	67	2,682	147	219	2,293	4,949	1,801	2,514	1,556
Jun 20	35,196	376	61	2,622	145	218	2,278	4,986	1,817	2,349	1,523
Sep 20	34,631	412	55	2,568	143	223	2,149	4,845	1,803	2,293	1,512
Dec 20	34,458	371	55	2,555	146	222	2,145	4,820	1,749	2,172	1,494
Mar 21	34,635	370	57	2,534	144	217	2,161	4,794	1,827	2,178	1,501
Jun 21	34,983	359	59	2,544	144	230	2,229	4,779	1,808	2,332	1,475
Sep 21	35,136	364	60	2,530	143	235	2,219	4,801	1,802	2,398	1,517
Dec 21 (r)	35,187	342	58	2,545	142	228	2,219	4,744	1,799	2,425	1,549
<b>Mar 22 (p)</b>	<b>35,599</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>2,606</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>2,259</b>	<b>4,803</b>	<b>1,811</b>	<b>2,475</b>	<b>1,562</b>
Change on quarter	412	-12	-2	60	-4	5	41	59	12	49	13
Change %	1.2	-3.7	-2.8	2.4	-3.0	2.3	1.8	1.3	0.7	2.0	0.8
Change on year	963	-41	-1	71	-6	16	98	9	-16	297	61
Change %	2.8	-11.0	-1.7	2.8	-4.3	7.2	4.5	0.2	-0.9	13.6	4.0

  

SIC 2007 sections	Financial & insurance activities K	Real estate activities L	Professional scientific & technical activities M	Administrative & support service activities N	Public admin & defence; compulsory social security <sup>4</sup> O	Education P	Human health & social work activities Q	Arts, entertainment & recreation R	Other service activities S	People employed by households, etc. T	Total services G-T
	JWS7	JWS8	JWS9	JWT2	JWT3	JWT4	JWT5	JWT6	JWT7	KW78	JWT8
Mar 20 <sup>3</sup>	1,138	640	3,219	3,050	1,544	2,966	4,454	1,042	929	55	29,857
Jun 20	1,132	626	3,122	2,938	1,560	2,977	4,492	997	934	41	29,496
Sep 20	1,116	617	3,110	2,920	1,564	2,969	4,457	936	890	48	29,081
Dec 20	1,130	645	3,138	2,956	1,587	2,952	4,497	909	870	45	28,964
Mar 21	1,128	631	3,164	2,998	1,612	2,942	4,564	883	878	52	29,152
Jun 21	1,112	634	3,197	3,057	1,613	2,943	4,594	945	879	60	29,418
Sep 21	1,086	633	3,218	3,086	1,611	2,951	4,585	967	867	62	29,585
Dec 21 (r)	1,087	608	3,238	3,122	1,620	2,987	4,575	976	867	56	29,654
<b>Mar 22 (p)</b>	<b>1,082</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>3,297</b>	<b>3,182</b>	<b>1,637</b>	<b>3,038</b>	<b>4,587</b>	<b>975</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>29,978</b>
Change on quarter	-6	6	59	60	17	51	12	-1	-4	-4	324
Change %	-0.5	1.1	1.8	1.9	1.1	1.7	0.3	-0.1	-0.5	-7.5	1.1
Change on year	-46	-16	133	184	25	96	23	92	-15	0	826
Change %	-4.1	-2.6	4.2	6.1	1.5	3.3	0.5	10.4	-1.7	0.9	2.8

Workforce jobs enquiries 01633 456776  
Sources: Employer surveys, Labour Force Survey and administrative sources

- On 14 June 2022, data from our Labour Force Survey (LFS) was reweighted. The Workforce Jobs estimates, which include some data from LFS, published on 14 June 2022 are based on previous weights. Workforce Jobs estimates will be revised on 13 September 2022.
- Workforce Jobs figures are a measure of jobs rather than people. For this reason estimates of self-employment jobs and government supported trainee jobs differ from estimates of people in self-employment and in government supported training and employment programmes shown at Table 3. The estimates for government supported trainees shown in this table exclude trainees with contracts of employment as such people are included in the estimates of employee jobs.
- The employee jobs data relate to the March 2020 period before reported cases of the coronavirus (COVID-19) in the UK. Self-employment jobs relate to the period February-April 2020 which includes self-employment jobs before and after COVID-19 measures were implemented.
- This series is not exclusively a public sector series as it includes some private sector jobs. See table 4 for estimates of public and private sector employment.

# EMPLOYMENT AND JOBS Updated with new LFS weights

## 7 Actual weekly hours worked

United Kingdom (hours worked by people aged 16 and over), seasonally adjusted

Average (mean) actual weekly hours worked

	Total weekly hours (millions) <sup>12</sup>	All workers <sup>1</sup>	Full-time workers <sup>3</sup>	Part-time workers <sup>3</sup>	Second Jobs
<b>People</b>	YBUS	YBUV	YBUY	YBVB	YBVE
Apr-Jun 2020	848.4	26.1	30.5	11.7	8.7
Apr-Jun 2021	1,003.2	31.1	35.5	15.4	10.0
Jul-Sep 2021	1,029.4	31.6	36.1	16.0	9.9
Oct-Dec 2021	1,029.8	31.6	36.2	16.4	10.2
Jan-Mar 2022	1,043.5	32.0	36.6	16.8	9.7
<b>Apr-Jun 2022</b>	1,042.7	31.8	36.4	16.4	10.2
<i>Change on quarter</i>	-0.8	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	0.5
<i>Change %</i>	-0.1	-0.6	-0.7	-2.0	5.3
<i>Change on year</i>	39.5	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.1
<i>Change %</i>	3.9	2.4	2.4	6.5	1.3
<b>Men</b>	YBUT	YBUW	YBUZ	YBVC	YBVF
Apr-Jun 2020	498.7	29.2	31.5	10.9	10.3
Apr-Jun 2021	584.4	34.7	37.0	15.2	10.7
Jul-Sep 2021	598.9	35.1	37.5	15.7	10.5
Oct-Dec 2021	599.1	35.2	37.8	16.1	11.1
Jan-Mar 2022	605.4	35.5	38.1	16.5	10.3
<b>Apr-Jun 2022</b>	606.1	35.3	37.8	16.2	11.2
<i>Change on quarter</i>	0.6	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	0.8
<i>Change %</i>	0.1	-0.6	-0.8	-1.9	8.1
<i>Change on year</i>	21.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.5
<i>Change %</i>	3.7	1.8	2.2	6.0	4.5
<b>Women</b>	YBUU	YBUX	YBVA	YBVD	YBVG
Apr-Jun 2020	349.6	22.6	28.8	11.9	7.6
Apr-Jun 2021	418.8	27.1	33.3	15.5	9.6
Jul-Sep 2021	430.4	27.7	33.9	16.1	9.4
Oct-Dec 2021	430.7	27.7	33.8	16.5	9.5
Jan-Mar 2022	438.1	28.1	34.3	16.9	9.1
<b>Apr-Jun 2022</b>	436.6	27.9	34.2	16.6	9.4
<i>Change on quarter</i>	-1.4	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	0.3
<i>Change %</i>	-0.3	-0.6	-0.4	-2.0	3.0
<i>Change on year</i>	17.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	-0.2
<i>Change %</i>	4.2	3.2	2.7	6.7	-2.0

Source: Labour Force Survey

1 Main and second job

2 Total actual weekly hours worked including paid and unpaid overtime.

3 Main job only. The split between full-time and part-time employment is based on respondents' self-classification.

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

## 7 (1) Usual weekly hours of work<sup>1</sup> Updated with new LFS weights

United Kingdom, seasonally adjusted

	All in Employment (%)			Employees (%)			Self-Employed (%)		
	People	Men	Women	People	Men	Women	People	Men	Women
<b>Apr-Jun 2021</b>									
Less than 6 Hours	1.2	0.8	1.6	0.8	0.5	1.1	2.9	1.6	5.2
6 up to 15 hours	5.9	3.3	8.6	5.2	2.7	7.7	9.6	5.7	16.5
16 up to 30 hours	18.6	9.9	28.1	17.8	8.5	27.2	24.3	17.5	36.7
31 up to 45 hours	57.9	63.9	51.4	60.6	67.1	54.0	41.0	47.8	28.8
Over 45 hours	16.4	22.1	10.3	15.6	21.2	10.0	22.1	27.3	12.8
Total (thousands)	32,303	16,842	15,461	27,903	14,027	13,876	4,279	2,751	1,529
<b>Jan-Mar 2022</b>									
Less than 6 Hours	1.1	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.5	1.1	3.0	1.4	5.7
6 up to 15 hours	6.2	3.5	9.0	5.5	3.1	7.9	10.2	5.6	18.7
16 up to 30 hours	18.6	10.0	28.0	17.8	8.6	27.1	24.5	17.5	37.2
31 up to 45 hours	58.1	64.0	51.7	60.8	67.1	54.5	40.7	48.4	26.8
Over 45 hours	15.9	21.7	9.6	15.1	20.7	9.4	21.6	27.1	11.5
Total (thousands)	32,632	17,049	15,583	28,246	14,237	14,009	4,239	2,730	1,509
<b>Apr-Jun 2022</b>									
Less than 6 Hours	1.2	0.8	1.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	3.7	2.2	6.3
6 up to 15 hours	6.2	3.6	9.0	5.5	3.1	7.9	10.3	5.6	18.5
16 up to 30 hours	18.6	10.3	27.7	17.4	8.5	26.6	26.0	19.0	38.6
31 up to 45 hours	58.1	64.3	51.4	61.0	67.6	54.3	39.4	47.3	25.2
Over 45 hours	15.9	21.0	10.3	15.3	20.3	10.2	20.7	25.9	11.4
Total (thousands)	32,792	17,167	15,625	28,376	14,363	14,013	4,248	2,726	1,523

<sup>1</sup> Total usual weekly hours worked by people aged 16 and over in main job including paid and unpaid overtime.

Source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: [labour.market@ons.gov.uk](mailto:labour.market@ons.gov.uk)

NON-UK WORKERS Updated with new LFS weights  
8(1) Employment levels and rates by country of birth and nationality

		Europe										Africa				Asia				United Kingdom (Thousands of people aged 16 and over) not seasonally adjusted			
		European Union (EU)														America and Oceania							
		Total	UK	Non UK	Total	Total EU (EU27)	EU14 <sup>1</sup>	EU15 <sup>2</sup>	EU12 <sup>3</sup>	Other EU <sup>4</sup>	Other Europe not in EU	Total	Of which: South Africa	Total	Of which: India	Of which: Pakistan and Bangladesh	Total	Of which: America and Oceania	Of which: Australia and New Zealand	Total Non EU <sup>7</sup>			
<b>Levels (aged 16 and over)</b>																							
<b>Country of birth levels</b>																							
	MJTM	JFJF	JF6G	FSC2	EQ4Q	JUR3	JUR5	EQ4R	FSC3	FSC4	FSC6	JIS3	FSC8	JIS7	JIS9	FSCY	JUR7	JIS5	EQ4S				
Apr-Jun 2020	32 495	26 528	5 962	—	2 374	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 277			
Apr-Jun 2021	32 236	26 200	6 029	—	2 364	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 675			
Jul-Sep 2021	32 631	26 653	5 976	—	2 242	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 728			
Oct-Dec 2021	32 611	26 541	6 066	—	2 412	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 664			
Jan-Mar 2022	32 619	26 266	6 345	—	2 443	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 302			
Apr-Jun 2022	32 733	26 469	6 253	—	2 389	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 864			
Change on year	487	269	223	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	189			
Change %	1.5	1.0	3.7	—	1.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.1			
<b>Country of birth rates</b>																							
	LF5D	LFN6	LFN7	FSD5	EQ4V	LFN8	LFN9	EQ4Z	FSD6	FSD7	FSD8	LFN4	FSD9	LFN6	LFN7	FSE2	LFN2	LFN5	EQ5S				
Apr-Jun 2020	75.8	75.6	75.8	—	81.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72.3			
Apr-Jun 2021	74.9	74.9	75.1	—	81.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71.6			
Jul-Sep 2021	75.4	75.4	75.5	—	82.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71.9			
Oct-Dec 2021	75.8	75.6	75.7	—	81.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71.3			
Jan-Mar 2022	75.6	75.5	75.0	—	83.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71.9			
Apr-Jun 2022	75.4	75.3	75.7	—	82.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71.9			
Change on year	0.5	0.4	0.6	—	1.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.3			
<b>Nationality levels</b>																							
	MJTM	JFJH	JF6I	FSC8	EQ4W	JUR4	JUR5	EQ4V	FSC9	FSC6	FSD2	JIS4	FSD9	JIS6	JIT2	FSD4	JUR6	JIS6	EQ4W				
Apr-Jun 2020	32 495	28 816	3 662	—	2 263	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 409			
Apr-Jun 2021	32 236	28 339	3 892	—	2 207	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 465			
Jul-Sep 2021	32 631	28 982	3 645	—	2 091	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 554			
Oct-Dec 2021	32 611	28 915	3 690	—	2 173	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 517			
Jan-Mar 2022	32 619	28 885	3 718	—	2 227	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 891			
Apr-Jun 2022	32 733	28 759	3 964	—	2 175	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 788			
Change on year	487	219	272	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	302			
Change %	1.5	0.8	7.4	—	-1.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20.3			
<b>Nationality rates</b>																							
	LF5D	LFN6	LFN9	FSE3	EQ54	LFQ2	LFQ3	EQ55	FSE4	FSE5	FSE6	LFQ6	FSE7	LFQ8	LFQ9	FSE8	LFQ4	LFQ7	EQ56				
Apr-Jun 2020	75.6	75.6	75.8	—	81.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	68.0			
Apr-Jun 2021	74.9	74.9	75.4	—	80.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	68.6			
Jul-Sep 2021	75.4	75.4	76.3	—	82.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	69.7			
Oct-Dec 2021	75.6	75.6	75.3	—	83.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	68.1			
Jan-Mar 2022	75.6	75.6	75.7	—	82.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67.8			
Apr-Jun 2022	75.4	75.4	75.3	—	81.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	68.8			
Change on year	0.5	0.5	0.0	—	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2			

1. The total series includes people who do not state their country of birth or nationality. The total levels series MJTM does not therefore equal the sum of the "UK" and "Non-UK" series.  
2. This series consists of all 27 EU member states. This series equals the sum of EU14, EU15, EU12 and Other EU.  
3. Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain and Sweden.  
4. Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Slovak Republic and Slovenia.  
5. Romania and Bulgaria.  
6. Cyprus, Malta and Croatia.  
7. Total Non-EU equals the sum of Other Europe, Total Africa, Total Asia and Total America and Oceania.

Source: Labour Force Survey  
Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

The estimates shown in this table relate to the number of people in employment and should not be used as a proxy for flows of foreign migrants into the UK.  
The quality assurance using preliminary census results give confidence in the LFS estimates for the UK, EU and non-EU. However, there remains uncertainty in the detailed country breakdowns as the RTI data are not available at this more granular level. Therefore, the data will be suppressed going forward in the publication tables. Our impact of reweighting on Labour Force Survey key indicators: 2022 article gives more information.

NON-UK WORKERS Updated with new LFS weights

8(2) Unemployment and economic inactivity levels and rates by country of birth and nationality

United Kingdom (thousands of people) not seasonally adjusted

	Unemployment (all aged 16 and over)					Economically inactive (all aged from 16 to 64)									
	UK		Non-UK		EU27 <sup>2</sup>	UK		Non-UK		EU27 <sup>2</sup>		Non-EU			
	Total <sup>1</sup>		Total <sup>1</sup>			All economically inactive	Of which: Students <sup>3</sup>	All economically inactive	Of which: Students <sup>3</sup>	All economically inactive	Of which: Students <sup>3</sup>	All economically inactive	Of which: Students <sup>3</sup>		
<b>Levels (thousands of people)</b>															
<b>Country of birth levels</b>															
	MGTP	DSWD	DT35	DT3F	DTKB	LF9L	LF9W	DTLK	DYUP	DYUR	DYVR	DYVZ	DYWL	DYWR	DZ37
Apr-Jun 2020	1,340	1,052	288	110	178	8,781	2,222	7,185	1,808	1,566	413	419	131	1,146	282
Apr-Jun 2021	1,539	1,178	361	100	261	8,890	2,569	7,271	2,083	1,588	483	430	180	1,138	303
Jul-Sep 2021	1,521	1,160	361	88	273	8,694	2,167	7,141	1,789	1,529	398	382	120	1,147	278
Oct-Dec 2021	1,382	1,044	338	89	269	8,753	2,251	7,166	1,833	1,559	418	396	128	1,163	290
Jan-Mar 2022	1,240	917	323	73	250	8,903	2,433	7,252	1,975	1,637	459	398	134	1,239	324
Apr-Jun 2022	1,233	934	299	71	228	9,019	2,436	7,329	1,945	1,668	490	413	145	1,255	345
Change on year	-306	-243	-62	-30	-53	129	-132	58	-138	80	7	-16	-35	97	42
Change %	-19.9	-20.7	-17.3	-29.4	-12.6	1.4	-5.2	0.8	-6.6	5.1	1.5	-3.8	-19.6	8.3	13.9
<b>Country of birth rates</b>															
	MGUK	DT2W	DT3B	DT3G	DTKD	CRZK	DYTD	DYUT	DYVU	DYVA	DYWM	DYWS	DZ3D		
Apr-Jun 2020	4.0	3.8	4.6	4.4	4.7	21.2	21.4	20.5	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6	24.0	
Apr-Jun 2021	4.6	4.3	5.7	4.1	6.6	21.5	21.7	20.4	15.2	15.2	15.2	15.2	15.2	23.3	
Jul-Sep 2021	4.5	4.2	5.7	3.8	6.8	21.0	21.2	19.9	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	22.8	
Oct-Dec 2021	4.1	3.8	5.3	2.8	6.8	21.1	21.3	20.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	23.4	
Jan-Mar 2022	3.7	3.4	4.8	2.9	6.0	21.5	21.8	20.1	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	23.5	
Apr-Jun 2022	3.6	3.4	4.6	2.9	5.6	21.7	22.0	20.7	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6	23.9	
Change on year	-0.9	-0.9	-1.1	-1.2	-1.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	0.6	
<b>Nationality levels</b>															
	MGTP	DSWE	DT39	DTG9	DTKC	LF9L	LF9W	DYTC	DYUO	DYUS	DYVU	DYVA	DYWM	DYWS	DZ3D
Apr-Jun 2020	1,340	1,142	198	94	104	8,781	2,222	7,798	1,932	954	285	403	129	551	156
Apr-Jun 2021	1,539	1,310	229	102	125	8,890	2,569	7,891	2,228	964	338	416	181	548	157
Jul-Sep 2021	1,521	1,303	217	82	135	8,694	2,167	7,767	1,927	903	258	370	125	533	133
Oct-Dec 2021	1,382	1,168	213	70	142	8,753	2,251	7,803	1,974	922	276	360	126	562	150
Jan-Mar 2022	1,240	1,026	213	75	138	8,903	2,433	7,853	2,115	1,035	319	381	132	654	186
Apr-Jun 2022	1,233	1,029	204	82	122	9,019	2,436	7,922	2,082	1,080	354	399	147	681	207
Change on year	-306	-281	-24	-21	-3	129	-132	31	-146	116	16	-17	-34	134	51
Change %	-19.9	-21.5	-10.3	-20.1	-2.4	1.4	-5.2	0.4	-6.6	12.1	4.9	-4.2	-18.8	24.4	32.3
<b>Nationality rates</b>															
	MGUK	DT2Z	DT3D	DTKA	DTLH	CRZK	DYUO	DYUO	DYUO	DYUO	DYUO	DYUO	DYUO	DYUO	DZ3E
Apr-Jun 2020	4.0	3.8	5.1	4.0	6.9	21.2	21.4	20.0	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.8	27.0	
Apr-Jun 2021	4.6	4.4	5.8	4.4	7.8	21.5	21.6	20.0	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.5	25.6	
Jul-Sep 2021	4.5	4.3	5.6	3.8	8.0	21.0	21.2	19.2	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.7	24.3	
Oct-Dec 2021	4.1	3.9	5.4	3.1	8.6	21.1	21.3	19.3	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	25.5	
Jan-Mar 2022	3.7	3.5	5.2	3.3	7.6	21.5	21.6	20.2	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	26.6	
Apr-Jun 2022	3.6	3.5	4.9	3.6	6.4	21.7	21.9	20.8	15.2	15.2	15.2	15.2	15.2	26.5	
Change on year	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-1.4	0.2	0.2	0.8	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	0.8	

Source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

1. The total series includes people who do not state their country of birth or nationality. The total levels series therefore do not equal the sum of the 'UK' and 'Non-UK' series.

2. This series consists of all 27 EU member states.

3. This series consists of those people whose main reason for being economically inactive was because they were students. It does not include all students as some students will be included in the employment and unemployment estimates.

# UNEMPLOYMENT Updated with new LFS weights

## 9(1) Unemployment by age and duration

United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

	All aged 16 - over							All aged 16 - 64						
	All	Rate (%) <sup>1</sup>	Up to 6 months	Over 6 and up to 12 months	All over 12 months	% over 12 months	All over 24 months	All	Rate (%) <sup>1</sup>	Up to 6 months	Over 6 and up to 12 months	All over 12 months	% over 12 months	All over 24 months
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
<b>People</b>	MGSC	MGSK	YBWF	YBWC	YBWH	YBWI	YBWL	LF21	LF20	LF2Y	LF32	LF34	LF36	LF38
Apr-Jun 2020	1,397	4.1	981	177	239	17.1	118	1,379	4.2	964	174	241	17.5	115
Apr-Jun 2021	1,600	4.7	823	334	443	27.7	197	1,564	4.8	811	325	428	27.4	185
Jul-Sep 2021	1,452	4.3	749	244	459	31.6	210	1,417	4.3	742	238	436	30.8	203
Oct-Dec 2021	1,373	4.0	758	196	418	30.5	203	1,342	4.1	747	192	404	30.1	193
Jan-Mar 2022	1,259	3.7	740	151	367	29.2	196	1,235	3.8	730	149	357	28.9	188
<b>Apr-Jun 2022</b>	1,294	3.8	782	160	352	27.2	174	1,264	3.9	763	152	349	27.6	166
Change on quarter	35	0.1	42	9	-15	-2.0	-22	29	0.1	33	3	-8	-1.3	-22
Change %	2.8		5.6	5.8	-4.2		-11.4	2.3		4.5	2.1	-2.1		-11.5
Change on year	-306	-0.9	-42	-174	-90	-0.4	-24	-300	-0.9	-48	-173	-79	0.3	-19
Change %	-19.1		-5.1	-52.1	-20.4		-12.0	-19.2		-5.9	-53.3	-18.4		-10.5
<b>Men</b>	MGSD	MGSY	MGYK	MGYM	MGYO	YBWJ	YBWM	YBSI	YBTJ	YBWP	YBWS	YBWW	YBWW	YBWX
Apr-Jun 2020	760	4.3	512	112	136	17.8	74	748	4.4	503	109	137	18.3	73
Apr-Jun 2021	869	4.9	413	180	276	31.8	130	850	5.0	407	173	270	31.7	126
Jul-Sep 2021	782	4.4	359	137	286	36.6	139	758	4.5	353	133	272	35.9	135
Oct-Dec 2021	741	4.2	379	95	266	36.0	133	719	4.2	372	92	256	35.5	124
Jan-Mar 2022	694	3.9	384	79	231	33.2	128	682	4.0	379	77	226	33.1	124
<b>Apr-Jun 2022</b>	705	3.9	417	76	211	29.9	109	687	4.0	406	72	209	30.4	105
Change on quarter	10	0.0	33	-3	-20	-3.3	-18	6	0.0	27	-5	-17	-2.7	-18
Change %	1.5		8.6	-3.3	-8.6		-14.2	0.8		7.2	-6.6	-7.4		-14.8
Change on year	-164	-1.0	5	-103	-65	-1.9	-20	-163	-1.0	-1	-101	-61	-1.3	-21
Change %	-18.9		1.1	-57.5	-23.7		-15.7	-19.2		-0.2	-58.5	-22.5		-16.5
<b>Women</b>	MGSE	MGSZ	MGYL	MGYN	MGYP	YBWK	YBWN	LF2J	LF2R	LF2Z	LF33	LF35	LF37	LF39
Apr-Jun 2020	637	3.9	469	65	103	16.2	44	630	4.1	461	65	104	16.6	42
Apr-Jun 2021	731	4.5	410	154	167	22.8	68	714	4.6	404	151	158	22.2	59
Jul-Sep 2021	669	4.1	389	107	173	25.8	71	659	4.2	389	105	164	24.9	68
Oct-Dec 2021	632	3.9	379	101	152	24.0	70	623	4.0	375	100	148	23.8	68
Jan-Mar 2022	564	3.5	356	72	137	24.2	68	554	3.6	351	72	131	23.7	64
<b>Apr-Jun 2022</b>	589	3.6	364	83	141	24.0	64	577	3.7	357	80	140	24.3	61
Change on quarter	24	0.1	9	11	5	-0.2	-4	23	0.1	6	8	9	0.6	-3
Change %	4.3		2.4	15.7	3.4		-6.2	4.2		1.7	11.4	7.1		-5.2
Change on year	-142	-0.9	-46	-71	-25	1.2	-3	-137	-0.9	-47	-72	-18	2.1	1
Change %	-19.4		-11.3	-45.8	-15.1		-4.8	-19.2		-11.7	-47.3	-11.4		2.4

  

	16-17							18-24						
	All	Rate (%) <sup>1</sup>	Up to 6 months	Over 6 and up to 12 months	All over 12 months	% over 12 months	All over 24 months	All	Rate (%) <sup>1</sup>	Up to 6 months	Over 6 and up to 12 months	All over 12 months	% over 12 months	All over 24 months
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
<b>People</b>	YBVI	YBVK	YBXD	YBXG	YBKJ	YBKM	YBKP	YBVI	YBVQ	YBXS	YBXV	YBYV	YBYB	YBYE
Apr-Jun 2020	104	25.6	78	19	7	6.3	*	446	11.7	340	50	56	12.5	10
Apr-Jun 2021	124	33.4	96	15	14	11.1	*	402	10.9	230	87	85	21.1	26
Jul-Sep 2021	95	22.5	75	13	7	7.3	*	382	10.4	241	63	78	20.3	19
Oct-Dec 2021	92	20.6	71	16	5	5.4	*	369	9.9	243	36	89	24.1	22
Jan-Mar 2022	101	22.6	82	12	7	6.8	*	337	9.1	240	26	71	21.0	26
<b>Apr-Jun 2022</b>	103	23.4	88	13	2	2.0	*	326	8.8	241	26	59	18.1	20
Change on quarter	2	0.8	6	1	-5	-4.8	*	-11	-0.3	1	0	-12	-2.9	-6
Change %	1.8		7.3	5.0	-70.0		*	-3.1		0.4	1.0	-16.5		-21.4
Change on year	-21	-10.0	-7	-2	-12	-9.1	*	-76	-2.1	11	-61	-26	-3.0	-6
Change %	-17.1		-7.6	-15.0	-85.0		*	-18.9		4.8	-69.8	-30.5		-21.7
<b>Men</b>	YBVI	YBVL	YBXE	YBXH	YBXC	YBXN	YBQK	YBVO	YBVR	YBXT	YBXW	YBXZ	YBYC	YBYF
Apr-Jun 2020	58	28.9	42	12	4	6.9	*	246	12.5	179	35	32	13.0	6
Apr-Jun 2021	67	35.4	43	8	6	10.5	*	236	12.6	132	52	53	22.5	15
Jul-Sep 2021	49	25.4	39	6	5	9.2	*	209	11.0	119	41	49	23.4	10
Oct-Dec 2021	43	20.8	32	8	4	8.4	*	218	11.5	137	25	57	26.0	14
Jan-Mar 2022	56	26.7	46	8	*	*	*	208	10.9	145	21	41	19.9	18
<b>Apr-Jun 2022</b>	63	29.5	56	7	*	*	*	207	10.7	151	18	38	18.5	14
Change on quarter	7	2.7	10	-1	*	*	*	-1	-0.2	5	-3	-3	-1.4	-4
Change %	12.2		21.5	-7.5	*	*	*	-0.4		3.6	-14.3	-7.4		-22.3
Change on year	6	-6.0	13	0	*	*	*	-29	-1.8	19	-33	-15	-4.0	-1
Change %	11.2		29.2	-5.1	*	*	*	-12.5		14.2	-64.8	-27.9		-6.8
<b>Women</b>	YBVJ	YBVM	YBXF	YBXI	YBXL	YBXO	YBXR	YBVP	YBVS	YBXU	YBXX	YBYA	YBYD	YBYG
Apr-Jun 2020	46	22.4	36	8	3	5.4	*	200	10.9	161	15	24	11.9	4
Apr-Jun 2021	67	31.9	53	7	8	11.5	*	165	9.2	98	36	32	19.2	11
Jul-Sep 2021	46	20.0	36	7	2	5.4	*	173	9.8	122	22	29	16.6	8
Oct-Dec 2021	49	20.4	40	9	*	*	*	151	8.3	107	12	32	21.3	8
Jan-Mar 2022	45	18.9	37	4	4	9.6	*	129	7.2	94	5	29	22.7	8
<b>Apr-Jun 2022</b>	40	17.6	33	5	*	*	*	119	6.7	90	8	21	17.4	6
Change on quarter	-5	-1.3	-4	1	*	*	*	-10	-0.4	-4	3	-9	-5.4	-2
Change %	-11.3		-10.5	30.1	*	*	*	-7.5		-4.7	66.4	-29.3		-19.2
Change on year	-28	-14.3	-20	-2	*	*	*	-46	-2.5	-8	-28	-11	-1.8	-5
Change %	-40.9		-37.7	-26.0	*	*	*	-28.1		-8.0	-76.9	-34.9		-41.9

Source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

Note: When comparing quarterly changes ONS recommends comparing with the previous non-overlapping 3-month average time period (eg, compare Apr-Jun with Jan-Mar, not with Mar-May).

<sup>1</sup> Denominator = economically active for that age group.

\* Sample size too small for reliable estimate.

# UNEMPLOYMENT Updated with new LFS weights

## 9(2) Unemployment by age and duration

United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

	25-49							50 and over						
	All	Rate (%) <sup>1</sup>	Up to 6 months	Over 6 and up to 12 months	All over 12 months	% over 12 months	All over 24 months	All	Rate (%) <sup>1</sup>	Up to 6 months	Over 6 and up to 12 months	All over 12 months	% over 12 months	All over 24 months
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
<b>People</b>	MGVI	MGXB	YBHH	YBHK	YBYN	YBYQ	YBYT	YBVT	YBVW	YBWW	YBZV	YBZC	YBZF	YBZJ
Apr-Jun 2020	569	3.0	397	69	103	18.1	59	278	2.6	166	39	74	26.5	49
Apr-Jun 2021	693	3.7	350	149	193	27.9	79	381	3.5	148	82	151	39.5	92
Jul-Sep 2021	614	3.2	291	108	215	35.1	101	361	3.3	142	60	159	44.0	91
Oct-Dec 2021	589	3.1	309	90	190	32.2	103	323	3.0	135	53	135	41.7	77
Jan-Mar 2022	546	2.9	299	78	168	30.9	101	275	2.5	119	35	121	44.1	65
<b>Apr-Jun 2022</b>	574	3.0	315	79	179	31.2	96	291	2.7	137	42	112	38.5	58
Change on quarter	28	0.1	16	1	11	0.3	-5	16	0.1	18	7	-9	-5.6	-7
Change %	5.1		5.5	1.1	6.2		-5.3	5.8		15.3	20.1	-7.7		-10.3
Change on year	-119	-0.6	-35	-70	-14	3.3	16	-90	-0.9	-11	-41	-39	-1.0	-34
Change %	-17.2		-9.9	-47.0	-7.4		20.7	-23.6		-7.2	-49.4	-25.6		-36.8
<b>Men</b>	YBYF	MGXC	YBYI	YBYL	YBYO	YBYR	YBYU	YBYU	YBVX	YBYX	YBZA	YBZD	YBZG	YBZJ
Apr-Jun 2020	292	2.9	197	42	52	18.0	36	164	2.9	93	23	47	28.8	33
Apr-Jun 2021	358	3.6	169	72	118	32.8	51	217	3.8	69	49	99	45.8	64
Jul-Sep 2021	321	3.2	133	56	132	41.1	69	203	3.5	69	33	101	49.8	60
Oct-Dec 2021	292	2.9	138	40	113	38.8	67	189	3.3	73	23	93	49.3	52
Jan-Mar 2022	268	2.7	134	32	102	38.2	66	162	2.9	59	18	84	52.1	43
<b>Apr-Jun 2022</b>	278	2.8	143	27	108	38.9	63	156	2.7	69	24	64	40.9	32
Change on quarter	10	0.1	8	-4	6	0.7	-3	-6	-0.2	9	5	-20	-11.2	-11
Change %	3.7		6.3	-13.5	5.7		-4.5	-3.4		16.0	28.7	-24.1		-25.0
Change on year	-80	-0.8	-27	-44	-9	6.1	13	-61	-1.1	0	-25	-35	-4.9	-32
Change %	-22.4		-15.8	-62.0	-7.9		24.8	-27.9		0.0	-51.6	-35.6		-50.0
<b>Women</b>	YBYG	MGXD	YBYJ	YBYM	YBYP	YBYS	YBYV	YBYV	YBYV	YBYV	YBZB	YBZE	YBZH	YBZK
Apr-Jun 2020	277	3.1	199	27	50	18.2	23	114	2.2	72	15	26	23.2	16
Apr-Jun 2021	334	3.7	181	78	76	22.7	29	164	3.2	79	34	51	31.3	28
Jul-Sep 2021	293	3.2	158	52	84	28.5	33	158	3.1	74	26	58	36.6	31
Oct-Dec 2021	298	3.3	171	50	76	25.7	36	134	2.6	62	31	42	31.1	26
Jan-Mar 2022	278	3.1	165	47	66	23.8	35	113	2.2	60	16	37	32.8	22
<b>Apr-Jun 2022</b>	296	3.3	173	52	71	23.9	32	135	2.6	69	18	48	35.7	26
Change on quarter	18	0.2	8	5	5	0.1	-2	21	0.4	9	2	11	2.9	4
Change %	6.4		4.9	10.9	7.1		-6.8	18.9		14.6	10.4	29.6		17.9
Change on year	-39	-0.4	-8	-26	-5	1.3	4	-29	-0.6	-11	-15	-3	4.5	-2
Change %	-11.6		-4.4	-33.2	-6.6		13.5	-17.9		-13.5	-46.1	-6.2		-6.8

Source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

Note: When comparing quarterly changes ONS recommends comparing with the previous non-overlapping 3-month average time period (eg, compare Apr-Jun with Jan-Mar, not with Mar-May).

<sup>1</sup> Denominator = economically active for that age group.

\* Sample size too small for reliable estimate.

# ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND INACTIVITY Updated with new LFS weights

## 10 Economic activity by age

United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

	All aged 16 & over	16 - 64	16 - 17	18 - 24	25 - 34	35 - 49	50 - 64	65+
<b>Economically active</b>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>People</b>	MGSF	LF2K	YBZL	YBZO	YBZR	YBZU	LF3A	LFK8
Apr-Jun 2020	33,957	32,669	407	3,811	7,862	11,083	9,507	1,288
Apr-Jun 2021	33,903	32,579	372	3,679	7,837	11,135	9,556	1,324
Jul-Sep 2021	34,043	32,628	423	3,668	7,812	11,175	9,551	1,416
Oct-Dec 2021	33,940	32,600	447	3,711	7,792	11,133	9,516	1,340
Jan-Mar 2022	33,891	32,573	448	3,697	7,805	11,115	9,508	1,318
<b>Apr-Jun 2022</b>	<b>34,086</b>	<b>32,588</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>3,696</b>	<b>7,814</b>	<b>11,156</b>	<b>9,482</b>	<b>1,497</b>
Change on quarter	195	15	-7	-1	8	40	-25	180
Change %	0.6	0.0	-1.6	0.0	0.1	0.4	-0.3	13.6
Change on year	183	9	69	17	-23	21	-73	173
Change %	0.5	0.0	18.5	0.5	-0.3	0.2	-0.8	13.1
<b>Men</b>	MGSG	YBSL	YBZM	YBZP	YBZS	YBZV	YBZY	YCAE
Apr-Jun 2020	17,827	17,119	201	1,975	4,172	5,810	4,962	708
Apr-Jun 2021	17,711	16,930	161	1,884	4,131	5,805	4,950	781
Jul-Sep 2021	17,826	16,983	195	1,906	4,131	5,803	4,948	843
Oct-Dec 2021	17,754	16,963	205	1,901	4,130	5,791	4,936	791
Jan-Mar 2022	17,743	16,984	211	1,904	4,148	5,805	4,916	759
<b>Apr-Jun 2022</b>	<b>17,872</b>	<b>16,982</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>1,933</b>	<b>4,119</b>	<b>5,808</b>	<b>4,906</b>	<b>890</b>
Change on quarter	128	-2	4	29	-29	3	-10	131
Change %	0.7	0.0	1.8	1.5	-0.7	0.1	-0.2	17.2
Change on year	161	52	54	49	-11	3	-44	109
Change %	0.9	0.3	33.7	2.6	-0.3	0.1	-0.9	14.0
<b>Women</b>	MGSH	LF2L	YBZN	YBZQ	YBZT	YBZW	LF3B	LFK9
Apr-Jun 2020	16,130	15,550	206	1,836	3,690	5,273	4,545	580
Apr-Jun 2021	16,192	15,649	211	1,795	3,707	5,330	4,606	543
Jul-Sep 2021	16,218	15,645	228	1,761	3,681	5,372	4,603	573
Oct-Dec 2021	16,186	15,637	242	1,810	3,662	5,342	4,581	550
Jan-Mar 2022	16,148	15,589	237	1,793	3,657	5,310	4,592	558
<b>Apr-Jun 2022</b>	<b>16,214</b>	<b>15,607</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>1,763</b>	<b>3,694</b>	<b>5,348</b>	<b>4,576</b>	<b>607</b>
Change on quarter	66	17	-11	-30	37	37	-16	49
Change %	0.4	0.1	-4.7	-1.7	1.0	0.7	-0.3	8.8
Change on year	22	-42	15	-32	-12	17	-30	64
Change %	0.1	-0.3	6.9	-1.8	-0.3	0.3	-0.6	11.8
<b>Economic activity rates (%)</b>								
<b>People</b>	MGWG	LF22	YCAC	YCAJ	YCAM	YCAP	LF2C	LFL2
Apr-Jun 2020	63.5	79.0	28.6	70.2	88.0	87.3	74.0	10.6
Apr-Jun 2021	63.2	78.8	25.5	68.8	88.1	88.1	73.6	10.8
Jul-Sep 2021	63.3	78.8	28.9	68.5	87.6	88.2	73.3	11.5
Oct-Dec 2021	63.1	78.7	30.6	69.4	87.4	87.9	73.1	10.9
Jan-Mar 2022	63.0	78.6	30.6	69.1	87.5	87.7	73.0	10.7
<b>Apr-Jun 2022</b>	<b>63.3</b>	<b>78.6</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>69.0</b>	<b>87.5</b>	<b>88.0</b>	<b>72.7</b>	<b>12.1</b>
Change on quarter	0.3	0.0	-0.5	-0.1	0.0	0.2	-0.3	1.4
Change on year	0.1	-0.2	4.5	0.2	-0.5	-0.1	-0.9	1.4
<b>Men</b>	MGWH	MGSP	YCAH	YCAK	YCAN	YCAQ	MGWQ	MGWT
Apr-Jun 2020	68.1	83.2	27.6	71.2	92.8	92.7	78.7	12.6
Apr-Jun 2021	67.4	82.2	21.5	69.1	92.0	92.8	77.8	13.7
Jul-Sep 2021	67.6	82.3	26.0	69.8	91.8	92.6	77.5	14.7
Oct-Dec 2021	67.4	82.3	27.4	69.6	91.8	92.5	77.3	13.8
Jan-Mar 2022	67.3	82.3	28.1	69.7	92.1	92.7	77.0	13.3
<b>Apr-Jun 2022</b>	<b>67.7</b>	<b>82.2</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>70.7</b>	<b>91.4</b>	<b>92.6</b>	<b>76.8</b>	<b>15.5</b>
Change on quarter	0.4	-0.1	0.5	1.0	-0.7	0.0	-0.2	2.3
Change on year	0.4	0.0	7.1	1.7	-0.5	-0.2	-1.0	1.8
<b>Women</b>	MGWI	LF23	YCAI	YCAL	YCAO	YCAR	LF2D	LFL3
Apr-Jun 2020	59.2	74.9	29.6	69.1	83.2	82.1	69.4	8.9
Apr-Jun 2021	59.2	75.4	29.6	68.6	84.1	83.4	69.5	8.2
Jul-Sep 2021	59.2	75.2	31.9	67.2	83.4	83.9	69.3	8.7
Oct-Dec 2021	59.1	75.2	33.9	69.1	83.0	83.4	68.9	8.3
Jan-Mar 2022	58.9	74.9	33.1	68.4	82.8	82.9	69.1	8.4
<b>Apr-Jun 2022</b>	<b>59.1</b>	<b>74.9</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>67.2</b>	<b>83.6</b>	<b>83.4</b>	<b>68.8</b>	<b>9.2</b>
Change on quarter	0.2	0.0	-1.6	-1.2	0.7	0.5	-0.3	0.7
Change on year	-0.1	-0.4	1.9	-1.4	-0.5	0.0	-0.7	0.9

Data source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

# ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND INACTIVITY Updated with new LFS weights

## 11 Economic inactivity: reasons

United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

	Total aged 16-64									
	Economic inactivity by reason (aged 16 to 64)								Wanting/not wanting a job (aged 16 to 64)	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>People</b>	LF2M	LF63	LF65	LF67	LF69	LFL8	LF6B	LF6D	LFL9	LFM2
Apr-Jun 2020	8,660	2,126	1,791	157	2,123	58	1,112	1,293	6,493	2,167
Apr-Jun 2021	8,764	2,471	1,599	187	2,182	60	1,190	1,075	6,987	1,777
Jul-Sep 2021	8,801	2,362	1,657	202	2,287	37	1,191	1,066	7,064	1,736
Oct-Dec 2021	8,818	2,291	1,671	186	2,327	24	1,172	1,148	7,121	1,697
Jan-Mar 2022	8,865	2,318	1,740	204	2,315	20	1,176	1,092	7,137	1,727
<b>Apr-Jun 2022</b>	8,891	2,337	1,713	207	2,386	18	1,196	1,034	7,145	1,746
Change on quarter	26	19	-28	3	71	-2	20	-58	8	19
Change %	0.3	0.8	-1.6	1.6	3.1	-7.8	1.7	-5.3	0.1	1.1
Change on year	127	-135	114	20	204	-42	6	-40	158	-31
Change %	1.5	-5.4	7.1	10.8	9.3	-69.5	0.5	-3.8	2.3	-1.8
<b>Men</b>	YBSO	BEEX	BEAQ	BEDI	BEDL	YCFP	BEDR	BEDU	YBWA	YBWD
Apr-Jun 2020	3,450	1,067	248	75	951	29	505	576	2,509	941
Apr-Jun 2021	3,654	1,271	226	90	1,018	29	543	476	2,863	791
Jul-Sep 2021	3,645	1,194	239	102	1,076	20	544	469	2,845	800
Oct-Dec 2021	3,659	1,172	255	94	1,079	11	537	510	2,865	794
Jan-Mar 2022	3,648	1,180	252	104	1,078	8	556	469	2,873	775
<b>Apr-Jun 2022</b>	3,671	1,184	246	107	1,135	11	546	442	2,888	783
Change on quarter	23	4	-6	3	56	3	-10	-27	15	8
Change %	0.6	0.3	-2.4	2.6	5.2	34.5	-1.8	-5.8	0.5	1.1
Change on year	17	-87	20	17	116	-18	4	-34	25	-8
Change %	0.5	-6.8	8.9	18.5	11.4	-62.7	0.7	-7.2	0.9	-1.0
<b>Women</b>	LF2N	LF64	LF66	LF68	LF6A	LFM3	LF6C	LF6E	LFM4	LFM5
Apr-Jun 2020	5,210	1,059	1,543	83	1,172	29	606	717	3,984	1,226
Apr-Jun 2021	5,110	1,200	1,373	96	1,164	31	647	598	4,124	986
Jul-Sep 2021	5,156	1,168	1,417	100	1,211	17	647	597	4,219	937
Oct-Dec 2021	5,159	1,119	1,415	92	1,248	13	635	637	4,256	903
Jan-Mar 2022	5,216	1,138	1,488	99	1,237	12	620	623	4,264	952
<b>Apr-Jun 2022</b>	5,220	1,153	1,467	100	1,251	7	650	592	4,257	963
Change on quarter	3	15	-22	0	15	-4	30	-31	-7	10
Change %	0.1	1.3	-1.5	0.5	1.2	-37.3	4.9	-5.0	-0.2	1.1
Change on year	110	-48	94	3	88	-23	2	-6	134	-23
Change %	2.2	-4.0	6.8	3.6	7.5	-76.1	0.4	-1.0	3.2	-2.4
Percentage of economically inactive aged from 16 to 64 (%)										
<b>People</b>	LF6V	LF6X	LF6Z	LF73	LF75	LF77	LF79	LF7B	LF7D	LF7F
Apr-Jun 2020	100.0	24.5	20.7	1.8	24.5	0.7	12.8	14.9	75.0	25.0
Apr-Jun 2021	100.0	28.2	18.2	2.1	24.9	0.7	13.6	12.3	79.7	20.3
Jul-Sep 2021	100.0	26.8	18.8	2.3	26.0	0.4	13.5	12.1	80.3	19.7
Oct-Dec 2021	100.0	26.0	18.9	2.1	26.4	0.3	13.3	13.0	80.8	19.2
Jan-Mar 2022	100.0	26.1	19.6	2.3	26.1	0.2	13.3	12.3	80.5	19.5
<b>Apr-Jun 2022</b>	100.0	26.3	19.3	2.3	26.8	0.2	13.5	11.6	80.4	19.6
<b>Men</b>	BEBP	BEEH	BEEK	BEEQ	BEEW	BEEZ	BEAS	BEGT		
Apr-Jun 2020	100.0	30.9	7.2	2.2	27.6	0.8	14.6	16.7	72.7	27.3
Apr-Jun 2021	100.0	34.8	6.2	2.5	27.9	0.8	14.9	13.0	78.4	21.6
Jul-Sep 2021	100.0	32.8	6.6	2.8	29.5	0.5	14.9	12.9	78.1	21.9
Oct-Dec 2021	100.0	32.0	7.0	2.6	29.5	0.3	14.7	14.0	78.3	21.7
Jan-Mar 2022	100.0	32.3	6.9	2.9	29.6	0.2	15.2	12.9	78.8	21.2
<b>Apr-Jun 2022</b>	100.0	32.3	6.7	2.9	30.9	0.3	14.9	12.0	78.7	21.3
<b>Women</b>	LF6W	LF6Y	LF72	LF74	LF76	LF78	LF7A	LF7C	LF7E	LF7G
Apr-Jun 2020	100.0	20.3	29.6	1.6	22.5	0.6	11.6	13.8	76.5	23.5
Apr-Jun 2021	100.0	23.5	26.9	1.9	22.8	0.6	12.7	11.7	80.7	19.3
Jul-Sep 2021	100.0	22.6	27.5	1.9	23.5	0.3	12.5	11.6	81.8	18.2
Oct-Dec 2021	100.0	21.7	27.4	1.8	24.2	0.2	12.3	12.4	82.5	17.5
Jan-Mar 2022	100.0	21.8	28.5	1.9	23.7	0.2	11.9	11.9	81.7	18.3
<b>Apr-Jun 2022</b>	100.0	22.1	28.1	1.9	24.0	0.1	12.4	11.3	81.6	18.4

Data Source: Labour Force Survey.

Labour market statistics enquiries: [labour.market@ons.gov.uk](mailto:labour.market@ons.gov.uk)

1. Discouraged workers are those who are not looking for work because they believe no jobs are available.

2. Other reasons include people who (i) are waiting the results of a job application, (ii) have not yet started looking for work, (iii) do not need or want employment, (iv) have given an uncategorised reason for being economically inactive, or (v) have not given a reason for being economically inactive.

# ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND INACTIVITY Updated with new LFS weights

## 12 Educational status, economic activity and inactivity of people aged from 16 to 24

Apr-Jun 2022

United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

	All aged 16 to 24				In full-time education (FTE)				Not in full-time education (FTE) <sup>1</sup>			
	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Economically inactive	Total	Employed <sup>2</sup>	Unemployed <sup>2</sup>	Economically inactive	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Economically inactive
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>Levels</b>												
<b>People</b>												
16-17	1,466	337	103	1,026	1,300	262	80	958	166	75	23	68
18-24	5,357	3,370	326	1,661	1,854	663	80	1,111	3,503	2,708	246	550
16-24	6,824	3,708	429	2,687	3,154	925	160	2,069	3,669	2,782	269	618
<b>Men</b>												
16-17	750	151	63	536	652	114	49	490	98	38	15	46
18-24	2,733	1,726	207	800	924	322	40	562	1,809	1,404	167	238
16-24	3,484	1,878	270	1,336	1,576	436	88	1,052	1,908	1,442	182	284
<b>Women</b>												
16-17	716	186	40	490	648	149	31	468	68	37	8	22
18-24	2,624	1,644	119	861	930	341	41	549	1,694	1,303	78	312
16-24	3,340	1,830	159	1,351	1,578	489	72	1,017	1,762	1,340	87	334
<b>Changes on quarter</b>												
<b>People</b>												
16-17	1	-9	2	9	9	-21	5	25	-7	12	-3	-16
18-24	5	10	-11	6	-38	-8	-4	-26	43	18	-7	32
16-24	7	1	-9	15	-29	-29	1	-1	36	30	-10	16
<b>Men</b>												
16-17	1	-3	7	-3	1	-8	11	-2	0	5	-4	-1
18-24	3	30	-1	-27	4	32	-1	-27	-1	-2	0	1
16-24	3	27	6	-30	5	24	10	-29	-1	3	-4	-1
<b>Women</b>												
16-17	1	-6	-5	12	8	-13	-6	26	-7	7	1	-15
18-24	3	-20	-10	33	-42	-41	-3	2	44	20	-7	31
16-24	3	-26	-15	44	-34	-53	-9	28	37	27	-6	16
<b>Rates(%)<sup>3</sup></b>												
<b>People</b>												
16-17		23.0	23.4	70.0		20.2	23.3	73.7		45.1	23.6	41.0
18-24		62.9	8.8	31.0		35.8	10.8	59.9		77.3	8.3	15.7
16-24		54.3	10.4	39.4		29.3	14.8	65.6		75.8	8.8	16.8
<b>Men</b>												
16-17		20.2	29.5	71.4		17.4	29.9	75.1		38.3	28.1	46.7
18-24		63.2	10.7	29.3		34.9	11.0	60.8		77.6	10.6	13.1
16-24		53.9	12.6	38.3		27.7	16.8	66.7		75.6	11.2	14.9
<b>Women</b>												
16-17		26.0	17.6	68.5		22.9	17.4	72.2		54.9	18.5	32.6
18-24		62.7	6.7	32.8		36.6	10.6	59.0		76.9	5.7	18.4
16-24		54.8	8.0	40.5		31.0	12.8	64.4		76.1	6.1	19.0
<b>Changes on quarter</b>												
<b>People</b>												
16-17		-0.6	0.8	0.5		-1.8	2.4	1.4		8.7	-5.8	-7.5
18-24		0.1	-0.3	0.1		0.3	-0.3	-0.2		-0.4	-0.3	0.7
16-24		0.0	-0.2	0.2		-0.6	0.5	0.6		0.1	-0.4	0.3
<b>Men</b>												
16-17		-0.4	2.7	-0.5		-1.3	6.4	-0.4		5.3	-8.6	-1.2
18-24		1.0	-0.2	-1.0		3.4	-1.4	-3.2		-0.1	0.0	0.1
16-24		0.7	0.1	-0.9		1.4	0.8	-2.0		0.2	-0.2	0.0
<b>Women</b>												
16-17		-0.9	-1.3	1.6		-2.3	-1.4	3.3		14.0	-1.0	-16.5
18-24		-0.8	-0.4	1.2		-2.6	0.5	2.7		-0.8	-0.6	1.4
16-24		-0.8	-0.6	1.3		-2.6	-0.1	3.1		-0.1	-0.5	0.5

Relationship between columns: 1=5+9; 2=6+10; 3=7+11.

Source: Labour Force Survey  
Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

1. Not in full-time education includes people in part-time education and/or some form of training. Estimates of the number of young people who were not in employment, education or training ("NEET") cannot therefore be derived from this table. Estimates of young people who were NEET are published separately at:

<https://www.ons.gov.uk/employmentandlabourmarket/peopleinwork/unemployment/bulletins/youngpeoplenotineducationemploymentortrainingneet/ates>

2. People in full-time education are employed if they have a part-time job or unemployed if they are looking for part-time employment.

3. Denominator = all persons in the relevant age group for economically active, total in employment and economically inactive; economically active for unemployment.

# EARNINGS

## 13 Average Weekly Earnings (nominal) - total pay<sup>1</sup>

Standard Industrial Classification (2007)

Great Britain, seasonally adjusted

	Whole Economy (100%) <sup>2</sup>			Private sector (82%) <sup>2</sup>			Public sector (18%) <sup>2</sup>		
	Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year	
		Single month	3 month average <sup>3</sup>		Single month	3 month average <sup>3</sup>		Single month	3 month average <sup>3</sup>
	KAB9	KAC2	KAC3	KAC4	KAC5	KAC6	KAC7	KAC8	KAC9
Jun 20	530	-1.4	-1.3	522	-2.7	-2.5	569	4.6	4.1
Apr 21 (r)	575	9.2	5.5	573	10.3	5.7	581	3.7	4.9
May 21 (r)	580	9.8	7.4	578	11.0	8.1	584	2.8	4.0
Jun 21 (r)	576	8.7	9.2	576	10.2	10.5	581	2.1	2.9
Jul 21	579	7.2	8.6 (r)	580	8.2	9.8	580	2.8	2.6 (r)
Aug 21	582	5.7	7.2	583	6.3	8.2 (r)	582	2.8	2.6
Sep 21	584	4.7	5.9	583	5.3	6.6	584	2.3	2.7
Oct 21	586	4.3	4.9	586	4.7	5.5	586	2.9	2.7
Nov 21	590	3.6	4.2	590	3.8	4.6	587	2.4	2.5
Dec 21	600	5.8	4.6	602	6.6	5.1	589	2.5	2.6
Jan 22	600	5.2	4.9	602	6.0	5.5	589	1.9	2.3
Feb 22	601	5.8	5.6	604	6.8	6.5	590	1.3	1.9
Mar 22	614	9.9	7.0	618	11.5	8.1	590	1.5	1.6
Apr 22 (r)	604	5.0	6.9	607	5.8	8.0	590	1.6	1.5
May 22 (r)	605	4.3	6.4	606	4.9	7.4	592	1.4	1.5
<b>Jun 22 (p)</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>

  

	Services, SIC 2007 sections G-S (86%) <sup>2</sup>			Finance and business services, SIC 2007 sections K-N (22%) <sup>2</sup>			Public sector excluding financial services (18%) <sup>2</sup>		
	Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year	
		Single month	3 month average <sup>3</sup>		Single month	3 month average <sup>3</sup>		Single month	3 month average <sup>3</sup>
	K5BZ	K5C2	K5C3	K5C4	K5C5	K5C6	KAD8	KAD9	KAE2
Jun 20	520	-0.5	-0.4	680	-2.3	-1.0	563	4.7	4.2
Apr 21 (r)	566	9.5	6.1	763	11.6	7.5	578	3.9	5.1
May 21 (r)	569	9.9	7.8	773	13.1	10.2	579	2.8	4.0
Jun 21 (r)	560	7.7	9.0	766	12.6	12.4	578	2.6	3.1
Jul 21	568	7.6	8.4 (r)	776	12.0	12.6	576	2.9	2.8 (r)
Aug 21	571	6.0	7.1 (r)	783	8.5	11.0 (r)	577	2.9	2.8
Sep 21	571	5.0	6.2	782	7.6	9.3	580	2.4	2.7
Oct 21	575	4.7	5.2	789	7.4	7.9	582	3.0	2.8
Nov 21	578	3.9	4.5	792	5.9	7.0	583	2.4	2.6
Dec 21	591	6.5	5.0	839	13.6	8.9	585	2.6	2.7
Jan 22	588	5.5	5.3	808	6.6	8.7	586	2.0	2.3
Feb 22	589	6.2	6.1	807	10.6	10.2	587	1.4	2.0
Mar 22	602	10.2	7.3	828	14.3	10.5	588	1.7	1.7
Apr 22 (r)	594	4.9	7.1	814	6.6	10.4	586	1.4	1.5
May 22 (r)	592	4.1	6.4	804	4.0	8.2	587	1.4	1.5
<b>Jun 22 (p)</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>828</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

  

	Manufacturing, SIC 2007 section C (8%) <sup>2</sup>			Construction, SIC 2007 section F (5%) <sup>2</sup>			Wholesaling, retailing, hotels & restaurants, SIC 2007 sections G & I (23%) <sup>2</sup>		
	Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year	
		Single month	3 month average <sup>3</sup>		Single month	3 month average <sup>3</sup>		Single month	3 month average <sup>3</sup>
	K5CA	K5CB	K5CC	K5CD	K5CE	K5CF	K5CG	K5CH	K5CI
Jun 20	593	-3.6	-3.4	591	-8.9	-10.2	346	-4.3	-5.4
Apr 21 (r)	633	6.9	3.4	663	14.4	5.0	376	10.7	5.0
May 21 (r)	634	6.6	4.9	661	14.6	9.8	381	13.2	8.6
Jun 21 (r)	637	7.4	7.0	675	14.2	14.4	382	10.4	11.4
Jul 21	643	6.0	6.7	669	7.7	12.1	383	7.6	10.3 (r)
Aug 21	639	3.1	5.5	680	7.2	9.6	385	5.3	7.7 (r)
Sep 21	638	2.8	3.9	675	6.5	7.1	387	5.0	6.0
Oct 21	641	2.6	2.8	674	3.7	5.8	388	3.8	4.7
Nov 21	644	1.2	2.2	681	3.7	4.6	393	4.9	4.6
Dec 21	655	4.1	2.6	679	0.2	2.5	393	4.8	4.5
Jan 22	652	3.3	2.9	694	5.0	2.9	404	8.3	6.0
Feb 22	645	1.8	3.1	693	6.3	3.8	396	6.3	6.5
Mar 22	673	7.8	4.3	713	10.4	7.2	410	11.4	8.7
Apr 22 (r)	656	3.7	4.4	701	5.7	7.4	407	8.4	8.7
May 22 (r)	661	4.2	5.2	717	8.4	8.1	399	4.7	8.1
<b>Jun 22 (p)</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>7.7</b>

Source: Monthly Wages & Salaries Survey

Earnings enquiries: 01633 456120

1. Estimates of total pay include bonuses but exclude arrears of pay.

2. The figure in brackets is the percentage of whole economy employment in that sector or industry for the latest time period.

Email: [earnings@ons.gov.uk](mailto:earnings@ons.gov.uk)

3. The three month average figures are the changes in the average seasonally adjusted values for the three months ending with the relevant month compared with the same period a year earlier.

# EARNINGS

## 14 Average Weekly Earnings (nominal) - bonus pay

Standard Industrial Classification (2007)

Great Britain, seasonally adjusted

	Whole Economy (100%) <sup>1</sup>			Private sector (82%) <sup>1</sup>			Public sector (18%) <sup>1</sup>		
	Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year	
		Single month	3 month average <sup>2</sup>		Single month	3 month average <sup>2</sup>		Single month	3 month average <sup>2</sup>
	KAF4	KAF5	KAF6	KAF7	KAF8	KAF9	KAG2	KAG3	KAG4
Jun 20	24	-24.4	-21.0	29	-25.9	-21.6	2	-6.5	2.0
Apr 21 (r)	36	36.1	10.0	44	37.2	10.6	2	0.5	47.0
May 21 (r)	41	63.2	29.3	48	60.2	29.0	4	101.4	46.2
Jun 21 (r)	36	47.7	48.8	44	52.8	49.8	2	-25.0	25.7
Jul 21	36	38.1	49.5 (r)	46	39.6	50.5 (r)	2	3.1	28.3 (r)
Aug 21	40	23.2	35.1 (r)	48	24.3	37.5 (r)	1	-5.4	-10.9 (r)
Sep 21	39	20.7	26.6	47	21.5	27.9	3	66.6	23.3
Oct 21	40	16.9	20.2	48	17.2	20.9	2	3.4	21.1
Nov 21	40	3.7	13.2	49	4.9	14.0	2	-66.3	-26.9
Dec 21	47	34.6	17.8	56	34.8	18.3	2	-32.0	-42.4
Jan 22	42	16.8	17.8	51	16.6	18.1	3	87.4	-33.7
Feb 22	42	28.5	26.5	51	29.3	26.7	2	-52.6	-22.6
Mar 22	45	45.0	29.4	54	45.2	29.6	2	-22.4	-19.3
Apr 22 (r)	42	18.6	30.1	52	18.2	30.2	1	-32.2	-39.9
May 22 (r)	37	-8.7	15.8	45	-7.8	16.2	2	-59.5	-43.0
<b>Jun 22 (p)</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>-31.7</b>

  

	Services, SIC 2007 sections G-S (86%) <sup>1</sup>			Finance and business services, SIC 2007 sections K-N (22%) <sup>1</sup>			Public sector excluding financial services (18%) <sup>1</sup>		
	Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year	
		Single month	3 month average <sup>2</sup>		Single month	3 month average <sup>2</sup>		Single month	3 month average <sup>2</sup>
	K5CS	K5CT	K5CU	K5CV	K5CW	K5CX	KAH3	KAH4	KAH5
Jun 20	25	-22.6	-19.5	58	-31.2	-20.1	1	5.0	4.6
Apr 21 (r)	37	36.2	10.7	97	40.8	10.8	1	-0.1	123.1
May 21 (r)	43	68.1	31.1	109	54.8	31.2	3	120.9	55.2
Jun 21 (r)	36	42.2	48.5	86	46.8	47.5	1	36.1	50.5
Jul 21	39	40.9	50.2 (r)	92	50.3	50.9 (r)	1	18.5	61.6 (r)
Aug 21	41	23.4	34.5 (r)	100	30.1	41.3 (r)	1	-6.6	17.2 (r)
Sep 21	40	18.1	26.6	100	26.2	34.3	2	55.6	24.1
Oct 21	41	15.2	18.8	105	16.6	23.9	1	1.7	16.3
Nov 21	42	2.7	11.5	106	-2.6	11.8	1	-66.3	-28.1
Dec 21	49	37.2	17.7	136	57.3	21.6	1	-34.3	-42.9
Jan 22	43	16.2	18.0	102	12.8	20.4	2	86.8	-35.3
Feb 22	43	28.3	27.0	100	37.2	35.3	2	-75.0	-50.3
Mar 22	45	44.9	29.0	105	42.7	29.6	1	-31.8	-50.3
Apr 22 (r)	44	17.5	29.4	106	9.5	27.8	1	-30.4	-60.4
May 22 (r)	36	-15.7	12.4	87	-19.9	6.8	1	-60.1	-44.7
<b>Jun 22 (p)</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>-37.1</b>

  

	Manufacturing, SIC 2007 section C (8%) <sup>1</sup>			Construction, SIC 2007 section F (5%) <sup>1</sup>			Wholesaling, retailing, hotels & restaurants, SIC 2007 sections G & I (23%) <sup>1</sup>		
	Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year	
		Single month	3 month average <sup>2</sup>		Single month	3 month average <sup>2</sup>		Single month	3 month average <sup>2</sup>
	K5D3	K5D4	K5D5	K5D6	K5D7	K5D8	K5D9	K5DA	K5DB
Jun 20	16	-38.8	-22.4	18	-31.1	-46.9	19	-21.1	-26.7
Apr 21 (r)	25	12.0	6.4	31	100.3	11.0	24	49.2	16.5
May 21 (r)	25	8.5	5.1	28	77.4	44.1	27	86.4	41.4
Jun 21 (r)	28	69.1	25.8	43	141.8	108.1	29	51.7	61.0
Jul 21	38	81.1	50.1 (r)	30	7.4	64.2 (r)	30	56.6	62.9 (r)
Aug 21	26	3.3	46.8 (r)	41	73.3	64.3 (r)	27	26.5	44.3 (r)
Sep 21	23	-2.4	24.9	37	74.8	48.3	26	24.9	35.4
Oct 21	27	45.3	12.9	33	22.6	54.5	26	9.4	19.8
Nov 21	29	-19.8	1.0	41	34.5	41.1	28	20.5	18.0
Dec 21	34	49.8	16.4	36	-10.4	12.7	27	20.4	16.7
Jan 22	28	8.4	7.6	45	30.5	16.0	29	23.4	21.5
Feb 22	25	-9.8	14.2	43	58.3	21.8	25	15.8	20.0
Mar 22	36	45.0	13.6	49	78.1	53.6	33	58.6	31.9
Apr 22 (r)	29	14.1	15.4	35	13.4	48.2	32	33.3	35.4
May 22 (r)	30	18.6	25.7	51	83.8	56.5	21	-19.6	20.8
<b>Jun 22 (p)</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>-9.8</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>53.4</b>	<b>22.9</b>

Source: Monthly Wages & Salaries Survey  
Earnings enquiries: 01633 456120

1. The figure in brackets is the percentage of whole economy employment in that sector or industry for the latest time period. Email: earnings@ons.gov.uk  
2. The three month average figures are the changes in the average seasonally adjusted values for the three months ending with the relevant month compared with the same period a year earlier.

# EARNINGS

## 15 Average Weekly Earnings (nominal) - regular pay<sup>1</sup>

Standard Industrial Classification (2007)

Great Britain, seasonally adjusted

	Whole Economy (100%) <sup>2</sup>			Private sector (82%) <sup>2</sup>			Public sector (18%) <sup>2</sup>		
	Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year	
		Single month	3 month average <sup>3</sup>		Single month	3 month average <sup>3</sup>		Single month	3 month average <sup>3</sup>
	KAI7	KAI8	KAI9	KAJ2	KAJ3	KAJ4	KAJ5	KAJ6	KAJ7
Jun 20	505	-0.2	-0.2	492	-1.3	-1.2	565	4.6	4.1
Apr 21	540	7.5	5.7	531	8.4	5.8	579	3.7	4.9
May 21	540	7.3	6.6	531	8.6 (r)	7.2	579	2.2	3.7
Jun 21 (r)	540	7.0	7.3	532	8.1	8.3	579	2.4	2.8
Jul 21	542	5.9	6.8	534	6.7	7.8	578	2.8	2.5 (r)
Aug 21	544	5.0	6.0	536	5.5	6.7 (r)	579	2.8	2.7 (r)
Sep 21	546	4.1	5.0	537	4.5	5.5	581	2.3	2.6
Oct 21	548	3.9	4.3	540	4.1	4.7	583	2.9	2.7
Nov 21	550	3.5	3.8	541	3.7	4.1	585	2.6	2.6
Dec 21	553	3.7	3.7	545	3.9	3.9	586	2.6	2.7
Jan 22	556	4.3	3.8	549	5.0	4.2	588	1.8	2.4
Feb 22	557	4.2	4.1	550	4.8	4.6	589	1.8	2.1
Mar 22	559	4.3	4.2	553	4.9	4.9	589	1.8	1.8
Apr 22	562	4.0	4.2	556	4.7	4.8	589	1.6	1.7
May 22 (r)	567	5.0	4.4	562	5.8	5.1	590	1.9	1.8
<b>Jun 22 (p)</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>

  

	Services, SIC 2007 sections G-S (86%) <sup>2</sup>			Finance and business services, SIC 2007 sections K-N (22%) <sup>2</sup>			Public sector excluding financial services (18%) <sup>2</sup>		
	Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year	
		Single month	3 month average <sup>3</sup>		Single month	3 month average <sup>3</sup>		Single month	3 month average <sup>3</sup>
	K5DL	K5DM	K5DN	K5DO	K5DP	K5DQ	KAK6	KAK7	KAK8
Jun 20	492	0.6	0.7	616	0.4	1.0	562	4.6	4.2
Apr 21	526	7.4	6.1	677	10.1	8.1	576 (r)	3.9	5.0
May 21	526	7.2	6.7	675	9.9	9.2	576	2.3	3.8
Jun 21 (r)	527	7.0	7.2	678	10.1	10.0	576	2.5	2.9
Jul 21	529	6.2	6.8	685	9.8	9.9 (r)	575	2.9	2.6 (r)
Aug 21	531	5.3	6.2	689	7.5	9.1 (r)	576	2.9	2.8 (r)
Sep 21	533	4.4	5.3	686	6.4	7.9	578	2.4	2.7
Oct 21	535	4.2	4.6	691	6.6	6.8	581	3.0	2.8
Nov 21	537	3.8	4.1	692	6.2	6.4	582	2.6	2.7
Dec 21	540	4.2	4.1	700	6.9	6.6	583	2.7	2.8
Jan 22	543	4.5	4.2	697	5.4	6.2	585	1.9	2.4
Feb 22	544	4.4	4.4	700	6.0	6.1	586	1.8	2.1
Mar 22	546	4.5	4.5	703	6.0	5.8	586	1.8	1.8
Apr 22 (r)	548	4.2	4.4	708	4.5	5.5	585	1.5	1.7
May 22 (r)	554	5.2	4.6	718	6.4	5.6	587	1.9	1.7
<b>Jun 22 (p)</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>

  

	Manufacturing, SIC 2007 section C (8%) <sup>2</sup>			Construction, SIC 2007 section F (5%) <sup>2</sup>			Wholesaling, retailing, hotels & restaurants, SIC 2007 sections G & I (23%) <sup>2</sup>		
	Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year	
		Single month	3 month average <sup>3</sup>		Single month	3 month average <sup>3</sup>		Single month	3 month average <sup>3</sup>
	K5DU	K5DV	K5DW	K5DX	K5DY	K5DZ	K5E2	K5E3	K5E4
Jun 20	577	-1.9	-2.5	571	-8.1	-8.7	330	-3.3	-3.9
Apr 21 (r)	608	6.8	3.7	631	12.0	4.7	353	8.6	4.7
May 21 (r)	609	6.5	5.3	634	13.0	8.9	355	9.7	7.0
Jun 21 (r)	609	5.6	6.3	635	11.2	12.1	355	7.6	8.6
Jul 21	608	3.9	5.3	638	7.7	10.6 (r)	356	5.6	7.6
Aug 21	610	3.1	4.2	642	5.7	8.1 (r)	357	4.2	5.8
Sep 21	613	2.9	3.3	638	3.4	5.5	361	4.2	4.7
Oct 21	614	1.9	2.6	641	3.1	4.0	363	3.4	3.9
Nov 21	616	2.0	2.2	640	2.3	2.9	365	3.9	3.8
Dec 21	619	1.8	1.9	640	1.1	2.1	366	3.7	3.7
Jan 22	623	3.2	2.3	652	3.8	2.4	373	7.3	5.0
Feb 22	619	2.2	2.4	651	4.5	3.1	371	5.8	5.6
Mar 22	623	2.7	2.7	656	4.9	4.4	373	6.0	6.4
Apr 22 (r)	627	3.1	2.7	665	5.3	4.9	376	6.6	6.1
May 22 (r)	632	3.8	3.2	669	5.6	5.3	378	6.6	6.4
<b>Jun 22 (p)</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.7</b>

Source: Monthly Wages & Salaries Survey

Earnings enquiries: 01633 456120

Email: earnings@ons.gov.uk

1. Estimates of regular pay exclude bonuses and arrears of pay.

2. The figure in brackets is the percentage of whole economy employment in that sector or industry for the latest time period.

3. The three month average figures are the changes in the average seasonally adjusted values for the three months ending with the relevant month compared with the same period a year earlier.

# EARNINGS

## 16 Average Weekly Earnings - real and nominal<sup>1</sup>

Great Britain whole economy, seasonally adjusted

Total pay (including bonuses) <sup>1</sup>						
	Nominal earnings			Real earnings <sup>3</sup>		
	Nominal Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings at constant 2015 prices (£)	% changes year on year	
		Single month	3 month average <sup>2</sup>		Single month	3 month average <sup>2</sup>
	KAB9	KAC2	KAC3	A3WX	A3WV	A3WW
Jun 20	530	-1.4	-1.3	489	-2.2	-2.1
Apr 21 (r)	575	9.2	5.5	525	7.8	4.6
May 21 (r)	580	9.8	7.4	523	7.1	5.9
Jun 21 (r)	576	8.7	9.2	521	6.5	7.1
Jul 21	579	7.2	8.6 (r)	521	5.1	6.2
Aug 21	582	5.7	7.2	521	2.7	4.7
Sep 21	584	4.7	5.9	520	1.8	3.2
Oct 21	586	4.3	4.9	520	0.6	1.7
Nov 21	590	3.6	4.2	520	-0.9	0.5
Dec 21	600	5.8	4.6	526	1.0	0.2
Jan 22	600	5.2	4.9	523	0.4	0.2
Feb 22	601	5.8	5.6	520	0.3	0.6
Mar 22	614	9.9	7.0	528	3.6	1.4
Apr 22 (r)	604	5.0	6.9	512	-2.5	0.4
May 22 (r)	605	4.3	6.4	507	-3.2	-0.8
<b>Jun 22 (p)</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>-1.8</b>	<b>-2.5</b>

Regular pay (excluding bonuses)						
	Nominal earnings			Real earnings <sup>3</sup>		
	Nominal Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings at constant 2015 prices (£)	% changes year on year	
		Single month	3 month average <sup>2</sup>		Single month	3 month average <sup>2</sup>
	KAI7	KAI8	KAI9	A2FC	A2F9	A2FA
Jun 20	505	-0.2	-0.2	466	-0.9	-0.9
Apr 21	540	7.5	5.7	491 (r)	5.9	4.4
May 21 (r)	540	7.3	6.6	489	5.2	5.0
Jun 21 (r)	540	7.0	7.3	489	4.7	5.3
Jul 21	542	5.9	6.8	488	3.8	4.6
Aug 21	544	5.0	6.0	487	1.8	3.4
Sep 21	546	4.1	5.0	486	1.1	2.2
Oct 21	548	3.9	4.3	484	0.0	1.0
Nov 21	550	3.5	3.8	483	-1.0	0.0
Dec 21	553	3.7	3.7	483	-1.1	-0.7
Jan 22	556	4.3	3.8	484	-0.6	-0.9
Feb 22	557	4.2	4.1	482	-1.2	-1.0
Mar 22	559	4.3	4.2	480	-1.9	-1.2
Apr 22	562	4.0	4.2	474 (r)	-3.5	-2.2
May 22 (r)	567	5.0	4.4	477	-2.6	-2.6
<b>Jun 22 (p)</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>-2.8</b>	<b>-3.0</b>

Source: Monthly Wages & Salaries Survey

Earnings enquiries: 01633 456120

Email: [earnings@ons.gov.uk](mailto:earnings@ons.gov.uk)

1. Estimates of total pay include bonuses but exclude arrears of pay.

2. The three month average figures are the changes in the average seasonally adjusted values for the three months ending with the relevant month compared with the same period a year earlier.

3. Estimates of real earnings are calculated by deflating the nominal earnings estimates by the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH), our preferred measure of consumer price inflation.

## 17 International comparisons of employment and unemployment rates

Seasonally adjusted

	Latest period	Employment rate (%) <sup>1</sup>	Change on quarter (percentage points)	Change on year (percentage points)		Latest Period	Unemployment rate (%) <sup>2</sup>	Change on quarter (percentage points)	Change on year (percentage points)
United Kingdom <sup>1,2</sup>	2022 Q1	75.7	0.1	0.9	United Kingdom <sup>1,3</sup>	2022 Q1	3.7	-0.3	-1.2
Canada	2022 Q2	75.4	0.3	2.9	Canada	2022 Q2	5.1	-0.7	-2.8
France	2022 Q1	67.9	0.2	1.3	France	2022 Q1	7.3	-0.1	-0.8
Germany	2022 Q1	77.1	0.3	2.4	Germany	2022 Q1	3.0	-0.2	-1.0
Italy	2022 Q1	59.5	0.1	2.8	Italy	2022 Q1	8.1	-0.7	-1.8
Japan	2022 Q2	78.5	0.4	0.7	Japan	2022 Q2	2.6	-0.1	-0.3
United States <sup>2</sup>	2022 Q2	71.3	0.3	2.4	United States <sup>3</sup>	2022 Q2	3.6	-0.2	-2.3

Source: OECD

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

- As figures are taken from OECD they will not match ONS published figures for the United Kingdom.
- Employment rate data is for ages 15 to 64. For the United Kingdom and the United States, the lower age limit is 16 years old.
- Unemployment rate data is for ages 15 and over. For the United Kingdom and the United States, the lower age limit is 16 years old.

## 18 Labour disputes

(published 17 March 2020)

Publication of this table is temporarily suspended

United Kingdom, not seasonally adjusted

	Working days lost (thousands) <sup>1,2</sup>	Working days lost in the Public Sector (thousands) <sup>1,2</sup>	Working days lost in the Private Sector (thousands) <sup>1,2</sup>	Number of stoppages <sup>3</sup>	Number of stoppages in the Public Sector	Number of stoppages in the Private Sector	Workers involved (thousands) <sup>1,3</sup>
	BBFW	F8XZ	F8Y2	BLUU	F8Y3	F8Y4	BLUT
2018 January	9	1	8	18	4	14	3
2019 January	11	1	11	10	2	8	6
February	7	2	5	11	5	6	6
March	9	1	8	14	6	8	5
April	2	1	2	8	1	7	1
May	10	1	10	14	2	12	5
June	12	1	12	24	5	19	3
July	11	4	7	24	9	15	7
August	7	1	6	10	2	8	2
September	9	1	8	14	3	11	3
October	8	1	7	13	5	8	2
November	84	14	69	13	4	9	21
December	64	7	57	12	7	5	19
2020 January	18	17	1	7	5	2	7
Cumulative totals 12 months to:							
Jan 19	275	26	249	82	23	59	44
Jan 20	242	50	192	99	34	65	43

Relationship between columns 1=2+3; 4=5+6

Data source: ONS Labour Disputes Survey  
Labour disputes enquiries 01633 455400

- Estimates of working days lost and workers involved are shown to the nearest thousand. Unrounded estimates of less than 500 therefore round to zero.
- Due to rounding the working days lost for the public and private sectors may not add up to the total working days lost.
- The latest 12 month cumulative totals for the figures in these columns will not necessarily equal the sum of the 12 months as some disputes continue for over one month. These disputes appear in each month's data, but only once in the total.

# VACANCIES

## 19 Vacancies<sup>1</sup> by size of business

United Kingdom (thousands), seasonally adjusted

	All Vacancies	Number of employees				
		1-9	10-49	50-249	250-2499	2500+
		ALY5	ALY6	ALY7	ALY8	ALY9
	AP2Y					
<b>Levels</b>						
May-Jul 2020	367	68	48	44	66	140
May-Jul 2021	(r) 965	168	154	131	209	302
Jun-Aug 2021	1050	172	166	145	234	333
Jul-Sept 2021	1128	179	177	158	258	356
Aug-Oct 2021	1192	178	191	175	271	378
Sept-Nov 2021	1214	179	191	177	274	393
Oct-Dec 2021	1238	180	193	176	282	407
Nov-Jan 2022	1261	189	199	177	287	409
Dec-Feb 2022	1280	196	204	177	291	412
Jan-Mar 2022	1287	196	200	184	289	419
Feb-Apr 2022	(r) 1294	195	196	188	287	429
Mar-May 2022	(r) 1299	194	191	193	287	434
Apr-Jun 2022	(r) 1295	189	187	194	290	435
<b>May-Jul 2022</b>	<b>(p) 1274</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>432</b>
Change on quarter	*	-20	-8	-17	0	3
Change %	*	-1.5	-4.2	-8.8	0.0	1.0
Change on year		310	19	24	56	130
Change %		32.1	11.1	15.5	43.0	38.7

1. Excludes Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing.

Source: ONS Vacancy Survey

Vacancy Survey enquiries: [vacancy.survey@ons.gov.uk](mailto:vacancy.survey@ons.gov.uk), 01633 456777

\* Change on previous non-overlapping three month rolling average time period.

## 20 Vacancies<sup>1</sup> and Unemployment Updated with new LFS weights

United Kingdom (thousands), seasonally adjusted

	All Vacancies <sup>1</sup>	Unemployment <sup>2</sup>	Number of unemployed people per vacancy
	AP2Y	MGSC	JPC5
<b>Levels</b>			
Apr-Jun 2020	329	1,397	4.2
Apr-Jun 2021	865	1,600	1.9
Jul-Sep 2021	1,128	1,452	1.3
Oct-Dec 2021	1,238	1,373	1.1
Jan-Mar 2022	1,287	1,259	1.0
Apr-Jun 2022	(r) 1,295	1,294	1.0
Change on quarter	8	35	0.0
Change %	0.6	2.8	
Change on year	431	-306	-0.9
Change %	49.8	-19.1	

Source: ONS Vacancy Survey/ Labour Force Survey

Vacancy Survey enquiries: [vacancy.survey@ons.gov.uk](mailto:vacancy.survey@ons.gov.uk), 01633 456777

1. Excludes Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing.

2. Unemployment estimates are produced from the Labour Force Survey (LFS) and are always one period behind the ONS Vacancy Survey estimates. This table therefore shows estimates for the same periods as shown in table 1 (which shows LFS estimates).

# VACANCIES

## 21 Vacancies by industry

Standard Industrial Classification (2007)

United Kingdom (thousands), seasonally adjusted

SIC 2007 sections	All vacancies <sup>1</sup>	Mining & quarrying	Manu- facturing	Electricity, gas, steam & air conditioning supply <sup>2</sup>	Water supply, sewerage, waste & remediation activities	Construction	Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles	Transport & storage	Accommoda- tion & food service activities	Information & communica- tion
	B-S AP2Y	B JP9H	C JP9I	D JP9J	E JP9K	F JP9L	G JP9M	H JP9N	I JP9O	J JP9P
<b>Levels (thousands)</b>										
May-Jul 2020	367	0	27	2	2	12	42	12	16	16
May-Jul 2021 (r)	965	1	68	6	6	35	121	38	129	55
Jun-Aug 2021	1050	1	75	6	6	36	136	46	147	58
Jul-Sept 2021	1128	1	84	6	7	44	147	50	149	65
Aug-Oct 2021	1192	2	91	6	9	48	152	54	165	65
Sept-Nov 2021	1214	2	93	6	9	43	156	57	169	69
Oct-Dec 2021	1238	2	94	6	9	41	159	58	172	69
Nov-Jan 2022	1261	2	94	5	8	38	168	62	170	76
Dec-Feb 2022	1280	2	97	5	9	47	167	58	166	77
Jan-Mar 2022	1287	2	93	5	8	46	169	59	166	76
Feb-Apr 2022 (r)	1294	2	93	5	9	49	164	56	169	79
Mar-May 2022 (r)	1299	2	95	5	8	46	163	55	173	79
Apr-Jun 2022 (r)	1295	2	94	6	9	44	164	55	174	78
May-Jul 2022 (p)	<b>1274</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>74</b>
Change on quarter *	-20	0	0	1	-1	-7	-3	-4	3	-5
Change % *	-1.5	5.6	0.1	11.3	-6.8	-13.8	-1.6	-7.7	1.9	-6.7
Change on year	310	1	25	0	2	7	40	14	43	18
Change %	32.1	58.3	37.4	5.4	30.2	19.4	32.8	37.9	33.6	33.4
	AP2Z	JPA2	JPA3	JPA4	JPA5	JPA6	JPA7	JPA8	JPA9	JPB2
<b>Vacancies per 100 employee jobs</b>										
May-Jul 2020	1.2	0.7	1.1	1.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.2
May-Jul 2021 (r)	3.2	2.2	2.9	4.3	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.4	5.9	4.1
Jun-Aug 2021	3.5	2.6	3.1	4.4	2.8	2.4	3.1	3.0	6.7	4.4
Jul-Sept 2021	3.7	2.6	3.5	4.5	3.4	3.0	3.3	3.2	6.8	4.9
Aug-Oct 2021	3.9	2.8	3.8	4.6	3.9	3.2	3.4	3.5	7.5	4.8
Sept-Nov 2021	4.0	3.0	3.9	4.4	3.9	2.9	3.5	3.7	7.7	5.1
Oct-Dec 2021	4.1	3.0	3.9	4.3	3.9	2.7	3.6	3.8	7.8	5.2
Nov-Jan 2022	4.1	3.2	4.0	3.9	3.5	2.6	3.8	4.0	7.7	5.7
Dec-Feb 2022	4.2	3.2	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.2	3.7	3.7	7.6	5.7
Jan-Mar 2022	4.2	3.2	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.1	3.8	3.8	7.6	5.7
Feb-Apr 2022 (r)	4.3	3.4	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.3	3.7	3.6	7.7	5.9
Mar-May 2022 (r)	4.3	3.4	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.1	3.7	3.6	7.9	5.9
Apr-Jun 2022 (r)	4.3	3.5	3.9	4.4	4.2	3.0	3.7	3.5	7.9	5.9
May-Jul 2022 (p)	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>5.5</b>
Change on quarter *	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.5	-0.3	-0.4	-0.1	-0.3	0.1	-0.4
Change on year	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.9	2.0	1.4

SIC 2007 sections	Financial & insurance activities	Real estate activities*	Professional scientific & technical activities	Administrative & support service activities	Public admin & defence; compulsory social security	Education	Human health & social work activities	Arts, entertainment & recreation	Other service activities	Total services
	K JP9Q	L JP9R	M JP9S	N JP9T	O JP9U	P JP9V	Q JP9W	R JP9X	S JP9Y	G-S JP9Z
<b>Levels (thousands)</b>										
May-Jul 2020	16	5	38	30	16	24	104	3	6	327
May-Jul 2021 (r)	36	15	88	71	26	53	163	32	25	851
Jun-Aug 2021	38	15	96	77	28	57	172	30	25	926
Jul-Sept 2021	43	17	104	82	30	60	180	32	26	983
Aug-Oct 2021	44	17	109	85	31	62	191	33	26	1034
Sept-Nov 2021	46	17	113	87	31	63	193	32	27	1059
Oct-Dec 2021	47	15	119	89	32	67	202	31	25	1086
Nov-Jan 2022	49	16	122	90	32	71	206	28	25	1115
Dec-Feb 2022	50	16	124	88	34	74	214	31	24	1123
Jan-Mar 2022	51	17	130	85	35	72	214	34	27	1136
Feb-Apr 2022 (r)	52	17	132	85	37	73	212	38	25	1138
Mar-May 2022 (r)	53	19	138	83	38	71	213	35	26	1144
Apr-Jun 2022 (r)	55	17	134	81	39	72	215	35	25	1143
May-Jul 2022 (p)	<b>54</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>1125</b>
Change on quarter *	2	0	1	-9	4	-3	9	-6	-3	-13
Change % *	3.8	-1.8	0.5	-10.2	11.7	-3.7	4.3	-14.4	-13.5	-1.2
Change on year	19	2	45	6	16	17	58	1	-4	274
Change %	52.0	10.5	50.9	8.2	60.3	32.2	35.6	2.5	-15.2	32.2
	JPB3	JPB4	JPB5	JPB6	JPB7	JPB8	JPB9	JPC2	JPC3	JPC4
<b>Vacancies per 100 employee jobs</b>										
May-Jul 2020	1.5	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.2	0.9	2.5	0.4	0.9	1.3
May-Jul 2021 (r)	3.5	2.8	3.3	2.6	1.8	2.0	3.8	4.6	4.5	3.3
Jun-Aug 2021	3.7	2.7	3.5	2.8	2.0	2.1	4.0	4.3	4.6	3.5
Jul-Sept 2021	4.2	3.0	3.8	3.0	2.1	2.3	4.2	4.6	4.7	3.8
Aug-Oct 2021	4.3	3.1	4.0	3.1	2.2	2.3	4.5	4.8	4.8	4.0
Sept-Nov 2021	4.5	3.1	4.2	3.2	2.2	2.3	4.5	4.7	4.9	4.0
Oct-Dec 2021	4.6	2.7	4.4	3.2	2.3	2.5	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.2
Nov-Jan 2022	4.8	2.8	4.5	3.3	2.3	2.7	4.9	4.1	4.5	4.3
Dec-Feb 2022	4.8	2.8	4.6	3.2	2.4	2.8	5.0	4.5	4.4	4.3
Jan-Mar 2022	5.0	3.1	4.8	3.1	2.5	2.7	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.3
Feb-Apr 2022 (r)	5.1	3.1	4.9	3.1	2.5	2.7	5.0	5.6	4.5	4.4
Mar-May 2022 (r)	5.2	3.4	5.1	3.0	2.7	2.7	5.0	5.1	4.7	4.4
Apr-Jun 2022 (r)	5.3	3.1	5.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	5.1	5.1	4.5	4.4
May-Jul 2022 (p)	<b>5.3</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.3</b>
Change on quarter *	0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.3	0.3	-0.1	0.2	-0.8	-0.6	-0.1
Change on year	1.8	0.3	1.7	0.2	1.1	0.6	1.4	0.1	-0.7	1.0

1. Excludes Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing.

2. Not seasonally adjusted. These series do not display seasonality. Therefore the unadjusted series is the best estimate of a 'seasonally adjusted' series.

\* Change on previous non-overlapping three month rolling average time period.

Source: ONS Vacancy Survey

Vacancy Survey enquiries: vacancy.survey@ons.gov.uk, 01633 456777

# REDUNDANCIES Updated with new LFS weights

## 22 Redundancies: level<sup>1</sup> and rates<sup>2</sup>

United Kingdom

	People (aged 16 and over)		Men (aged 16 and over)		Women (aged 16 and over)	
	Level (000s) <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>2</sup>	Level (000s) <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>2</sup>	Level (000s) <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>2</sup>
	BEAO	BEIR	BEIU	BEIX	BEJA	BEJD
Apr-Jun 2020	134	4.8	72	5.1	62	4.5
Apr-Jun 2021	98	3.5	56	4.0	41	3.0
Jul-Sep 2021	105	3.7	49	3.5	56	4.0
Oct-Dec 2021	72	2.6	45	3.1	28	2.0
Jan-Mar 2022	70	2.5	38	2.7	32	2.3
<b>Apr-Jun 2022</b>	54	1.9	30	2.1	24	1.7
Change on quarter	-16	-0.6	-8	-0.6	-8	-0.6
Change %	-23.1		-20.5		-26.2	
Change on year	-44	-1.6	-26	-1.9	-18	-1.3
Change %	-44.9		-46.5		-42.8	

Data source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: [labour.market@ons.gov.uk](mailto:labour.market@ons.gov.uk)

1. The redundancy level is the number of people who were made redundant in the three months prior to interview. The figure is not seasonally adjusted.

2. The redundancy rate is the ratio of the redundancy level for the given quarter to the seasonally adjusted number of employees in the previous quarter, multiplied by 1,000.

# REGIONAL SUMMARY Updated with new LFS weights

## 23(1) Regional summary of labour market headline indicators

Thousands, seasonally adjusted

### Headline estimates for April - June 2022

Area Codes	Area Names	Economically active <sup>1</sup>		Employment		Unemployment		Economically inactive	
		Aged 16+	Aged 16-64	Aged 16+	Aged 16-64	Aged 16+	Aged 16+	Aged 16-64	Aged 16-64
		Level	Rate (%) <sup>2</sup>	Level	Rate (%) <sup>2</sup>	Level	Rate (%) <sup>3</sup>	Level	Rate (%) <sup>2</sup>
K02000001	United Kingdom	34,086	78.6	32,792	75.5	1,294	3.8	8,891	21.4
K03000001	Great Britain	33,209	78.8	31,940	75.7	1,270	3.8	8,561	21.2
E92000001	England	28,885	79.0	27,763	75.9	1,122	3.9	7,338	21.0
E12000001	North East	1,266	75.1	1,202	71.4	64	5.1	405	24.9
E12000002	North West	3,609	77.1	3,461	73.9	148	4.1	1,027	22.9
E12000003	Yorkshire and The Humber	2,727	78.0	2,603	74.4	124	4.5	744	22.0
E12000004	East Midlands	2,416	78.1	2,357	76.2	59	2.4	645	21.9
E12000005	West Midlands	2,973	78.7	2,835	74.9	138	4.6	773	21.3
E12000006	East	3,238	81.1	3,131	78.4	107	3.3	717	18.9
E12000007	London	5,032	78.7	4,802	74.9	230	4.6	1,310	21.3
E12000008	South East	4,757	81.0	4,586	78.0	172	3.6	1,065	19.0
E12000009	South West	2,867	80.5	2,787	78.2	80	2.8	653	19.5
W92000004	Wales	1,521	75.6	1,463	72.7	58	3.8	465	24.4
S92000003	Scotland	2,803	78.0	2,714	75.4	90	3.2	758	22.0
N92000002	Northern Ireland	876	71.7	852	69.7	24	2.7	330	28.3

### Change on quarter (change since January - March 2022)

Note: Changes on quarter at regional level are particularly subject to sampling variability and should be interpreted in the context of changes over several quarters rather than in isolation.

Area Codes	Area Names	Economically active <sup>1</sup>		Employment		Unemployment		Economically inactive	
		Aged 16+	Aged 16-64	Aged 16+	Aged 16-64	Aged 16+	Aged 16+	Aged 16-64	Aged 16-64
		Level	Rate (%) <sup>2</sup>	Level	Rate (%) <sup>2</sup>	Level	Rate (%) <sup>3</sup>	Level	Rate (%) <sup>2</sup>
K02000001	United Kingdom	195	0.0	160	-0.1	35	0.1	26	0.0
K03000001	Great Britain	193	0.0	159	-0.1	34	0.1	16	0.0
E92000001	England	161	0.0	141	0.0	20	0.0	-5	0.0
E12000001	North East	1	0.3	-1	0.4	2	0.1	-5	-0.3
E12000002	North West	65	0.6	70	0.8	-5	-0.2	-28	-0.6
E12000003	Yorkshire and The Humber	68	1.7	51	1.3	17	0.5	-57	-1.7
E12000004	East Midlands	4	-0.1	9	0.1	-5	-0.2	2	0.1
E12000005	West Midlands	-38	-1.0	-39	-1.3	1	0.1	38	1.0
E12000006	East	33	0.4	34	0.5	0	0.0	-14	-0.4
E12000007	London	9	-0.3	15	-0.3	-6	-0.1	19	0.3
E12000008	South East	20	-0.1	1	-0.3	19	0.4	5	0.1
E12000009	South West	-1	-1.0	0	-1.0	-2	-0.1	35	1.0
W92000004	Wales	5	-0.8	-7	-1.4	13	0.8	16	0.8
S92000003	Scotland	27	-0.1	25	-0.1	2	0.0	5	0.1
N92000002	Northern Ireland	2	-0.8	1	-0.9	1	0.1	10	0.8

### Change on year (change since April - June 2021)

Area Codes	Area Names	Economically active <sup>1</sup>		Employment		Unemployment		Economically inactive	
		Aged 16+	Aged 16-64	Aged 16+	Aged 16-64	Aged 16+	Aged 16+	Aged 16-64	Aged 16-64
		Level	Rate (%) <sup>2</sup>	Level	Rate (%) <sup>2</sup>	Level	Rate (%) <sup>3</sup>	Level	Rate (%) <sup>2</sup>
K02000001	United Kingdom	183	-0.2	489	0.5	-306	-0.9	127	0.2
K03000001	Great Britain	174	-0.2	467	0.5	-293	-0.9	124	0.2
E92000001	England	151	-0.2	408	0.5	-258	-0.9	96	0.2
E12000001	North East	-7	-0.6	2	0.0	-9	-0.7	11	0.6
E12000002	North West	36	0.3	55	0.7	-19	-0.6	-9	-0.3
E12000003	Yorkshire and The Humber	48	1.3	58	1.6	-10	-0.5	-40	-1.3
E12000004	East Midlands	9	-0.5	55	1.0	-46	-1.9	18	0.5
E12000005	West Midlands	32	0.1	42	0.3	-10	-0.4	1	-0.1
E12000006	East	20	-0.3	37	0.2	-17	-0.5	14	0.3
E12000007	London	-35	-1.2	55	0.1	-91	-1.8	76	1.2
E12000008	South East	-6	-0.6	31	0.1	-37	-0.8	38	0.6
E12000009	South West	55	0.4	74	1.0	-19	-0.7	-12	-0.4
W92000004	Wales	-20	-1.7	-14	-1.4	-5	-0.3	34	1.7
S92000003	Scotland	43	0.3	73	1.2	-30	-1.1	-7	-0.3
N92000002	Northern Ireland	9	-0.2	22	1.0	-13	-1.6	4	0.2

The Labour Force Survey is tabulated by region of residence.

Source: Labour Force Survey

1. Economically active = Employment plus Unemployment.

2. Denominator = all persons aged 16 to 64.

3. Denominator = total economically active

Labour market statistics enquiries: [labour.supply@ons.gov.uk](mailto:labour.supply@ons.gov.uk)

## REGIONAL SUMMARY Not yet updated with new LFS weights

### 23(2) Regional summary of Workforce Jobs

Thousands,  
seasonally adjusted

Area Codes	Area Names	June 2022	Change on March 2022
K02000001	United Kingdom	35,599	412
K03000001	Great Britain	34,691	398
E92000001	England	30,385	343
E12000001	North East	1,177	-4
E12000002	North West	3,860	27
E12000003	Yorkshire and The Humber	2,719	58
E12000004	East Midlands	2,373	19
E12000005	West Midlands	2,973	15
E12000006	East	3,270	64
E12000007	London	6,055	93
E12000008	South East	4,913	43
E12000009	South West	3,044	28
W92000004	Wales	1,490	30
S92000003	Scotland	2,815	26
N92000002	Northern Ireland <sup>1</sup>	901	14

Workforce jobs are mainly sourced from employer surveys and are tabulated by region of workplace.

HM Forces stationed abroad are included in the UK workforce jobs estimates but not in the regional estimates. The UK workforce jobs estimates therefore do not equal the sum of the regional estimates.

1. On 14 June 2022, data from our Labour Force Survey (LFS) was reweighted. The Workforce Jobs estimates, which include some data from LFS, published on 14 June 2022 are based on previous weights and do not include a Northern Ireland non-response bias adjustment. Workforce Jobs estimates will be revised on 13 September 2022.