

Statistical bulletin

# Labour market overview, UK: November 2022

Estimates of employment, unemployment, economic inactivity and other employment-related statistics for the UK.



Contact:  
Debra Leaker  
labour.market@ons.gov.uk  
+44 1633 455400

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# 1 . Other pages in this release

- [Average weekly earnings in Great Britain](#)
- [Earnings and employment from Pay As You Earn Real Time Information, UK](#)
- [Employment in the UK](#)
- [Labour market in the regions of the UK](#)
- [Vacancies and jobs in the UK](#)

## 2 . Main points

The UK employment rate for July to September 2022 was 75.5%, largely unchanged on the previous quarter and 1.1 percentage points lower than before the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic (December 2019 to February 2020). Over the latest three-month period, the number of employees decreased, while self-employed workers increased.

The most timely estimate of payrolled employees for October 2022 shows another monthly increase, up 74,000 on the revised September 2022 figures, to a record 29.8 million.

The unemployment rate for July to September 2022 decreased by 0.2 percentage points on the quarter to 3.6%. The number of people unemployed for all duration categories decreased in the latest three-month period.

The economic inactivity rate increased by 0.2 percentage points on the quarter to 21.6% in July to September 2022. During the latest three-month period, the increase in economic inactivity was driven by those who are long-term sick, who increased to a record high. Our recent article looked at the [economically inactive because of long-term sickness](#) in more detail. It showed that over two-thirds of those becoming long-term sick in 2021 and 2022 were already economically inactive for another reason in the three months before interview.

In August to October 2022, the estimated number of vacancies fell by 46,000 on the quarter to 1,225,000. Despite four consecutive quarterly falls, the number of vacancies remain at historically high levels. An increasing number of businesses are now reporting holding back recruitment because of economic pressures.

Growth in average total pay (including bonuses) was 6.0% and growth in regular pay (excluding bonuses) was 5.7% among employees in July to September 2022. This is the strongest growth in regular pay seen outside of the coronavirus pandemic period.

Average regular pay growth for the private sector was 6.6% in July to September 2022, and 2.2% for the public sector. Outside of the height of the coronavirus pandemic period, this is the largest growth seen for the private sector and the largest difference between the private sector and public sector.

In real terms (adjusted for inflation) over the year, total pay fell by 2.6% and regular pay fell by 2.7%. This is slightly smaller than the record fall in real regular pay we saw in April to June 2022 (3.0%), but remains among the largest falls in growth since comparable records began in 2001.

This month we have reinstated the monthly labour disputes statistics. In September 2022, there were 205,000 working days lost to labour disputes.

## 3 . Latest indicators at a glance

## 4 . Labour market data

### [Summary of labour market statistics](#)

Dataset A01 | Released 15 November 2022

Estimates of employment, unemployment and other employment-related statistics for the UK.

### [Real Time Information statistics](#)

Dataset | Released 15 November 2022

Earnings and employment statistics from Pay As You Earn (PAYE) Real Time Information (RTI) (Experimental Statistics), seasonally adjusted.

### [Labour Force Survey single-month estimates](#)

Dataset X01 | Released 15 November 2022

Labour Force Survey (LFS) experimental single-month estimates of employment, unemployment, and economic inactivity.

### [A guide to labour market data](#)

Methodology | Updated 25 August 2022

Summary of labour market datasets providing estimates of employment, unemployment, average weekly earnings and the number of vacancies. Tables are listed alphabetically and by topic.

View all related data on our [related data page](#).

Alternatively, [Nomis](#) provides free access to the most detailed and up-to-date UK labour market statistics.

## 5 . Glossary

### Average weekly earnings

[Average weekly earnings](#) measure money paid by employers to employees in Great Britain before tax and other deductions from pay. The estimates are not just a measure of pay rises because they also reflect, for example, changes in the overall structure of the workforce. More high-paid jobs in the economy would have an upward effect on the earnings growth rate.

### Economic inactivity

People not in the labour force (also known as [economically inactive](#)) are not in employment but do not meet the internationally accepted definition of unemployment because they have not been seeking work within the last four weeks, and/or they are unable to start work in the next two weeks. The economic inactivity rate is the proportion of people aged between 16 and 64 years who are not in the labour force.

### Employment

[Employment](#) measures the number of people in paid work or who had a job that they were temporarily away from (for example, because they were on holiday or off sick). This differs from the number of jobs because some people have more than one job. The employment rate is the proportion of people aged between 16 and 64 years who are in employment.

### Unemployment

[Unemployment](#) measures people without a job who have been actively seeking work within the last four weeks and are available to start work within the next two weeks. The unemployment rate is not the proportion of the total population who are unemployed. It is the proportion of the economically active population (those in work, and those seeking and available to work) who are unemployed.

## Vacancies

[Vacancies](#) are defined as positions for which employers are actively seeking recruits from outside their business or organisation. The estimates are based on the Vacancy Survey. This is a survey of businesses designed to provide estimates of the stock of vacancies across the economy, excluding agriculture, forestry, and fishing (a small sector for which the collection of estimates would not be practical).

## Pay As You Earn (PAYE) Real Time Information (RTI)

These data come from HM Revenue and Customs' (HMRC's) Pay As You Earn (PAYE) Real Time Information (RTI) system. They cover the whole population rather than a sample of people or companies, and they will allow for more detailed estimates of the population. The release is classed as [Experimental Statistics](#) as the methodologies used to produce the statistics are still in their development phase. As a result, the series are subject to revisions.

A [more detailed glossary](#) is available in our Guide to labour market statistics.

## 6 . Measuring the data

Our [Comparison of labour market data sources article](#) compares data sources and discusses some of the main differences.

### Coronavirus

For more information on how labour market data sources are affected by the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, see our [Coronavirus and the effects on UK labour market statistics article](#).

Our latest data and analysis on the impact of coronavirus on the UK economy and population are available on our dedicated [Coronavirus webpage](#). This is a hub for all special coronavirus-related publications, drawing on all available data. In response to the developing coronavirus pandemic, we are working to ensure that we continue to publish economic statistics. For more information, please see our [COVID-19 and the production of statistics webpage](#).

The population totals used for the latest Labour Force Survey (LFS) estimates use projected growth rates from Real Time Information (RTI) data for UK, EU and non-EU populations based on 2021 patterns. The total population used for the LFS therefore does not take into account any changes in migration, birth rates, death rates, and so on since June 2021, and hence levels estimates may be under- or over-estimating the true values and should be used with caution. Estimates of rates will, however, be robust.

### Economic statistics governance after EU exit

Following the UK's exit from the EU, new governance arrangements are being put in place that will support the adoption and implementation of high-quality standards for UK economic statistics. These governance arrangements will promote international comparability, and add to the credibility and independence of the UK's statistical system.

At the centre of this new governance framework will be the new National Statistician's Committee for Advice on Standards for Economic Statistics (NSCASE). NSCASE will support the UK by ensuring its processes for influencing and adopting international statistical standards are world leading. The advice NSCASE provides to the National Statistician will span the full range of domains in economic statistics, including the national accounts, fiscal statistics, prices, trade and the balance of payments, and labour market statistics.

[Further information about NSCASE](#) is available on the UK Statistics Authority website.

### Making our published spreadsheets accessible

Following the [Government Statistical Service \(GSS\) guidance on releasing statistics in spreadsheets](#), we will be amending our published tables over the coming months to improve usability, accessibility and machine readability of our published statistics. To help users change to the new formats, we will be publishing sample versions of a selection of our tables, and where practical, initially publish the tables in both the new and current formats. If you have any questions or comments, please email [labour.market@ons.gov.uk](mailto:labour.market@ons.gov.uk).

## Consultation on release practices

The Office for Statistics Regulation (OSR) has finalised its [consultation on release practices](#). The Office for National Statistics (ONS) has welcomed the findings in a [statement on the ONS's response to the OSR's proposals](#), specifically noting that the release time exemptions, which were granted during the coronavirus pandemic, are now incorporated into the revised Code of Practice. As such, the monthly labour market bulletin will continue to be published at 7am.

## Occupational data in ONS surveys

The Office for National Statistics (ONS) has identified an issue with the collection of some occupational data in a number of our surveys, including the LFS and Annual Population Survey (APS), which are used in the production of the labour market publication. While we estimate any impacts will be small overall, this will affect the accuracy of the breakdowns of some detailed (four-digit Standard Occupational Classifications (SOC)) occupations, and data derived from them.

On 26 September 2022, [the ONS published an article](#) based on initial analysis of the potential impact on different four-digit SOC codes. The ONS advises to continue exercising caution in the use of detailed SOC breakdowns until the issue has been corrected.

## 7 . Strengths and limitations

The estimates presented in this bulletin contain [uncertainty](#).

Further information is available in our [Guide to labour market statistics](#).

Information on revisions is available in our [Labour market statistics revisions policy](#).

Information on the strengths and limitations of this bulletin is available in our [previous bulletin, Labour market overview, UK: April 2021](#).

## 8 . Related links

### [Coronavirus \(COVID-19\) latest data and analysis](#)

Web page | Updated as and when data become available

Latest data and analysis on coronavirus (COVID-19) in the UK and its effect on the economy and society.

### [Half a million more people are out of the labour force because of long-term sickness](#)

Article | 10 November 2022

Profile of those who are economically inactive because of long-term sickness, including age, sex, health condition and previous employment. Trends in economic inactivity because of long-term sickness in the UK over time from 2019 to 2022.

### [Economic activity and social change in the UK, real-time indicators](#)

Bulletin | Released 10 November 2022

Early experimental data and analysis on economic activity and social change in the UK. These faster indicators are created using rapid response surveys, novel data sources and experimental methods.

### [Business insights and impact on the UK economy](#)

Bulletin | Released 3 November 2022

The impact of challenges facing the economy and other events on UK businesses. Based on responses from the voluntary fortnightly business survey (BICS) to deliver real-time information to help assess issues affecting UK businesses and economy, including financial performance, workforce, trade, and business resilience.

### [Reasons for workers aged over 50 years leaving employment since the start of the coronavirus pandemic: wave 2](#)

Article | Released 27 September 2022

Motivations of those aged 50 to 65 years leaving work during the coronavirus pandemic in Great Britain from March 2020, why they left and whether or not they intend to return. Main findings from wave 2 of the Over 50s Lifestyle Study.

### [People aged 65 years and over in employment, UK: January to March 2022 to April to June 2022](#)

Article | Released 12 September 2022

This article details the type of employment undertaken by those aged 65 years and over, and highlights the changes between January to March 2022 and April to June 2022.

### [Alternative measures of underutilisation in the UK labour market](#)

Article | Released 5 September 2022

Considering broader measures of labour market availability – or underutilisation of the labour market – and indicators of mismatch between unemployment and vacancies across industries.

## 9 . Cite this statistical bulletin

Office for National Statistics (ONS), released 11 October 2022, ONS website, statistical bulletin, [Labour market overview, UK: November 2022](#)

## Summary of labour market statistics published on 15 November 2022

Series	Reference period	Latest estimate	Last time higher	Last time lower	Comparable data begins in
Employment level (aged 16 and over)	Jul-Sep 2022	32.739 million	Jun-Aug 2022 (32.754 million)	Feb-Apr 2022 (32.707 million)	Jan-Mar 1971
Employment rate (aged 16 to 64)	Jul-Sep 2022	75.5%	Mar-May 2022 (75.9%)	May-Jul 2022 (75.4%)	Jan-Mar 1971
Unemployment level (aged 16 and over)	Jul-Sep 2022	1.224 million	Apr-Jun 2022 (1.294 million)	Jun-Aug 2022 (1.188 million)	Jan-Mar 1971
Unemployment rate (aged 16 and over)	Jul-Sep 2022	3.6%	Apr-Jun 2022 (3.8%)	Jun-Aug 2022 (3.5%)	Jan-Mar 1971
Inactivity level (aged 16 to 64)	Jul-Sep 2022	8.999 million	May-Jul 2022 (9.011 million)	Apr-Jun 2022 (8.891 million)	Jan-Mar 1971
Inactivity rate (aged 16 to 64)	Jul-Sep 2022	21.6%	Jun-Aug 2022 (21.7%)	Apr-Jun 2022 (21.4%)	Jan-Mar 1971
Average Earnings (total pay - nominal)	Jul-Sep 2022	6.0%	Jun-Aug 2022 (6.1%)	May-Jul 2022 (5.5%)	Jan-Mar 2001
Average Earnings (regular pay - nominal)	Jul-Sep 2022	5.7%	Jun-Aug 2021 (6%)	Jun-Aug 2022 (5.5%)	Jan-Mar 2001
Average Earnings (total pay - real)	Jul-Sep 2022	-2.6%	Jun-Aug 2022 (-2.3%)	Feb-Apr 2009 (-4.5%)	Jan-Mar 2001
Average Earnings (regular pay - real)	Jul-Sep 2022	-2.7%	Mar-May 2022 (-2.6%)	Jun-Aug 2022 (-2.8%)	Jan-Mar 2001
Vacancies level	Aug-Oct 2022	1.225 million	Jul-Sep 2022 (1.241 million)	Sep-Nov 2021 (1.214 million)	Apr-Jun 2001

# Index of Tables

The table below provides an index of the tables appearing in this Statistical Bulletin and it shows how these table numbers match up with the Excel spreadsheet datasets which are available on the website at:

<https://www.ons.gov.uk/employmentandlabourmarket/peopleinwork/employmentandemployeetypes/bulletins/uklabourmarket/november2022/relateddata>

Statistical Bulletin table number	Table description	Dataset
<b>SUMMARY</b>		
1	Labour Force Survey Summary	<a href="#">Dataset A02 SA</a>
2 (*)	Labour market status by age group	<a href="#">Dataset A05 SA</a>
<b>EMPLOYMENT AND JOBS</b>		
3	Full-time, part-time & temporary workers	<a href="#">Dataset EMP01 SA</a>
4	Public and private sector employment	<a href="#">Dataset EMP02</a>
4(1)	Public sector employment by industry	<a href="#">Dataset EMP03</a>
5	Workforce jobs summary	<a href="#">Dataset JOBS01</a>
6 (**)	Workforce jobs by industry	<a href="#">Dataset JOBS02</a>
7	Actual weekly hours worked	<a href="#">Dataset HOUR01 SA</a>
7(1)	Usual weekly hours worked	<a href="#">Dataset HOUR02 SA</a>
<b>NON-UK WORKERS</b>		
8	Employment by country of birth and nationality	<a href="#">Dataset EMP06</a>
8(1)	Unemployment and economic inactivity by country of birth and nationality	<a href="#">Dataset A12</a>
<b>UNEMPLOYMENT</b>		
9	Unemployment by age and duration	<a href="#">Dataset UNEM01 SA</a>
<b>ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND INACTIVITY</b>		
10(*)	Economic activity by age	<a href="#">Dataset A05 SA</a>
11	Economic inactivity by reason	<a href="#">Dataset INAC01 SA</a>
12	Labour market and educational status of young people	<a href="#">Dataset A06 SA</a>
<b>EARNINGS</b>		
13	Average Weekly Earnings (nominal) - Total pay	<a href="#">Dataset EARN01</a>
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19	Vacancies by size of business	<a href="#">Dataset VACS03</a>
20	Vacancies and unemployment	<a href="#">Dataset VACS01</a>
21	Vacancies by industry	<a href="#">Dataset VACS02</a>
<b>REDUNDANCIES</b>		
22	Redundancies levels and rates	<a href="#">Dataset RED01 SA</a>
<b>REGIONAL SUMMARY</b>		
23(1)	Regional labour market summary	<a href="#">Dataset A07</a>
23(2)	Regional summary of Workforce Jobs	<a href="#">Dataset JOBS05</a>

(\*) Tables 2 and 10 in the Statistical Bulletin pdf file have been amalgamated into one spreadsheet (Dataset A05 SA).

(\*\*) Table JOBS02 provides more detail than Table 6 in the Statistical Bulletin pdf file.

The following symbols are used in the tables: p provisional, r revised, .. Not available,\* suppressed due to small sample size.

The four-character identification codes appearing in the tables are the ONS references for the data series appearing in the Labour Market Statistics dataset which is available on the website at:

<https://www.ons.gov.uk/employmentandlabourmarket/peopleinwork/employmentandemployeetypes/datasets/labourmarketstatistics>

# SUMMARY

## 1 Summary of headline LFS<sup>1</sup> indicators

United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

	LFS household population <sup>1</sup>			Headline indicators					
				Employment		Unemployment		Inactivity	
				Level	Rate <sup>2</sup>	Level	Rate <sup>3</sup>	Level	Rate <sup>4</sup>
	All aged 16 & over	All aged 16 to 64	All aged 16 & over	All aged 16 to 64	All aged 16 & over	All aged 16 & over	All aged 16 to 64	All aged 16 to 64	
MGSL	LF2O	MGRZ	LF24	MGSC	MGSX	LF2M	LF2S		
<b>People</b>									
Jul-Sep 2020	53,563	41,392	32,333	74.9	1,659	4.9	8,752	21.1	
Jul-Sep 2021	53,759	41,428	32,592	75.3	1,452	4.3	8,801	21.2	
Oct-Dec 2021	53,746	41,417	32,567	75.5	1,373	4.0	8,818	21.3	
Jan-Mar 2022	53,772	41,438	32,632	75.6	1,259	3.7	8,865	21.4	
Apr-Jun 2022	53,826	41,479	32,792	75.5	1,294	3.8	8,891	21.4	
<b>Jul-Sep 2022</b>	<b>53,956</b>	<b>41,579</b>	<b>32,739</b>	<b>75.5</b>	<b>1,224</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>8,999</b>	<b>21.6</b>	
Change on quarter	130	100	-52	0.0	-69	-0.2	108	0.2	
Change %	0.2	0.2	-0.2		-5.3		1.2		
Change on year	196	151	148	0.1	-227	-0.7	198	0.4	
Change %	0.4	0.4	0.5		-15.6		2.3		
<b>Men</b>									
	MGSM	YBTG	MGSA	MGSV	MGSD	MGSY	YBSO	YBTM	
Jul-Sep 2020	26,242	20,603	16,884	78.2	942	5.3	3,566	17.3	
Jul-Sep 2021	26,350	20,627	17,044	78.7	782	4.4	3,645	17.7	
Oct-Dec 2021	26,343	20,622	17,013	78.8	741	4.2	3,659	17.7	
Jan-Mar 2022	26,356	20,632	17,049	79.0	694	3.9	3,648	17.7	
Apr-Jun 2022	26,383	20,653	17,167	78.9	705	3.9	3,671	17.8	
<b>Jul-Sep 2022</b>	<b>26,446</b>	<b>20,702</b>	<b>17,108</b>	<b>78.9</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3,737</b>	<b>18.1</b>	
Change on quarter	64	50	-59	0.0	-56	-0.3	66	0.3	
Change %	0.2	0.2	-0.3		-8.0		1.8		
Change on year	96	75	64	0.2	-134	-0.7	92	0.4	
Change %	0.4	0.4	0.4		-17.1		2.5		
<b>Women</b>									
	MGSN	LF2P	MGSB	LF25	MGSE	MGSZ	LF2N	LF2T	
Jul-Sep 2020	27,321	20,789	15,449	71.7	716	4.4	5,186	24.9	
Jul-Sep 2021	27,409	20,801	15,548	72.0	669	4.1	5,156	24.8	
Oct-Dec 2021	27,402	20,795	15,555	72.2	632	3.9	5,159	24.8	
Jan-Mar 2022	27,416	20,806	15,583	72.3	564	3.5	5,216	25.1	
Apr-Jun 2022	27,443	20,827	15,625	72.2	589	3.6	5,220	25.1	
<b>Jul-Sep 2022</b>	<b>27,510</b>	<b>20,877</b>	<b>15,631</b>	<b>72.1</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>5,262</b>	<b>25.2</b>	
Change on quarter	66	50	7	-0.1	-13	-0.1	42	0.1	
Change %	0.2	0.2	0.0		-2.2		0.8		
Change on year	100	76	83	0.1	-93	-0.6	106	0.4	
Change %	0.4	0.4	0.5		-14.0		2.1		

Source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: [labour.market@ons.gov.uk](mailto:labour.market@ons.gov.uk)

1. The Labour Force Survey (LFS) is a survey of households in the UK.
2. The headline employment rate is the number of people aged 16 to 64 in employment divided by the population aged 16 to 64.
3. The headline unemployment rate is the number of unemployed people (aged 16+) divided by the economically active population (aged 16+). The economically active population is defined as those in employment plus those who are unemployed.
4. The headline inactivity rate is the number of people aged 16 to 64 divided by the population aged 16-64.

### Note on headline employment, unemployment and inactivity rates

The headline employment and inactivity rates are based on the population aged 16 to 64 but the headline unemployment rate is based on the economically active population aged 16 and over. The employment and inactivity rates for those aged 16 and over are affected by the inclusion of the retired population in the denominators and are therefore less meaningful than the rates for those aged from 16 to 64. However, for the unemployment rate for those aged 16 and over, no such effect occurs as the denominator for the unemployment rate is the economically active population which only includes people in work or actively seeking and able to work.

### Note on headline employment, unemployment and inactivity levels

The headline employment and unemployment levels are for those aged 16 and over; they measure all people in work or actively seeking and able to work. However, the headline inactivity level is for those aged 16 to 64. The inactivity rate for those aged 16 and over is less meaningful as it includes elderly people who have retired from the labour force.

# SUMMARY

## 2(1) Labour market status by age group

United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

	Aged 16 and over						Aged 16-64					
	Employment		Unemployment		Inactivity		Employment		Unemployment		Inactivity	
	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate
<b>People</b>	MGRZ	MGSR	MGSC	MGSX	MGSI	YBTC	LF2G	LF24	LF2I	LF2Q	LF2M	LF2S
Jul-Sep 2020	32,333	60.4	1,659	4.9	19,571	36.5	31,013	74.9	1,628	5.0	8,752	21.1
Jul-Sep 2021	32,592	60.6	1,452	4.3	19,716	36.7	31,211	75.3	1,417	4.3	8,801	21.2
Oct-Dec 2021	32,567	60.6	1,373	4.0	19,806	36.9	31,257	75.5	1,342	4.1	8,818	21.3
Jan-Mar 2022	32,632	60.7	1,259	3.7	19,881	37.0	31,338	75.6	1,235	3.8	8,865	21.4
Apr-Jun 2022	32,792	60.9	1,294	3.8	19,740	36.7	31,324	75.5	1,264	3.9	8,891	21.4
<b>Jul-Sep 2022</b>	32,739	60.7	1,224	3.6	19,992	37.1	31,383	75.5	1,198	3.7	8,999	21.6
Change on quarter	-52	-0.2	-69	-0.2	252	0.4	59	0.0	-66	-0.2	108	0.2
Change %	-0.2		-5.3		1.3		0.2		-5.2		1.2	
Change on year	148	0.1	-227	-0.7	276	0.4	172	0.1	-219	-0.7	198	0.4
Change %	0.5		-15.6		1.4		0.6		-15.5		2.3	
<b>Men</b>	MGSA	MGSS	MGSD	MGSY	MGSJ	YBTD	YBSF	MGSV	YBSI	YBTJ	YBSO	YBTM
Jul-Sep 2020	16,884	64.3	942	5.3	8,415	32.1	16,117	78.2	920	5.4	3,566	17.3
Jul-Sep 2021	17,044	64.7	782	4.4	8,524	32.4	16,224	78.7	758	4.5	3,645	17.7
Oct-Dec 2021	17,013	64.6	741	4.2	8,590	32.6	16,244	78.8	719	4.2	3,659	17.7
Jan-Mar 2022	17,049	64.7	694	3.9	8,613	32.7	16,302	79.0	682	4.0	3,648	17.7
Apr-Jun 2022	17,167	65.1	705	3.9	8,511	32.3	16,294	78.9	687	4.0	3,671	17.8
<b>Jul-Sep 2022</b>	17,108	64.7	648	3.7	8,690	32.9	16,329	78.9	637	3.8	3,737	18.1
Change on quarter	-59	-0.4	-56	-0.3	179	0.6	34	0.0	-50	-0.3	66	0.3
Change %	-0.3		-8.0		2.1		0.2		-7.3		1.8	
Change on year	64	0.0	-134	-0.7	165	0.5	105	0.2	-122	-0.7	92	0.4
Change %	0.4		-17.1		1.9		0.6		-16.1		2.5	
<b>Women</b>	MGSA	MGSS	MGSD	MGSY	MGSJ	YBTD	YBSF	LF25	LF2J	LF2R	LF2N	LF2T
Jul-Sep 2020	15,449	56.5	716	4.4	11,156	40.8	14,896	71.7	708	4.5	5,186	24.9
Jul-Sep 2021	15,548	56.7	669	4.1	11,192	40.8	14,986	72.0	659	4.2	5,156	24.8
Oct-Dec 2021	15,555	56.8	632	3.9	11,216	40.9	15,014	72.2	623	4.0	5,159	24.8
Jan-Mar 2022	15,583	56.8	564	3.5	11,268	41.1	15,036	72.3	554	3.6	5,216	25.1
Apr-Jun 2022	15,625	56.9	589	3.6	11,230	40.9	15,030	72.2	577	3.7	5,220	25.1
<b>Jul-Sep 2022</b>	15,631	56.8	576	3.6	11,302	41.1	15,054	72.1	561	3.6	5,262	25.2
Change on quarter	7	-0.1	-13	-0.1	73	0.2	24	-0.1	-15	-0.1	42	0.1
Change %	0.0		-2.2		0.6		0.2		-2.7		0.8	
Change on year	83	0.1	-93	-0.6	110	0.3	68	0.1	-97	-0.6	106	0.4
Change %	0.5		-14.0		1.0		0.5		-14.8		2.1	
	Aged 16-17						Aged 18-24					
	Employment		Unemployment		Inactivity		Employment		Unemployment		Inactivity	
	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate
<b>People</b>	YBTO	YBUA	YBVH	YBVK	YCAT	LWEX	YBTR	YBUD	YBVN	YBVQ	YCAV	LWFA
Jul-Sep 2020	249	17.4	89	26.3	1,095	76.4	3,231	59.6	520	13.9	1,666	30.8
Jul-Sep 2021	328	22.4	95	22.5	1,042	71.1	3,286	61.4	382	10.4	1,683	31.5
Oct-Dec 2021	355	24.3	92	20.6	1,017	69.4	3,342	62.5	369	9.9	1,639	30.6
Jan-Mar 2022	346	23.7	101	22.6	1,017	69.4	3,361	62.8	337	9.1	1,655	30.9
Apr-Jun 2022	337	23.0	103	23.4	1,026	70.0	3,370	62.9	326	8.8	1,661	31.0
<b>Jul-Sep 2022</b>	351	23.9	90	20.5	1,028	70.0	3,343	62.3	309	8.5	1,718	32.0
Change on quarter	14	0.9	-13	-2.9	2	0.0	-27	-0.7	-17	-0.4	57	1.0
Change %	4.1		-12.3		0.2		-0.8		-5.1		3.4	
Change on year	24	1.5	-5	-2.1	-13	-1.2	57	0.8	-72	-1.9	35	0.5
Change %	7.2		-5.1		-1.3		1.7		-19.0		2.1	
<b>Men</b>	YBTP	YBUB	YBVI	YBVL	YCAT	LWEY	YBTS	YBUE	YBVO	YBVR	YCAW	LWFB
Jul-Sep 2020	121	16.5	46	27.5	567	77.3	1,624	58.7	324	16.6	817	29.6
Jul-Sep 2021	145	19.4	49	25.4	555	74.0	1,697	62.2	209	11.0	824	30.2
Oct-Dec 2021	163	21.7	43	20.8	544	72.6	1,683	61.7	218	11.5	829	30.4
Jan-Mar 2022	155	20.6	56	26.7	539	71.9	1,696	62.1	208	10.9	827	30.3
Apr-Jun 2022	151	20.2	63	29.5	536	71.4	1,726	63.2	207	10.7	800	29.3
<b>Jul-Sep 2022</b>	152	20.2	60	28.4	540	71.7	1,668	60.9	193	10.4	879	32.1
Change on quarter	1	0.1	-3	-1.0	4	0.3	-58	-2.3	-14	-0.3	79	2.8
Change %	0.5		-4.4		0.7		-3.4		-6.9		9.9	
Change on year	7	0.9	11	3.0	-15	-2.3	-29	-1.3	-16	-0.6	55	1.9
Change %	4.9		22.3		-2.8		-1.7		-7.7		6.7	
<b>Women</b>	YBTO	YBUC	YBVJ	YBVM	YCAU	LWEZ	YBTT	YBUF	YBVP	YBVS	YCAC	LWFC
Jul-Sep 2020	128	18.3	43	25.2	528	75.5	1,607	60.6	196	10.9	849	32.0
Jul-Sep 2021	182	25.5	46	20.0	487	68.1	1,589	60.6	173	9.8	859	32.8
Oct-Dec 2021	193	26.9	49	20.4	473	66.1	1,659	63.3	151	8.3	810	30.9
Jan-Mar 2022	192	26.8	45	18.9	478	66.9	1,664	63.5	129	7.2	828	31.6
Apr-Jun 2022	186	26.0	40	17.6	490	68.5	1,644	62.7	119	6.7	861	32.8
<b>Jul-Sep 2022</b>	199	27.7	30	13.0	489	68.1	1,675	63.7	116	6.5	839	31.9
Change on quarter	13	1.7	-10	-4.6	-1	-0.4	31	1.0	-3	-0.3	-22	-0.9
Change %	7.0		-24.9		-0.3		1.9		-2.2		-2.5	
Change on year	16	2.2	-16	-7.0	2	0.1	86	3.1	-56	-3.3	-20	-0.9
Change %	9.0		-34.8		0.4		5.4		-32.6		-2.4	

Source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk



# EMPLOYMENT AND JOBS

## 3 Full-time, part-time and temporary workers

United Kingdom (thousands of people aged 16 and over) seasonally adjusted

People	All in employment											
	Full-time and part-time workers <sup>1</sup>											
	Total	Employee s employed	Self-employed	Unpaid family workers	Government supported training & employment programmes <sup>2</sup>	Total people working full-time	Total people working part-time	Employee s working full-time	Employee s working part-time	Self-employed people working full-time	Self-employed people working part-time	Total Workers with second jobs
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Jul-Sep 2020	32,333	27,733	4,472	95	33	24,276	8,055	21,101	6,631	3,129	1,343	1,064
Jul-Sep 2021	32,592	28,173	4,281	90	48	24,549	8,043	21,559	6,615	2,950	1,331	1,169
Oct-Dec 2021	32,567	28,245	4,188	85	50	24,497	8,070	21,580	6,665	2,871	1,316	1,176
Jan-Mar 2022	32,632	28,246	4,239	89	58	24,517	8,115	21,552	6,694	2,902	1,336	1,214
Apr-Jun 2022	32,792	28,376	4,248	99	69	24,612	8,180	21,713	6,663	2,837	1,411	1,234
<b>Jul-Sep 2022</b>	32,739	28,320	4,295	62	62	24,597	8,142	21,695	6,625	2,856	1,439	1,252
Change on quarter	-52	-56	47	-37	-6	-15	-37	-18	-38	19	28	29
Change %	-0.2	-0.2	1.1	-37.3	-9.4	-0.1	-0.5	-0.1	-0.6	0.7	2.0	2.3
Change on year	148	147	14	-28	14	48	100	137	10	-94	108	84
Change %	0.5	0.5	0.3	-31.3	29.5	0.2	1.2	0.6	0.2	-3.2	8.1	7.2
<b>Men</b>	MGSA	MGRO	MGRR	MGRU	MGRX	YCBF	YCBH	YCBJ	YCBK	YCBL	YCBM	YCBN
Jul-Sep 2020	16,884	13,917	2,903	43	21	14,777	2,107	12,388	1,529	2,357	547	462
Jul-Sep 2021	17,044	14,217	2,774	32	21	14,803	2,241	12,538	1,679	2,247	527	487
Oct-Dec 2021	17,013	14,216	2,728	45	23	14,795	2,217	12,575	1,641	2,195	533	507
Jan-Mar 2022	17,049	14,237	2,730	43	39	14,824	2,225	12,576	1,661	2,210	521	540
Apr-Jun 2022	17,167	14,363	2,726	40	38	14,855	2,313	12,675	1,689	2,146	580	541
<b>Jul-Sep 2022</b>	17,108	14,318	2,735	26	29	14,843	2,265	12,665	1,653	2,154	581	544
Change on quarter	-59	-45	9	-14	-9	-12	-47	-10	-35	8	1	3
Change %	-0.3	-0.3	0.3	-35.0	-23.3	-0.1	-2.0	-0.1	-2.1	0.4	0.1	0.5
Change on year	64	101	-39	-6	8	40	25	127	-25	-92	53	57
Change %	0.4	0.7	-1.4	-17.6	37.6	0.3	1.1	1.0	-1.5	-4.1	10.1	11.6
<b>Women</b>	MGSB	MGRP	MGRS	MGRV	MGRY	YCBG	YCBJ	YCBM	YCBP	YCBS	YCBV	YCBY
Jul-Sep 2020	15,449	13,816	1,569	52	12	9,501	5,948	8,713	5,102	773	796	622
Jul-Sep 2021	15,548	13,956	1,507	58	27	9,746	5,802	9,020	4,936	703	803	682
Oct-Dec 2021	15,555	14,028	1,460	40	27	9,702	5,853	9,005	5,023	676	783	669
Jan-Mar 2022	15,583	14,009	1,509	46	19	9,693	5,890	8,976	5,034	693	816	674
Apr-Jun 2022	15,625	14,013	1,523	58	31	9,758	5,867	9,038	4,974	691	832	683
<b>Jul-Sep 2022</b>	15,631	14,002	1,560	36	33	9,754	5,677	9,031	4,972	702	856	709
Change on quarter	7	-10	38	-23	2	-4	10	-8	-3	11	27	26
Change %	0.0	-0.1	2.5	-38.9	7.3	0.0	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	1.5	3.2	3.8
Change on year	83	46	54	-23	6	8	75	11	35	-2	55	27
Change %	0.5	0.3	3.6	-38.8	23.2	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.7	-0.2	6.9	4.0

People	Temporary employees (reasons for temporary working)												Part-time workers (reasons for working part-time) <sup>3</sup>				
	Reasons												Reasons				
	Total	Could not find a job	Could not find permanent job	Could not find permanent job	Did not want permanent job	Did not want permanent job	Had a contract with period of training	Some other reason	Total <sup>4</sup>	Could not find full-time job	Could not find full-time job	Did not want full-time job	Did not want full-time job	Disabled	Student or at school		
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26			
Jul-Sep 2020	1,473	5.3	389	26.4	361	118	605	7,974	923	11.6	5,689	283	986				
Jul-Sep 2021	1,689	6.0	496	29.4	427	145	622	7,946	1,001	12.6	5,558	263	1,071				
Oct-Dec 2021	1,708	6.0	436	25.5	462	158	652	7,981	902	11.3	5,577	279	1,162				
Jan-Mar 2022	1,697	6.0	414	24.4	481	165	637	8,031	889	11.1	5,623	308	1,151				
Apr-Jun 2022	1,635	5.8	392	24.0	452	196	595	8,074	821	10.2	5,776	316	1,114				
<b>Jul-Sep 2022</b>	1,620	5.7	386	23.8	461	163	610	8,064	806	10.0	5,730	323	1,141				
Change on quarter	-15	0.0	-6	-0.1	9	-33	15	-10	-14	-0.2	-45	7	27				
Change %	-0.9	-1.5	-1.5	-1.9	-16.9	2.5	-0.1	-1.7	-1.7	-0.8	2.2	2.4					
Change on year	-69	-0.3	-110	-5.5	34	18	-11	118	-194	-2.6	173	60	70				
Change %	-4.1	-22.1	-7.3	-3.5	2.0	0.2	-0.1	1.5	-2.4	-3.1	23.0	6.6					
<b>Men</b>	YCCA	YCCG	YCCM	YCCP	YCCS	YCCV	YCCY	YCCB	YCDE	YCDH	YCDK	YCDL					
Jul-Sep 2020	666	4.8	197	29.6	141	52	276	2,076	391	18.9	1,129	104	402				
Jul-Sep 2021	744	5.2	228	30.6	181	72	263	2,206	436	19.8	1,211	89	444				
Oct-Dec 2021	741	5.2	217	29.3	186	69	270	2,175	399	18.3	1,184	96	468				
Jan-Mar 2022	728	5.1	201	27.5	185	71	271	2,181	393	18.0	1,183	118	462				
Apr-Jun 2022	744	5.2	179	24.1	201	100	264	2,268	363	16.0	1,301	127	457				
<b>Jul-Sep 2022</b>	764	5.3	194	25.4	205	80	284	2,234	358	16.0	1,269	128	454				
Change on quarter	20	0.2	15	1.4	4	-19	20	-34	-6	0.0	-31	1	-3				
Change %	2.7	4.2	8.5	5.0	2.0	-19.3	7.6	-1.5	-1.5	-2.4	1.1	-0.6					
Change on year	20	0.1	-33	-5.2	24	8	21	28	-78	-3.7	58	39	10				
Change %	2.6	-14.7	-8.2	-19.3	13.3	10.9	8.0	1.3	-17.9	-4.8	43.5	2.2					
<b>Women</b>	YCCB	YCCG	YCCM	YCCP	YCCS	YCCV	YCCY	YCCB	YCDF	YCDI	YCDL						
Jul-Sep 2020	807	5.8	192	23.8	220	66	329	5,898	532	9.0	4,560	179	584				
Jul-Sep 2021	944	6.8	268	28.4	245	72	359	5,739	565	9.8	4,346	174	627				
Oct-Dec 2021	966	6.9	219	22.7	276	89	382	5,806	503	8.7	4,393	183	694				
Jan-Mar 2022	969	6.9	214	22.1	295	94	366	5,849	496	8.5	4,441	190	689				
Apr-Jun 2022	891	6.4	213	23.9	251	96	331	5,806	457	7.9	4,475	190	658				
<b>Jul-Sep 2022</b>	856	6.1	192	22.4	255	82	326	5,830	449	7.7	4,461	195	688				
Change on quarter	-35	-0.2	-21	-1.5	4	-14	-5	24	-9	-0.2	-14	5	30				
Change %	-4.0	-3.4	-9.9	-6.5	1.8	-14.4	-1.5	0.4	-1.9	-0.3	2.9	4.5					
Change on year	-88	-0.7	-76	-6.0	10	10	-32	91	-116	-2.1	115	22	60				
Change %	-9.4	-11.5	-28.4	-25.3	4.0	14.2	-9.0	1.6	-20.5	2.6	12.4	9.6					

Source: Labour Force Survey  
Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

**Note:** When comparing quarterly changes ONS recommends comparing with the previous non-overlapping 3-month average time period (eg, compare Apr-Jun with Jan-Mar, not with Mar-May).

- The split between full-time and part-time employment is based on respondents' self-classification.
- This series does not include all people on these programmes; it only includes those engaging in any form of work, work experience or work-related training.
- These series cover Employees and Self-employed only. These series include some temporary employees.
- The total includes those who did not give a reason for working part-time and it therefore does not equal the sum of the other columns in this section of the table.

# EMPLOYMENT AND JOBS

## 4 Public and private sector employment

United Kingdom (thousands of people aged 16 and over), seasonally adjusted									
Public sector		Private sector <sup>1</sup>		Total employment <sup>2</sup>	Public sector excluding effects of major reclassifications (See Explanatory note at bottom of table)		Private sector excluding effects of major reclassifications (See Explanatory note at bottom of table)		
(000s)	(%)	(000s)	(%)	(000s)	(000s)	(%)	(000s)	(%)	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
G7AU	G9BZ	G7K5	G9C2	G7GO	MFY7	MFY9	MFZ2	MFY5	
Mar 20	5,464	16.7	27,315	83.3	32,779	5,372	16.4	27,407	83.6
Jun 20	5,550	17.1	26,999	82.9	32,549	5,404	16.6	27,145	83.4
Sep 20	5,559	17.2	26,750	82.8	32,309	5,420	16.8	26,889	83.2
Dec 20	5,594	17.4	26,532	82.6	32,126	5,455	17.0	26,671	83.0
Mar 21	5,673	17.6	26,501	82.4	32,174	5,530	17.2	26,644	82.8
Jun 21	5,673 r	17.5	26,736 r	82.5	32,409	5,525 r	17.0 r	26,884 r	83.0 r
Sep 21	5,697	17.5	26,886	82.5	32,583	5,559	17.1	27,024	82.9
Dec 21	5,719	17.6	26,811	82.4	32,530	5,583	17.2	26,947	82.8
Mar 22	5,733 r	17.5	26,974 r	82.5	32,707	5,595 r	17.1	27,112 r	82.9
Jun 22	5,739	17.5	27,007	82.5	32,746	5,593	17.1	27,153	82.9
Change on quarter	6	0.0	33	0.0	39	-2	0.0	41	0.0
Change %	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.0	-	0.2	-
Change on year	66	0.0	271	0.0	337	68	0.1	269	-0.1
Change %	1.2	-	1.0	-	1.0	1.2	-	1.0	-

Enquiries 01633 455400

Source: Labour Force Survey (LFS) and returns from public sector organisations

Relationship between columns: 2 = 1/5\*100; 3 = 5-1; 4 = 3/5\*100, 5=6+8

See footnotes under table 4(1)

### 4(1) Public sector employment by industry

United Kingdom (thousands of people aged 16 and over), seasonally adjusted

Construction	HM Forces <sup>3</sup>	Police (including civilians)	Public administration	Of which: Civil Service <sup>4</sup>	Education	National Health Service	Other health and social work	Other (including financial corporations)	Total public sector employment <sup>5</sup>	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
G7ER	G7EU	G7EX	G7F2	G7D6	G7F5	G7FG	G7FJ	G7FM	G7AU	
Mar 20	36	154	258	1,066	456	1,485	1,746	210	508	5,464
Jun 20	36	156	261	1,073	459	1,481	1,782	208	556	5,550
Sep 20	36	157	263	1,081	463	1,488	1,775	210	559	5,559
Dec 20	35	158	264	1,096	473	1,487	1,794	210	548	5,594
Mar 21	35	159	268	1,124	505	1,486	1,839	211	549	5,673
Jun 21	34	159	269	1,119 r	498	1,491	1,844 r	209 r	548	5,673 r
Sep 21	35	159	271	1,128	505	1,500	1,850	212	545	5,697
Dec 21	35	159	270	1,133	507	1,501	1,865	211	545	5,719
Mar 22	35	158 r	272 r	1,143 r	512 r	1,500 r	1,876 r	212 r	537 r	5,733 r
Jun 22	34	158	272	1,146	512	1,501	1,880	213	535	5,739
Change on quarter	-1	0	0	3	0	1	4	1	-2	6
Change %	-2.9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	-0.4	0.1
Change on year	0	-1	3	27	14	10	36	4	-13	66
Change %	0.0	-0.6	1.1	2.4	2.8	0.7	2.0	1.9	-2.4	1.2

Enquiries 01633 455400

Source: returns from public sector organisations

**Explanatory Note:** The public and private sector employment series have been affected by a number of major reclassifications where bodies employing large numbers of people have moved between the public and private sectors. These major reclassifications are as follows:

Further Education corporations and Sixth Form College corporations in England are included in the private sector from June 2012 but in the public sector for earlier time periods.

Royal Mail plc is included in the private sector from December 2013 but in the public sector for earlier time periods.

Lloyds Banking Group plc is included in the public sector from December 2008 to December 2013 but in the private sector for earlier and later time periods.

Royal Bank of Scotland plc is included in the public sector from December 2008 but in the private sector for earlier time periods.

Network Rail is included in the private sector before December 2002. From December 2002 onwards it is included in the public sector (except for the period from June 2003 to March 2004, when it is included in the private sector).

Northern Rock is included in the public sector from December 2007 until December 2011 but in the private sector for earlier and later time periods.

Bradford and Bingley is included in the public sector from September 2008 but in the private sector for earlier time periods.

Welsh Further Education colleges are included in the private sector from March 2015 but in the public sector for earlier time periods.

Housing associations in England are included in the public sector between September 2008 and September 2017; they are in the private sector for earlier and later time periods.

Housing associations in Scotland are included in the public sector from September 2001 until June 2018; they are included in the private sector for earlier and later time periods.

Housing associations in Wales are included in the private sector from June 2018; they are included in the public sector for earlier time periods.

Housing associations in Northern Ireland are included in the public sector from March 1999 to June 2020.

Train operating companies in England, Scotland and Wales operating under emergency measure agreements are included in the public sector from June 2020.

The series shown at Table 4 (in columns 6 to 9) for public and private sector employment excluding the effects of major reclassifications show all of the above mentioned bodies included in the private sector for all time periods and excluded from the public sector for all time periods. When using figures from this table, the latest estimate of the number of people employed in the public and private sectors should be taken from columns 1 and 3 respectively. However the quarterly and annual changes in employment shown in these columns are affected by reclassifications. Figures from columns 6 and 8 should be used for assessments of the recent underlying changes in public and private sector employment. The changes in employment shown in these columns are measured on a consistent basis to remove the effect of major reclassifications.

1. Estimated as the difference between LFS total employment and the data from public sector organisations.

2. LFS employment data for March refer to February-April, June refers to May-July, September refers to August-October and December refers to November-January.

3. This series excludes locally engaged staff stationed outside the United Kingdom.

4. This series excludes the Northern Ireland Civil Service.

5. This series may not exactly equal the sum of the components because each component is independently seasonally adjusted.

More detailed estimates are available in the Public Sector Employment Statistical Bulletin at:

<https://www.ons.gov.uk/employmentandlabourmarket/peopleinwork/publicsectorpersonnel/bulletins/publicsectoremployment/latest>

# EMPLOYMENT AND JOBS

## 5 Workforce jobs

United Kingdom (thousands), seasonally adjusted

	Workforce jobs		Self-employment jobs <sup>1</sup>	HM Forces	Government-supported trainees <sup>2</sup>
	1	2	3	4	5
	DYDC	BCAJ	DY2N	LOJX	LOJU
Jun 20 (r)	35,188	30,648	4,356	156	29
Sep 20 (r)	34,637	30,225	4,225	157	31
Dec 20 (r)	34,460	30,154	4,114	158	34
Mar 21 (r)	34,631	30,300	4,146	159	24
Jun 21 (r)	34,975	30,560	4,224	159	33
Sep 21 (r)	35,148	30,839	4,114	159	35
Dec 21 (r)	35,184	30,995	3,999	158	31
Mar 22 (r)	35,538	31,227	4,100	158	53
<b>Jun 22 (p)</b>	<b>35,827</b>	<b>31,487</b>	<b>4,143</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>40</b>
Change on quarter	290	259	43	0	-13
Change %	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.1	-24.6
Change on year	852	927	-81	-1	7
Change %	2.4	3.0	-1.9	-0.8	21.0

Relationship between columns: 1=2+3+4+5  
See footnotes under table 6

## 6 Workforce jobs by industry

Standard Industrial Classification (2007) United Kingdom (thousands), seasonally adjusted

SIC 2007 sections	All jobs	Agriculture, forestry & fishing	Mining & quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, steam & air conditioning supply	Water supply, sewerage, waste & remediation activities	Construction	Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles	Transport & storage	Accommodation & food service activities	Information & communication
	A-T	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J
	DYDC	JWR5	JWR6	JWR7	JWR8	JWR9	JWS2	JWS3	JWS4	JWS5	JWS6
Jun 20 (r)	35,188	375	61	2,622	145	218	2,274	4,984	1,817	2,351	1,529
Sep 20 (r)	34,637	410	55	2,567	143	223	2,149	4,845	1,802	2,295	1,516
Dec 20 (r)	34,460	369	55	2,553	146	222	2,142	4,824	1,750	2,170	1,495
Mar 21 (r)	34,631	371	57	2,532	144	217	2,155	4,795	1,829	2,180	1,498
Jun 21 (r)	34,975	359	59	2,542	144	230	2,226	4,775	1,806	2,336	1,474
Sep 21 (r)	35,148	365	60	2,531	143	235	2,220	4,802	1,804	2,397	1,518
Dec 21 (r)	35,184	340	58	2,543	142	228	2,220	4,744	1,803	2,426	1,547
Mar 22 (r)	35,538	330	58	2,604	136	232	2,252	4,796	1,802	2,446	1,566
<b>Jun 22 (p)</b>	<b>35,827</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>2,616</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>2,265</b>	<b>4,765</b>	<b>1,816</b>	<b>2,469</b>	<b>1,604</b>
Change on quarter	290	8	-1	12	4	-2	13	-31	14	23	38
Change %	0.8	2.5	-2.0	0.5	2.8	-0.8	0.6	-0.7	0.8	0.9	2.4
Change on year	852	-20	-3	74	-5	0	40	-9	11	133	129
Change %	2.4	-5.5	-4.5	2.9	-3.4	0.1	1.8	-0.2	0.6	5.7	8.8

  

SIC 2007 sections	Financial & insurance activities	Real estate activities	Professional scientific & technical activities	Administrative & support service activities	Public admin & defence; compulsory social security <sup>3</sup>	Education	Human health & social work activities	Arts, entertainment & recreation	Other service activities	People employed by households, etc.	Total services
	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	G-T
	JWS7	JWS8	JWS9	JWT2	JWT3	JWT4	JWT5	JWT6	JWT7	KW78	JWT8
Jun 20 (r)	1,131	626	3,124	2,937	1,562	2,974	4,493	992	935	41	29,494
Sep 20 (r)	1,114	617	3,111	2,923	1,564	2,972	4,458	935	890	49	29,091
Dec 20 (r)	1,129	646	3,141	2,960	1,587	2,952	4,498	906	869	45	28,972
Mar 21 (r)	1,127	630	3,166	2,995	1,613	2,942	4,567	882	879	51	29,154
Jun 21 (r)	1,112	634	3,200	3,055	1,613	2,942	4,584	945	879	60	29,416
Sep 21 (r)	1,086	633	3,220	3,089	1,611	2,951	4,586	966	867	63	29,593
Dec 21 (r)	1,088	608	3,237	3,127	1,618	2,984	4,573	976	867	54	29,652
Mar 22 (r)	1,079	615	3,311	3,157	1,639	3,036	4,597	974	854	52	29,926
<b>Jun 22 (p)</b>	<b>1,068</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>3,325</b>	<b>3,225</b>	<b>1,639</b>	<b>3,078</b>	<b>4,616</b>	<b>1,009</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>30,181</b>
Change on quarter	-11	22	13	68	0	42	19	35	23	1	255
Change %	-1.0	3.5	0.4	2.1	0.0	1.4	0.4	3.6	2.6	2.8	0.9
Change on year	-43	3	125	170	26	136	32	64	-3	-6	765
Change %	-3.9	0.4	3.9	5.6	1.6	4.6	0.7	6.8	-0.4	-10.7	2.6

Workforce jobs enquiries 01633 456776  
Sources: Employer surveys, Labour Force Survey and administrative sources

1. Workforce Jobs figures are a measure of jobs rather than people. For this reason estimates of self-employment jobs and government supported trainee jobs differ from estimates of people in self-employment and in government supported training and employment programmes shown at Table 3. The estimates for government supported trainees shown in this table exclude trainees with contracts of employment as such people are included in the estimates of employee jobs.  
2. This series is not exclusively a public sector series as it includes some private sector jobs. See table 4 for estimates of public and private sector employment.

# EMPLOYMENT AND JOBS

## 7 Actual weekly hours worked

United Kingdom (hours worked by people aged 16 and over), seasonally adjusted

	Average (mean) actual weekly hours worked				
	Total weekly hours (millions) <sup>12</sup>	All workers <sup>1</sup>	Full-time workers <sup>3</sup>	Part-time workers <sup>3</sup>	Second Jobs
<b>People</b>	YBUS	YBUV	YBUY	YBVB	YBVE
Jul-Sep 2020	915.9	28.3	32.9	13.7	9.6
Jul-Sep 2021	1,029.4	31.6	36.1	16.0	9.9
Oct-Dec 2021	1,029.8	31.6	36.2	16.4	10.2
Jan-Mar 2022	1,043.5	32.0	36.6	16.8	9.7
Apr-Jun 2022	1,043.1	31.8	36.4	16.4	10.2
<b>Jul-Sep 2022</b>	<b>1,038.9</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>10.0</b>
<i>Change on quarter</i>	-4.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2
<i>Change %</i>	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2	-0.8	-2.2
<i>Change on year</i>	9.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
<i>Change %</i>	0.9	0.5	0.5	1.9	0.8
<b>Men</b>	YBUT	YBUW	YBUZ	YBVC	YBVF
Jul-Sep 2020	538.6	31.9	34.3	13.6	11.0
Jul-Sep 2021	598.9	35.1	37.5	15.7	10.5
Oct-Dec 2021	599.1	35.2	37.8	16.1	11.1
Jan-Mar 2022	605.4	35.5	38.1	16.5	10.3
Apr-Jun 2022	606.5	35.3	37.8	16.2	11.2
<b>Jul-Sep 2022</b>	<b>605.5</b>	<b>35.4</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>10.3</b>
<i>Change on quarter</i>	-1.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.9
<i>Change %</i>	-0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.6	-7.9
<i>Change on year</i>	6.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	-0.2
<i>Change %</i>	1.1	0.7	0.8	2.2	-2.1
<b>Women</b>	YBUU	YBUX	YBVA	YBVD	YBVG
Jul-Sep 2020	377.3	24.4	30.6	13.7	8.7
Jul-Sep 2021	430.4	27.7	33.9	16.1	9.4
Oct-Dec 2021	430.7	27.7	33.8	16.5	9.5
Jan-Mar 2022	438.1	28.1	34.3	16.9	9.1
Apr-Jun 2022	436.6	27.9	34.2	16.6	9.4
<b>Jul-Sep 2022</b>	<b>433.5</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>9.7</b>
<i>Change on quarter</i>	-3.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	0.3
<i>Change %</i>	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8	-0.9	3.3
<i>Change on year</i>	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
<i>Change %</i>	0.7	0.2	0.0	1.7	3.0

Source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

1 Main and second job

2 Total actual weekly hours worked including paid and unpaid overtime.

3 Main job only. The split between full-time and part-time employment is based on respondents' self-classification.

# 7 (1) Usual weekly hours of work<sup>1</sup>

United Kingdom, seasonally adjusted

	All in Employment (%)			Employees (%)			Self-Employed (%)		
	People	Men	Women	People	Men	Women	People	Men	Women
<b>Jul-Sep 2021</b>									
Less than 6 Hours	1.2	0.8	1.6	0.8	0.5	1.1	3.2	1.9	5.6
6 up to 15 hours	6.0	3.4	9.0	5.4	3.0	7.8	9.7	5.1	18.3
16 up to 30 hours	18.7	10.2	28.1	17.9	8.9	27.2	24.1	17.2	36.7
31 up to 45 hours	57.6	63.6	51.0	60.2	66.7	53.7	40.2	47.3	27.1
Over 45 hours	16.5	22.1	10.3	15.6	20.9	10.2	22.8	28.5	12.4
Total (thousands)	32,592	17,044	15,548	28,173	14,217	13,956	4,281	2,774	1,507
<b>Apr-Jun 2022</b>									
Less than 6 Hours	1.2	0.8	1.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	3.7	2.2	6.3
6 up to 15 hours	6.2	3.6	9.0	5.5	3.1	7.9	10.3	5.6	18.5
16 up to 30 hours	18.6	10.3	27.7	17.4	8.5	26.6	26.0	19.0	38.6
31 up to 45 hours	58.1	64.3	51.4	61.0	67.6	54.3	39.4	47.3	25.2
Over 45 hours	15.9	21.0	10.3	15.3	20.3	10.2	20.7	25.9	11.4
Total (thousands)	32,792	17,167	15,625	28,376	14,363	14,013	4,248	2,726	1,523
<b>Jul-Sep 2022</b>									
Less than 6 Hours	1.3	1.0	1.6	0.8	0.6	1.0	3.9	2.7	6.0
6 up to 15 hours	6.2	3.6	9.1	5.5	3.0	8.0	11.0	6.5	18.8
16 up to 30 hours	18.4	9.9	27.6	17.4	8.4	26.5	25.1	17.9	37.8
31 up to 45 hours	58.4	64.4	51.8	61.3	67.6	54.8	39.1	47.1	25.1
Over 45 hours	15.8	21.1	9.9	15.0	20.3	9.6	20.9	25.8	12.3
Total (thousands)	32,739	17,108	15,631	28,320	14,318	14,002	4,295	2,735	1,560

<sup>1</sup> Total usual weekly hours worked by people aged 16 and over in main job including paid and unpaid overtime.

Source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: [labour.market@ons.gov.uk](mailto:labour.market@ons.gov.uk)



# NON-UK WORKERS

## 8(2) Unemployment and economic inactivity levels and rates by country of birth and nationality

United Kingdom (thousands of people) not seasonally adjusted

	Unemployment (all aged 16 and over)					Economically inactive (all aged from 16 to 64)									
	Total <sup>1</sup>	UK	Non-UK	EU27 <sup>2</sup>	Non-EU	Total <sup>1</sup>		UK		Non-UK		EU27 <sup>2</sup>		Non-EU	
						All economically inactive	Of which: Students <sup>3</sup>	All economically inactive	Of which: Students <sup>3</sup>	All economically inactive	Of which: Students <sup>3</sup>	All economically inactive	Of which: Students <sup>3</sup>	All economically inactive	Of which: Students <sup>3</sup>
<b>Levels (thousands of people)</b>															
<b>Country of birth levels</b>															
	MGTP	DSWD	DT35	DT3F	DTKB	LF9L	LF9W	DTLK	DYLP	DYUR	DYVR	DYVZ	DYWL	DYWR	DZ37
Jul-Sep 2020	1,728	1,320	407	138	270	8,648	2,200	7,151	1,784	1,474	415	365	115	1,110	300
Jul-Sep 2021	1,521	1,160	361	88	273	8,694	2,187	7,141	1,789	1,529	398	382	120	1,147	278
Oct-Dec 2021	1,382	1,044	338	69	269	8,753	2,251	7,166	1,833	1,559	418	396	128	1,163	290
Jan-Mar 2022	1,240	917	323	73	250	8,903	2,433	7,252	1,975	1,637	459	398	134	1,239	324
Apr-Jun 2022	1,233	934	299	71	228	9,019	2,436	7,329	1,945	1,668	490	413	145	1,255	345
Jul-Sep 2022	1,286	957	329	88	241	8,912	2,247	7,268	1,783	1,626	463	419	158	1,206	305
Change on year	-236	-203	-32	0	-32	218	61	127	-7	97	65	38	38	59	27
Change %	-15.5	-17.5	-9.0	-0.3	-11.7	2.5	2.8	1.8	-0.4	6.3	16.4	9.8	32.0	5.2	9.8
<b>Country of birth rates</b>															
	MGUK	DT2W	DT3B	DT3G	DTKD	CR2K	DYTD	DYUT	DYVD	DYWT					
Jul-Sep 2020	5.1	4.7	6.5	6.0	6.8	20.9	21.2	19.5	13.8	22.5					
Jul-Sep 2021	4.5	4.2	5.7	3.8	6.8	21.0	21.2	19.9	14.4	22.8					
Oct-Dec 2021	4.1	3.8	5.3	2.8	6.8	21.1	21.3	20.0	14.0	23.4					
Jan-Mar 2022	3.7	3.4	4.8	2.9	6.0	21.5	21.8	20.1	13.9	23.5					
Apr-Jun 2022	3.6	3.4	4.6	2.9	5.6	21.7	22.0	20.7	14.6	23.9					
Jul-Sep 2022	3.8	3.5	5.0	3.7	5.8	21.4	21.7	20.3	15.2	23.0					
Change on year	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.1	-1.0	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.1					
<b>Nationality levels</b>															
	MGTP	DSWE	DT39	DTG9	DTKC	LF9L	LF9W	DYTC	DYUQ	DYUS	DYUU	DYVA	DYWM	DYWS	DZGD
Jul-Sep 2020	1,728	1,468	259	123	136	8,648	2,200	7,782	1,935	841	262	348	122	493	140
Jul-Sep 2021	1,521	1,303	217	82	135	8,694	2,187	7,767	1,927	903	258	370	125	533	133
Oct-Dec 2021	1,382	1,168	213	70	142	8,753	2,251	7,803	1,974	922	276	360	126	562	150
Jan-Mar 2022	1,240	1,026	213	75	138	8,903	2,433	7,853	2,115	1,035	319	381	132	654	186
Apr-Jun 2022	1,233	1,029	204	82	122	9,019	2,436	7,922	2,082	1,080	354	399	147	681	207
Jul-Sep 2022	1,286	1,057	229	93	136	8,912	2,247	7,837	1,891	1,061	357	399	144	662	212
Change on year	-236	-246	12	11	1	218	61	70	-37	158	98	29	19	129	79
Change %	-15.5	-18.9	5.4	13.5	0.5	2.5	2.8	0.9	-1.9	17.5	38.0	7.9	15.3	24.2	59.4
<b>Nationality rates</b>															
	MGUK	DT2Z	DT3D	DTKA	DTLH	CR2K	DYUQ	DYUU	DYWE	DZ36					
Jul-Sep 2020	5.1	4.8	6.9	5.6	8.6	20.9	21.2	18.4	13.9	23.9					
Jul-Sep 2021	4.5	4.3	5.6	3.8	8.0	21.0	21.2	19.2	14.7	24.3					
Oct-Dec 2021	4.1	3.9	5.4	3.1	8.6	21.1	21.3	19.3	14.0	25.5					
Jan-Mar 2022	3.7	3.5	5.2	3.3	7.6	21.5	21.6	20.2	14.3	26.6					
Apr-Jun 2022	3.6	3.5	4.9	3.6	6.4	21.7	21.9	20.8	15.2	26.5					
Jul-Sep 2022	3.8	3.5	5.5	4.2	6.9	21.4	21.5	20.5	15.5	25.4					
Change on year	-0.7	-0.8	-0.1	0.4	-1.1	0.4	0.4	1.3	0.8	1.1					

Source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

1. The total series includes people who do not state their country of birth or nationality. The total levels series therefore do not equal the sum of the "UK" and "Non-UK" series.

2. This series consists of all 27 EU member states.

3. This series consists of those people whose main reason for being economically inactive was because they were students. It does not include all students as some students will be included in the employment and unemployment estimates.

UNEMPLOYMENT

9(1) Unemployment by age and duration

United Kingdom (Thousands) seasonally adjusted

	All ages 16 and over										All ages 16 and over										
	All ages 16 and over					All ages 16 and over					All ages 16 and over					All ages 16 and over					
	16	Rate (%)	16 to 19 months	10 months	All over 12 months	16	Rate (%)	16 to 19 months	10 months	All over 12 months	16	Rate (%)	16 to 19 months	10 months	All over 12 months	16	Rate (%)	16 to 19 months	10 months	All over 12 months	
<b>People</b>	MG22	MG24	YB07	YB09	YB11	YB13	YB15	YB17	YB19	YB21	YB23	YB25	YB27	YB29	YB31	YB33	YB35	YB37	YB39	YB41	YB43
Jul-Sep 2020	1,669	4.9	1,062	290	337	20.3	169	1,628	6.0	1,060	266	312	19.1	156	1,472	4.3	742	238	436	30.8	203
Oct-Dec 2021	1,373	4.0	798	196	418	30.5	203	1,342	4.1	747	192	404	30.1	193	1,256	3.8	730	149	367	29.9	186
Jan-Mar 2022	1,250	3.7	740	151	367	29.2	196	1,236	3.8	726	149	367	29.9	186	1,264	3.9	763	152	349	27.6	166
Apr-Jun 2022	1,294	3.8	782	160	352	27.2	174	1,198	3.7	751	152	295	24.6	157							
Jul-Sep 2022	1,224	3.6	762	154	309	25.2	163														
Change on quarter	-69	-0.2	-19	-6	-44	-2.0	-11	-66	-0.2	-12	1	-.54	-3.0	-9							
Change %	-5.3	-0.5	-2.5	-4.0	-12.4	-6.1	-6.1	-5.2	-0.4	-1.6	0.4	-15.6	-5.4								
Change on year	-227	-0.7	14	90	-150	-6.4	-47	-219	-0.7	9	-86	-142	-6.2	-46							
Change %	-15.6	-1.8	-0.1	-32.8	-22.2			-15.5	-1.2	36.1	-32.5										
<b>Men</b>	MG20	MG21	MG23	MG24	MG25	YB10	YB11	YB12	YB13	YB14	YB15	YB16	YB17	YB18	YB19	YB20	YB21	YB22	YB23	YB24	YB25
Jul-Sep 2020	842	5.3	552	147	203	21.5	114	820	5.4	592	144	164	19.9	103	782	4.4	359	137	286	36.6	139
Oct-Dec 2021	741	4.2	379	95	266	36.0	133	719	4.2	372	92	256	35.5	124	684	3.9	384	79	231	33.2	128
Jan-Mar 2022	684	3.9	384	79	231	33.2	128	682	4.0	379	77	225	33.1	124	705	3.9	417	76	211	29.9	109
Apr-Jun 2022	705	3.9	417	76	211	29.9	109	687	4.0	406	72	209	30.4	105	648	3.7	388	69	192	29.6	111
Jul-Sep 2022	648	3.7	388	69	192	29.6	111	637	3.8	382	69	186	29.2	108							
Change on quarter	-66	-0.3	-30	-7	-19	-0.3	1	-60	-0.3	-25	-3	-23	-1.2	2							
Change %	-8.0	-0.7	-7.1	-9.7	-9.0	1.0	1.0	-7.3	-0.1	-6.1	-4.1	-11.0	2.3								
Change on year	-134	-0.7	28	67	-95	-7.0	-28	-122	-0.7	28	-64	-86	-6.7	-27							
Change %	-17.1	-1.8	7.9	-40.4	-33.0	-20.4	-20.4	-16.1	-0.8	8.0	-48.1	-31.6	-20.0								
<b>Women</b>	MG26	MG27	MG29	MG30	MG31	YB16	YB17	YB18	YB19	YB20	YB21	YB22	YB23	YB24	YB25	YB26	YB27	YB28	YB29	YB30	YB31
Jul-Sep 2020	716	4.4	470	113	134	18.7	55	708	4.5	468	112	128	18.1	53	669	4.1	369	107	173	26.8	71
Oct-Dec 2021	632	3.9	379	101	152	24.0	70	623	4.0	375	100	148	23.8	68	584	3.5	356	72	137	24.2	68
Jan-Mar 2022	584	3.5	356	72	137	24.2	68	584	3.6	351	72	131	23.7	64	580	3.6	364	83	141	24.0	64
Apr-Jun 2022	580	3.6	364	83	141	24.0	64	577	3.7	357	80	140	24.3	61	576	3.6	375	85	117	20.3	52
Jul-Sep 2022	576	3.6	375	85	117	20.3	52	561	3.6	369	83	109	19.4	49							
Change on quarter	-13	-0.1	11	1	-25	-3.7	-12	-15	-0.1	13	4	-32	-4.9	-11							
Change %	-2.2	-0.5	2.9	1.2	-17.4	-18.3	-18.3	-2.7	-0.2	3.5	4.4	-22.5	-16.7								
Change on year	-93	-0.6	-15	-23	-56	-5.5	-19	-97	-0.6	-20	-22	-55	-5.6	-19							
Change %	-14.0	-1.8	-3.8	-21.3	-32.3	-25.8	-25.8	-14.8	-0.8	-5.1	-21.0	-33.8	-27.4								

Note: When comparing quarterly changes ONS recommends comparing with the previous non-overlapping 3-month average time period (eg, compare Apr-Jun with Jan-Mar, not with Mar-May).  
 † Denominator = economically active for that age group.

Source: Labour Force Survey  
 Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.markets@ons.gov.uk

# UNEMPLOYMENT

## 9(2) Unemployment by age and duration

United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

	25-49								50 and over									
	All	Rate (%) <sup>1</sup>	Over 6 and up to 12 months				All over 12 months	% over 12 months	All over 24 months	All	Rate (%) <sup>1</sup>	Over 6 and up to 12 months				All over 12 months	% over 12 months	All over 24 months
			1	2	3	4						5	6	7	8			
<b>People</b>	MGVI	MGXB	YBYH	YBYK	YBYN	YBYQ	YBYT		YBVT	YBWW	YBYW	YBYZ	YBZC	YBZF	YBZJ			
Jul-Sep 2020	675	3.6	446	107	122	18.1	56		375	3.4	196	68	111	29.6	78			
Jul-Sep 2021	614	3.2	291	108	215	35.1	101		361	3.3	142	60	159	44.0	91			
Oct-Dec 2021	589	3.1	309	90	190	32.2	103		323	3.0	135	53	135	41.7	77			
Jan-Mar 2022	546	2.9	299	78	168	30.9	101		275	2.5	119	35	121	44.1	65			
Apr-Jun 2022	574	3.0	315	79	179	31.2	96		291	2.7	137	42	112	38.5	58			
<b>Jul-Sep 2022</b>	543	2.9	335	77	131	24.2	70		282	2.6	139	27	116	41.2	78			
Change on quarter	-30	-0.2	20	-2	-48	-7.0	-26		-9	-0.1	1	-15	4	2.6	20			
Change %	-5.3		6.2	-3.0	-26.6		-27.2		-3.2		1.1	-35.2	3.4		34.6			
Change on year	-71	-0.4	44	-31	-84	-10.9	-32		-79	-0.7	-4	-33	-43	-2.9	-13			
Change %	-11.5		15.2	-28.7	-39.0		-31.2		-21.9		-2.6	-54.6	-27.1		-13.8			
<b>Men</b>	YBYF	MGXC	YBYI	YBYL	YBYR	YBYU	YBYV		YBYU	YBVX	YBYX	YBZA	YBZD	YBZG	YBZJ			
Jul-Sep 2020	337	3.4	223	53	61	18.2	32		235	4.1	115	43	77	32.8	54			
Jul-Sep 2021	321	3.2	133	56	132	41.1	69		203	3.5	69	33	101	49.8	60			
Oct-Dec 2021	292	2.9	138	40	113	38.8	67		189	3.3	73	23	93	49.3	52			
Jan-Mar 2022	268	2.7	134	32	102	38.2	66		162	2.9	59	18	84	52.1	43			
Apr-Jun 2022	278	2.8	143	27	108	38.9	63		156	2.7	69	24	64	40.9	32			
<b>Jul-Sep 2022</b>	238	2.4	141	21	76	32.1	48		157	2.7	69	16	71	45.6	51			
Change on quarter	-40	-0.4	-2	-6	-32	-6.9	-16		0	0.0	0	-7	7	4.7	19			
Change %	-14.2		-1.1	-22.6	-29.4		-24.7		0.2		0.1	-30.7	11.6		59.8			
Change on year	-82	-0.8	8	-35	-55	-9.0	-21		-46	-0.8	0	-17	-30	-4.2	-9			
Change %	-25.6		6.1	-62.4	-42.0		-30.3		-22.9		0.1	-50.6	-29.4		-15.0			
<b>Women</b>	YBYG	MGXD	YBYJ	YBYM	YBYP	YBYS	YBYV		YBYV	YBYV	YBYV	YBZB	YBZE	YBZH	YBZK			
Jul-Sep 2020	338	3.7	223	53	61	18.1	25		140	2.7	81	25	34	24.2	23			
Jul-Sep 2021	293	3.2	158	52	84	28.5	33		158	3.1	74	26	58	36.6	31			
Oct-Dec 2021	298	3.3	171	50	76	25.7	36		134	2.6	62	31	42	31.1	26			
Jan-Mar 2022	278	3.1	165	47	66	23.8	35		113	2.2	60	16	37	32.8	22			
Apr-Jun 2022	296	3.3	173	52	71	23.9	32		135	2.6	69	18	48	35.7	26			
<b>Jul-Sep 2022</b>	305	3.4	194	56	55	18.0	22		125	2.4	70	11	45	35.6	27			
Change on quarter	9	0.1	21	4	-16	-5.9	-10		-10	-0.2	1	-7	-4	-0.1	1			
Change %	3.1		12.2	7.3	-22.3		-32.1		-7.1		2.1	-41.1	-7.5		3.9			
Change on year	12	0.1	36	4	-29	-10.5	-11		-33	-0.6	-4	-16	-13	-1.1	-4			
Change %	4.0		23.0	7.8	-34.3		-33.0		-20.7		-5.0	-59.6	-23.0		-11.5			

Source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

Note: When comparing quarterly changes ONS recommends comparing with the previous non-overlapping 3-month average time period (eg, compare Apr-Jun with Jan-Mar, not with Mar-May).

<sup>1</sup> Denominator = economically active for that age group.

\* Sample size too small for reliable estimate.

# ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND INACTIVITY

## 10 Economic activity by age

United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

	All aged & over	16 - 64	16 - 17	18 - 24	25 - 34	35 - 49	50 - 64	65+
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>Economically active</b>								
<b>People</b>	MGSF	LF2K	YBZL	YBZO	YBZR	YBZU	LF3A	LFK8
Jul-Sep 2020	33,992	32,641	338	3,750	7,923	11,073	9,556	1,351
Jul-Sep 2021	34,043	32,628	423	3,668	7,812	11,175	9,551	1,416
Oct-Dec 2021	33,940	32,600	447	3,711	7,792	11,133	9,516	1,340
Jan-Mar 2022	33,891	32,573	448	3,697	7,805	11,115	9,508	1,318
Apr-Jun 2022	34,086	32,588	440	3,696	7,814	11,156	9,482	1,497
<b>Jul-Sep 2022</b>	<b>33,964</b>	<b>32,581</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>3,652</b>	<b>7,831</b>	<b>11,152</b>	<b>9,504</b>	<b>1,383</b>
Change on quarter	-122	-7	1	-44	18	-4	22	-114
Change %	-0.4	0.0	0.3	-1.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	-7.6
Change on year	-80	-47	19	-15	19	-23	-46	-33
Change %	-0.2	-0.1	4.4	-0.4	0.2	-0.2	-0.5	-2.3
<b>Men</b>	MGSG	YBSL	YBZM	YBZP	YBZS	YBZV	YBZY	YCAE
Jul-Sep 2020	17,827	17,037	167	1,948	4,151	5,791	4,981	790
Jul-Sep 2021	17,826	16,983	195	1,906	4,131	5,803	4,948	843
Oct-Dec 2021	17,754	16,963	205	1,901	4,130	5,791	4,936	791
Jan-Mar 2022	17,743	16,984	211	1,904	4,148	5,805	4,916	759
Apr-Jun 2022	17,872	16,982	215	1,933	4,119	5,808	4,906	890
<b>Jul-Sep 2022</b>	<b>17,756</b>	<b>16,966</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>1,861</b>	<b>4,116</b>	<b>5,798</b>	<b>4,978</b>	<b>791</b>
Change on quarter	-115	-16	-2	-72	-4	-10	72	-99
Change %	-0.6	-0.1	-0.9	-3.7	-0.1	-0.2	1.5	-11.2
Change on year	-69	-17	18	-45	-15	-5	30	-52
Change %	-0.4	-0.1	9.3	-2.4	-0.4	-0.1	0.6	-6.2
<b>Women</b>	MGSH	LF2L	YBZN	YBZQ	YBZT	YBZW	LF3B	LFK9
Jul-Sep 2020	16,165	15,604	171	1,803	3,773	5,282	4,575	562
Jul-Sep 2021	16,218	15,645	228	1,761	3,681	5,372	4,603	573
Oct-Dec 2021	16,186	15,637	242	1,810	3,662	5,342	4,581	550
Jan-Mar 2022	16,148	15,589	237	1,793	3,657	5,310	4,592	558
Apr-Jun 2022	16,214	15,607	226	1,763	3,694	5,348	4,576	607
<b>Jul-Sep 2022</b>	<b>16,208</b>	<b>15,615</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>1,791</b>	<b>3,715</b>	<b>5,354</b>	<b>4,526</b>	<b>592</b>
Change on quarter	-6	9	3	28	21	6	-50	-15
Change %	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.6	0.6	0.1	-1.1	-2.5
Change on year	-10	-30	0	30	35	-18	-77	19
Change %	-0.1	-0.2	0.2	1.7	0.9	-0.3	-1.7	3.4
<b>Economic activity rates (%)</b>								
<b>People</b>	MGWG	LF22	YCAC	YCAJ	YCAM	YCAP	LF2C	LFL2
Jul-Sep 2020	63.5	78.9	23.6	69.2	88.7	87.2	74.0	11.1
Jul-Sep 2021	63.3	78.8	28.9	68.5	87.6	88.2	73.3	11.5
Oct-Dec 2021	63.1	78.7	30.6	69.4	87.4	87.9	73.1	10.9
Jan-Mar 2022	63.0	78.6	30.6	69.1	87.5	87.7	73.0	10.7
Apr-Jun 2022	63.3	78.6	30.0	69.0	87.5	88.0	72.7	12.1
<b>Jul-Sep 2022</b>	<b>62.9</b>	<b>78.4</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>68.0</b>	<b>87.5</b>	<b>87.7</b>	<b>72.7</b>	<b>11.2</b>
Change on quarter	-0.4	-0.2	0.0	-1.0	0.0	-0.2	0.0	-1.0
Change on year	-0.4	-0.4	1.2	-0.5	-0.1	-0.5	-0.6	-0.3
<b>Men</b>	MGWH	MGSP	YCAH	YCAK	YCAN	YCAQ	MGWQ	MGWT
Jul-Sep 2020	67.9	82.7	22.7	70.4	92.2	92.3	78.7	14.0
Jul-Sep 2021	67.6	82.3	26.0	69.8	91.8	92.6	77.5	14.7
Oct-Dec 2021	67.4	82.3	27.4	69.6	91.8	92.5	77.3	13.8
Jan-Mar 2022	67.3	82.3	28.1	69.7	92.1	92.7	77.0	13.3
Apr-Jun 2022	67.7	82.2	28.6	70.7	91.4	92.6	76.8	15.5
<b>Jul-Sep 2022</b>	<b>67.1</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>67.9</b>	<b>91.1</b>	<b>92.2</b>	<b>77.7</b>	<b>13.8</b>
Change on quarter	-0.6	-0.3	-0.3	-2.8	-0.3	-0.4	0.9	-1.8
Change on year	-0.5	-0.4	2.3	-1.9	-0.7	-0.4	0.2	-1.0
<b>Women</b>	MGWI	LF23	YCAI	YCAL	YCAO	YCAR	LF2D	LFL3
Jul-Sep 2020	59.2	75.1	24.5	68.0	85.1	82.2	69.5	8.6
Jul-Sep 2021	59.2	75.2	31.9	67.2	83.4	83.9	69.3	8.7
Oct-Dec 2021	59.1	75.2	33.9	69.1	83.0	83.4	68.9	8.3
Jan-Mar 2022	58.9	74.9	33.1	68.4	82.8	82.9	69.1	8.4
Apr-Jun 2022	59.1	74.9	31.5	67.2	83.6	83.4	68.8	9.2
<b>Jul-Sep 2022</b>	<b>58.9</b>	<b>74.8</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>68.1</b>	<b>83.8</b>	<b>83.3</b>	<b>67.9</b>	<b>8.9</b>
Change on quarter	-0.2	-0.1	0.4	0.9	0.3	-0.1	-0.9	-0.2
Change on year	-0.3	-0.4	-0.1	0.9	0.5	-0.6	-1.4	0.3

Data source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

# ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND INACTIVITY

## 11 Economic inactivity: reasons

United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

	Total aged 16-64		Economic inactivity by reason (aged 16 to 64)							Wanting/not wanting a job (aged 16 to 64)	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
											Looking after Student
<b>People</b>	LF2M	LF63	LF65	LF67	LF69	LFL8	LF6B	LF6D	LFL9	LFM2	
Jul-Sep 2020	8,752	2,376	1,654	155	2,220	61	1,135	1,150	6,768	1,983	
Jul-Sep 2021	8,801	2,362	1,657	202	2,287	37	1,191	1,066	7,064	1,736	
Oct-Dec 2021	8,818	2,291	1,671	186	2,327	24	1,172	1,148	7,121	1,697	
Jan-Mar 2022	8,865	2,318	1,740	204	2,315	20	1,176	1,092	7,137	1,727	
Apr-Jun 2022	8,891	2,337	1,713	207	2,386	18	1,196	1,034	7,145	1,746	
<b>Jul-Sep 2022</b>	8,999	2,408	1,720	161	2,519	18	1,157	1,016	7,260	1,739	
Change on quarter	108	71	7	-46	133	0	-39	-18	114	-7	
Change %	1.2	3.0	0.4	-22.2	5.6	0.5	-3.3	-1.8	1.6	-0.4	
Change on year	198	46	63	-41	232	-18	-34	-50	195	3	
Change %	2.3	1.9	3.8	-20.3	10.1	-49.7	-2.9	-4.7	2.8	0.2	
<b>Men</b>	YBSO	BEEEX	BEAQ	BEDI	BEDL	YCFP	BEDR	BEDU	YBWA	YBWD	
Jul-Sep 2020	3,566	1,185	239	76	1,034	43	499	490	2,681	885	
Jul-Sep 2021	3,645	1,194	239	102	1,076	20	544	469	2,845	800	
Oct-Dec 2021	3,659	1,172	255	94	1,079	11	537	510	2,865	794	
Jan-Mar 2022	3,648	1,180	252	104	1,078	8	556	469	2,873	775	
Apr-Jun 2022	3,671	1,184	246	107	1,135	11	546	442	2,888	783	
<b>Jul-Sep 2022</b>	3,737	1,241	276	83	1,167	11	504	455	2,968	769	
Change on quarter	66	57	30	-24	32	0	-42	13	80	-14	
Change %	1.8	4.8	12.1	-22.2	2.9	-1.3	-7.7	3.0	2.8	-1.8	
Change on year	92	46	36	-19	91	-9	-39	-14	123	-31	
Change %	2.5	3.9	15.2	-18.5	8.4	-45.7	-7.3	-3.0	4.3	-3.9	
<b>Women</b>	LF2N	LF64	LF66	LF68	LF6A	LFM3	LF6C	LF6E	LFM4	LFM5	
Jul-Sep 2020	5,186	1,192	1,415	78	1,186	18	636	660	4,088	1,098	
Jul-Sep 2021	5,156	1,168	1,417	100	1,211	17	647	597	4,219	937	
Oct-Dec 2021	5,159	1,119	1,415	92	1,248	13	635	637	4,256	903	
Jan-Mar 2022	5,216	1,138	1,488	99	1,237	12	620	623	4,264	952	
Apr-Jun 2022	5,220	1,153	1,467	100	1,251	7	650	592	4,257	963	
<b>Jul-Sep 2022</b>	5,262	1,167	1,444	77	1,352	8	653	561	4,291	970	
Change on quarter	42	14	-23	-22	101	0	3	-31	34	8	
Change %	0.8	1.3	-1.5	-22.2	8.0	3.2	0.4	-5.3	0.8	0.8	
Change on year	106	0	27	-22	141	-9	6	-36	72	34	
Change %	2.1	0.0	1.9	-22.2	11.6	-54.5	0.9	-6.0	1.7	3.6	
Percentage of economically inactive aged from 16 to 64 (%)											
<b>People</b>	LF6V	LF6X	LF6Z	LF73	LF75	LF77	LF79	LF7B	LF7D	LF7F	
Jul-Sep 2020	100.0	27.2	18.9	1.8	25.4	0.7	13.0	13.1	77.3	22.7	
Jul-Sep 2021	100.0	26.8	18.8	2.3	26.0	0.4	13.5	12.1	80.3	19.7	
Oct-Dec 2021	100.0	26.0	18.9	2.1	26.4	0.3	13.3	13.0	80.8	19.2	
Jan-Mar 2022	100.0	26.1	19.6	2.3	26.1	0.2	13.3	12.3	80.5	19.5	
Apr-Jun 2022	100.0	26.3	19.3	2.3	26.8	0.2	13.5	11.6	80.4	19.6	
<b>Jul-Sep 2022</b>	100.0	26.8	19.1	1.8	28.0	0.2	12.9	11.3	80.7	19.3	
<b>Men</b>	BEBP	BEEH	BEEK	BEEH	BEEQ	BEEV	BEEW	BEEZ	BEAS	BEGT	
Jul-Sep 2020	100.0	33.2	6.7	2.1	29.0	1.2	14.0	13.7	75.2	24.8	
Jul-Sep 2021	100.0	32.8	6.6	2.8	29.5	0.5	14.9	12.9	78.1	21.9	
Oct-Dec 2021	100.0	32.0	7.0	2.6	29.5	0.3	14.7	14.0	78.3	21.7	
Jan-Mar 2022	100.0	32.3	6.9	2.9	29.6	0.2	15.2	12.9	78.8	21.2	
Apr-Jun 2022	100.0	32.3	6.7	2.9	30.9	0.3	14.9	12.0	78.7	21.3	
<b>Jul-Sep 2022</b>	100.0	33.2	7.4	2.2	31.2	0.3	13.5	12.2	79.4	20.6	
<b>Women</b>	LF6W	LF6Y	LF72	LF74	LF76	LF78	LF7A	LF7C	LF7E	LF7G	
Jul-Sep 2020	100.0	23.0	27.3	1.5	22.9	0.4	12.3	12.7	78.8	21.2	
Jul-Sep 2021	100.0	22.6	27.5	1.9	23.5	0.3	12.5	11.6	81.8	18.2	
Oct-Dec 2021	100.0	21.7	27.4	1.8	24.2	0.2	12.3	12.4	82.5	17.5	
Jan-Mar 2022	100.0	21.8	28.5	1.9	23.7	0.2	11.9	11.9	81.7	18.3	
Apr-Jun 2022	100.0	22.1	28.1	1.9	24.0	0.1	12.4	11.3	81.6	18.4	
<b>Jul-Sep 2022</b>	100.0	22.2	27.4	1.5	25.7	0.1	12.4	10.7	81.6	18.4	

Data Source: Labour Force Survey.

Labour market statistics enquiries: [labour.market@ons.gov.uk](mailto:labour.market@ons.gov.uk)

1. Discouraged workers are those who are not looking for work because they believe no jobs are available.

2. Other reasons include people who (i) are waiting the results of a job application, (ii) have not yet started looking for work, (iii) do not need or want employment, (iv) have given an uncategorised reason for being economically inactive, or (v) have not given a reason for being economically inactive.

# ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND INACTIVITY

## 12 Educational status, economic activity and inactivity of people aged from 16 to 24

Jul-Sep 2022

United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

	All aged 16 to 24				In full-time education (FTE)				Not in full-time education (FTE) <sup>1</sup>						
	Employed		Economically inactive		Employed <sup>2</sup>		Economically inactive		Employed		Economically inactive				
	Total	1	2	3	4	Total	5	6	7	8	Total	9	10	11	12
<b>Levels</b>															
<b>People</b>															
16-17	1,470	351	90	1,028	1,297	282	71	943	173	69	19	85			
18-24	5,370	3,343	309	1,718	1,905	660	76	1,169	3,465	2,683	234	549			
16-24	6,840	3,694	399	2,746	3,202	942	147	2,113	3,638	2,752	253	634			
<b>Men</b>															
16-17	752	152	60	540	657	116	49	493	95	36	12	47			
18-24	2,740	1,668	193	879	936	280	41	614	1,804	1,388	152	264			
16-24	3,492	1,821	253	1,418	1,593	396	89	1,107	1,899	1,424	164	311			
<b>Women</b>															
16-17	717	199	30	489	639	166	22	450	78	33	7	38			
18-24	2,630	1,675	116	839	970	380	35	555	1,661	1,295	81	284			
16-24	3,348	1,874	146	1,328	1,609	546	57	1,005	1,739	1,328	89	322			
<b>Changes on quarter</b>															
<b>People</b>															
16-17	4	14	-13	2	-4	20	-9	-15	7	-6	-4	17			
18-24	13	-27	-17	57	51	-3	-5	59	-38	-24	-12	-2			
16-24	16	-13	-29	59	47	17	-14	44	-31	-30	-16	15			
<b>Men</b>															
16-17	2	1	-3	4	5	2	0	3	-3	-1	-3	1			
18-24	7	-58	-14	79	12	-42	1	52	-5	-16	-15	27			
16-24	8	-57	-17	83	17	-40	1	55	-8	-18	-18	27			
<b>Women</b>															
16-17	2	13	-10	-1	-9	18	-9	-18	11	-5	-1	16			
18-24	6	31	-3	-22	40	39	-6	6	-33	-8	3	-28			
16-24	8	44	-12	-23	31	56	-14	-11	-23	-13	2	-12			
<b>Rates(%)<sup>3</sup></b>															
<b>People</b>															
16-17	23.9	20.5	70.0		21.8	20.1	72.8		39.8	21.9	49.1				
18-24	62.3	8.5	32.0		34.6	10.3	61.4		77.4	8.0	15.8				
16-24	54.0	9.8	40.2		29.4	13.5	66.0		75.6	8.4	17.4				
<b>Men</b>															
16-17	20.2	28.4	71.7		17.6	29.5	75.0		38.2	24.8	49.2				
18-24	60.9	10.4	32.1		30.0	12.6	65.7		76.9	9.9	14.7				
16-24	52.1	12.2	40.6		24.9	18.4	69.5		75.0	10.3	16.4				
<b>Women</b>															
16-17	27.7	13.0	68.1		26.0	11.9	70.5		41.6	18.4	49.0				
18-24	63.7	6.5	31.9		39.1	8.4	57.2		78.0	5.9	17.1				
16-24	56.0	7.2	39.7		33.9	9.5	62.5		76.4	6.3	18.5				
<b>Changes on quarter</b>															
<b>People</b>															
16-17	0.9	-2.9	0.0		1.6	-3.2	-0.9		-5.3	-1.7	8.1				
18-24	-0.7	-0.4	1.0		-1.1	-0.5	1.5		0.1	-0.3	0.1				
16-24	-0.3	-0.6	0.8		0.1	-1.3	0.4		-0.2	-0.4	0.6				
<b>Men</b>															
16-17	0.1	-1.0	0.3		0.2	-0.4	-0.1		-0.1	-3.3	2.5				
18-24	-2.3	-0.3	2.8		-4.9	1.7	4.8		-0.7	-0.8	1.5				
16-24	-1.8	-0.4	2.3		-2.8	1.5	2.8		-0.6	-0.9	1.5				
<b>Women</b>															
16-17	1.7	-4.6	-0.4		3.1	-5.5	-1.8		-13.3	0.0	16.3				
18-24	1.0	-0.3	-0.9		2.5	-2.2	-1.8		1.1	0.2	-1.3				
16-24	1.2	-0.7	-0.8		2.9	-3.3	-1.9		0.3	0.2	-0.4				

Relationship between columns: 1=5+9; 2=6+10; 3=7+11.

Source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

1. Not in full-time education includes people in part-time education and/or some form of training. Estimates of the number of young people who were not in employment, education or training ("NEET") cannot therefore be derived from this table. Estimates of young people who were NEET are published separately at: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/employmentandlabourmarket/peopleinwork/unemployment/bulletins/youngpeoplenotineducationemploymentortrainingneet/>

2. People in full-time education are employed if they have a part-time job or unemployed if they are looking for part-time employment.

3. Denominator = all persons in the relevant age group for economically active, total in employment and economically inactive; economically active for unemployment.

# EARNINGS

## 13 Average Weekly Earnings (nominal) - total pay<sup>1</sup>

Standard Industrial Classification (2007)

Great Britain, seasonally adjusted

	Whole Economy (100%) <sup>2</sup>			Private sector (82%) <sup>2</sup>			Public sector (18%) <sup>2</sup>		
	Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year	
		Single month	3 month average <sup>3</sup>		Single month	3 month average <sup>3</sup>		Single month	3 month average <sup>3</sup>
	KAB9	KAC2	KAC3	KAC4	KAC5	KAC6	KAC7	KAC8	KAC9
Sep 20	557	2.2	1.3	554	2.0	0.9	570	4.5	3.8
Jul 21 (r)	580	7.4	8.6	580	8.4	9.9	581	3.0	2.6
Aug 21 (r)	582	5.8	7.3	584	6.5	8.3	582	2.8	2.6
Sep 21 (r)	586	5.1	6.1	585	5.7	6.8	584	2.4	2.7
Oct 21	586	4.3	5.1 (r)	586	4.7	5.6 (r)	586	2.9	2.7
Nov 21	590	3.6	4.3 (r)	590	3.8	4.7 (r)	587	2.4	2.6 (r)
Dec 21	600	5.8	4.6	602	6.6	5.1	589	2.5	2.6
Jan 22	600	5.2	4.9	602	6.0	5.5	589	1.9	2.3
Feb 22	601	5.8	5.6	604	6.8	6.5	590	1.3	1.9
Mar 22	614	9.9	7.0	618	11.5	8.1	590	1.5	1.6
Apr 22	604	5.0	6.9	607	5.8	8.0	590	1.6	1.5
May 22	605	4.4	6.4	607	5.0	7.4	591	1.4	1.5
Jun 22	612	6.3	5.2	617	7.3	6.0	594	2.3	1.8
Jul 22 (r)	614	5.9	5.5	619	6.6	6.3	594	2.3	2.0
Aug 22 (r)	618	6.1	6.1	624	6.8	6.9	597	2.6	2.4
Sep 22 (p)	621	6.0	6.0	626	7.0	6.8	597	2.1	2.4

  

	Services, SIC 2007 sections G-S (86%) <sup>2</sup>			Finance and business services, SIC 2007 sections K-N (22%) <sup>2</sup>			Public sector excluding financial services (18%) <sup>2</sup>		
	Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year	
		Single month	3 month average <sup>3</sup>		Single month	3 month average <sup>3</sup>		Single month	3 month average <sup>3</sup>
	K5BZ	K5C2	K5C3	K5C4	K5C5	K5C6	KAD8	KAD9	KAE2
Sep 20	544	3.2	2.0	727	3.8	2.4	566	4.5	3.8
Jul 21 (r)	568	7.7	8.4	779	12.6	12.7	577	3.1	2.8
Aug 21 (r)	572	6.0	7.1	784	8.6	11.1	577	2.9	2.9
Sep 21 (r)	573	5.3	6.3	785	8.0	9.6	580	2.5	2.8
Oct 21	575	4.7	5.3 (r)	789	7.4	8.0 (r)	582	3.0	2.8
Nov 21	578	3.9	4.6 (r)	792	5.9	7.1 (r)	583	2.4	2.6
Dec 21	591	6.5	5.0	839	13.6	8.9	585	2.6	2.7
Jan 22	588	5.5	5.3	808	6.6	8.7	586	2.0	2.3
Feb 22	589	6.2	6.1	807	10.6	10.2	587	1.4	2.0
Mar 22	602	10.2	7.3	828	14.3	10.5	588	1.7	1.7
Apr 22	594	4.9	7.1	814	6.6	10.4	586	1.4	1.5
May 22	593	4.2	6.4	805	4.1	8.2	587	1.4	1.5
Jun 22	598	6.9	5.3	832	9.0	6.5	589	1.8	1.5
Jul 22	602	6.0	5.7	824	5.8 (r)	6.2	590	2.2	1.8
Aug 22 (r)	607	6.2	6.3	833	6.3	7.0	593	2.6	2.2
Sep 22 (p)	608	6.2	6.1	835	6.4	6.1	592	2.1	2.3

  

	Manufacturing, SIC 2007 section C (8%) <sup>2</sup>			Construction, SIC 2007 section F (5%) <sup>2</sup>			Wholesaling, retailing, hotels & restaurants, SIC 2007 sections G & I (22%) <sup>2</sup>		
	Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year	
		Single month	3 month average <sup>3</sup>		Single month	3 month average <sup>3</sup>		Single month	3 month average <sup>3</sup>
	K5CA	K5CB	K5CC	K5CD	K5CE	K5CF	K5CG	K5CH	K5CI
Sep 20	621	0.5	-0.4	634	-3.8	-4.0	368	0.6	-0.5
Jul 21 (r)	643	5.9	6.7	670	7.8	12.2	384	7.7	10.4
Aug 21 (r)	639	3.2	5.5	680	7.2	9.6	385	5.4	7.8
Sep 21 (r)	638	2.8	3.9	675	6.5	7.2	388	5.4	6.2
Oct 21	641	2.6	2.8	674	3.7	5.8	388	3.8	4.9 (r)
Nov 21	644	1.2	2.2	681	3.7	4.6	393	4.9	4.7 (r)
Dec 21	655	4.1	2.6	679	0.2	2.5	393	4.8	4.5
Jan 22	652	3.3	2.9	694	5.0	2.9	404	8.3	6.0
Feb 22	645	1.8	3.1	693	6.3	3.8	396	6.3	6.5
Mar 22	673	7.8	4.3	713	10.4	7.2	410	11.4	8.7
Apr 22	656	3.7	4.4	701	5.7	7.4	407	8.4	8.7
May 22	661	4.2	5.2	719	8.5	8.2	398	4.7	8.1
Jun 22	664	4.2	4.0	705	4.5	6.2	420	9.9	7.6
Jul 22 (r)	669	4.1	4.2	709	5.8	6.3	412	7.3	7.3
Aug 22 (r)	672	5.1	4.5	712	4.6	5.0	414	7.6	8.3
Sep 22 (p)	677	6.0	5.1	713	5.6	5.3	411	5.9	7.0

Source: Monthly Wages & Salaries Survey

Earnings enquiries: 01633 456120

Email: earnings@ons.gov.uk

1. Estimates of total pay include bonuses but exclude arrears of pay.

2. The figure in brackets is the percentage of whole economy employment in that sector or industry for the latest time period.

3. The three month average figures are the changes in the average seasonally adjusted values for the three months ending with the relevant month compared with the same period a year earlier.

# EARNINGS

## 14 Average Weekly Earnings (nominal) - bonus pay

	Standard Industrial Classification (2007)						Great Britain, seasonally adjusted		
	Whole Economy (100%) <sup>1</sup>			Private sector (82%) <sup>1</sup>			Public sector (18%) <sup>1</sup>		
	Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year	
		Single month	3 month average <sup>2</sup>		Single month	3 month average <sup>2</sup>		Single month	3 month average <sup>2</sup>
	KAF4	KAF5	KAF6	KAF7	KAF8	KAF9	KAG2	KAG3	KAG4
Sep 20	33	-12.0	-11.5	39	-9.8	-9.4	2	-13.1	-45.2
Jul 21 (r)	37	43.5	51.1	47	42.7	51.1	2	3.3	28.9
Aug 21 (r)	40	24.3	36.9	49	25.6	38.5	1	-6.0	-10.3
Sep 21 (r)	41	26.5	30.6	50	26.8	31.1	2	42.8	14.8
Oct 21	40	16.9	22.5 (r)	48	17.2	23.1 (r)	2	3.4	13.5 (r)
Nov 21	40	3.7	15.0 (r)	49	4.9	15.6 (r)	2	-66.3	-31.0 (r)
Dec 21	47	34.6	17.8	56	34.8	18.3	2	-32.0	-42.4
Jan 22	42	16.8	17.8	51	16.6	18.1	3	87.4	-33.7
Feb 22	42	28.5	26.5	51	29.3	26.7	2	-52.6	-22.6
Mar 22	45	45.0	29.4	54	45.2	29.6	2	-22.4	-19.3
Apr 22	42	18.6	30.1	52	18.2	30.2	1	-32.2	-39.9
May 22	37	-8.8	15.8	45	-7.7	16.2	2	-59.5	-43.0
Jun 22	45	27.0	11.3	55	26.4	11.6	2	38.3	-32.4
Jul 22 (r)	42	13.3	9.7	52	11.6	9.5	2	31.0	-18.2
Aug 22 (r)	44	10.9	16.8	54	10.2	15.7	3	107.7	53.5
<b>Sep 22 (p)</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>103.6</b>	<b>80.5</b>

  

	Finance and business services, SIC 2007 sections K-N (22%) <sup>1</sup>						Public sector excluding financial services (18%) <sup>1</sup>		
	Services, SIC 2007 sections G-S (86%) <sup>1</sup>			SIC 2007 sections K-N (22%) <sup>1</sup>			Public sector excluding financial services (18%) <sup>1</sup>		
	Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year	
		Single month	3 month average <sup>2</sup>		Single month	3 month average <sup>2</sup>		Single month	3 month average <sup>2</sup>
	K5CS	K5CT	K5CU	K5CV	K5CW	K5CX	KAH3	KAH4	KAH5
Sep 20	34	-7.6	-10.3	79	-7.3	-13.0	1	-15.7	-44.4
Jul 21 (r)	39	42.0	50.4	96	56.9	52.5	1	14.6	62.7
Aug 21 (r)	41	24.2	35.0	101	31.2	43.4	1	-5.4	19.8
Sep 21 (r)	41	22.1	28.6	104	31.3	38.5	1	13.6	8.2
Oct 21	41	15.2	20.4 (r)	105	16.6	25.9 (r)	1	1.7	3.5 (r)
Nov 21	42	2.7	12.7 (r)	106	-2.6	13.3 (r)	1	-66.3	-35.6 (r)
Dec 21	49	37.2	17.7	136	57.3	21.6	1	-34.3	-42.9
Jan 22	43	16.2	18.0	102	12.8	20.4	2	86.8	-35.3
Feb 22	43	28.3	27.0	100	37.2	35.3	2	-75.0	-50.3
Mar 22	45	44.9	29.0	105	42.7	29.6	1	-31.8	-50.3
Apr 22	44	17.5	29.4	106	9.5	27.8	1	-30.4	-60.4
May 22	36	-15.7	12.4	87	-19.8	6.9	1	-60.2	-44.6
Jun 22	48	31.8	9.7	118	39.9	7.4	1	-13.0	-39.6
Jul 22 (r)	44	13.3	8.4	106	10.2	7.6	2	35.1	-25.6
Aug 22 (r)	45	9.9	17.8	106	5.3	17.4	2	119.3	34.2
<b>Sep 22 (p)</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>-4.6</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>93.3</b>	<b>79.1</b>

  

	Manufacturing, SIC 2007 section C (8%) <sup>1</sup>						Construction, SIC 2007 section F (5%) <sup>1</sup>			Wholesaling, retailing, hotels & restaurants, SIC 2007 sections G & I (22%) <sup>2</sup>		
	SIC 2007 section C (8%) <sup>1</sup>			SIC 2007 section F (5%) <sup>1</sup>			SIC 2007 sections G & I (22%) <sup>2</sup>					
	Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year				
		Single month	3 month average <sup>2</sup>		Single month	3 month average <sup>2</sup>		Single month	3 month average <sup>2</sup>			
	K5D3	K5D4	K5D5	K5D6	K5D7	K5D8	K5D9	K5DA	K5DB			
Sep 20	23	-5.8	-11.1	21	-39.8	-24.7	21	-8.0	-6.4			
Jul 21 (r)	37	74.4	48.6	32	12.5	65.6	30	54.0	61.1			
Aug 21 (r)	26	3.9	45.2	40	69.2	63.9	28	31.2	44.9			
Sep 21 (r)	23	-3.2	22.9	39	87.6	52.5	27	31.6	38.6			
Oct 21	27	45.3	12.9 (r)	33	22.6	56.9 (r)	26	9.4	23.5 (r)			
Nov 21	29	-19.8	0.8 (r)	41	34.5	44.5 (r)	28	20.5	20.1 (r)			
Dec 21	34	49.8	16.4	36	-10.4	12.7	27	20.4	16.7			
Jan 22	28	8.4	7.6	45	30.5	16.0	29	23.4	21.5			
Feb 22	25	-9.8	14.2	43	58.3	21.8	25	15.8	20.0			
Mar 22	36	45.0	13.6	49	78.1	53.6	33	58.6	31.9			
Apr 22	29	14.1	15.4	35	13.4	48.2	32	33.3	35.4			
May 22	30	18.8	25.8	52	83.9	56.6	21	-19.7	20.9			
Jun 22	29	2.7	11.5	39	-9.2	23.3	43	49.1	21.4			
Jul 22 (r)	34	-8.1	2.9	37	15.8	24.0	31	2.7	11.4			
Aug 22 (r)	33	25.7	4.9	43	7.1	3.4	29	3.1	18.3			
<b>Sep 22 (p)</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>-1.8</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>-3.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>			

Source: Monthly Wages & Salaries Survey

Earnings enquiries: 01633 456120

Email: earnings@ons.gov.uk

1. The figure in brackets is the percentage of whole economy employment in that sector or industry for the latest time period.

2. The three month average figures are the changes in the average seasonally adjusted values for the three months ending with the relevant month compared with the same period a year earlier.

# EARNINGS

## 15 Average Weekly Earnings (nominal) - regular pay<sup>1</sup>

Standard Industrial Classification (2007)

Great Britain, seasonally adjusted

	Whole Economy (100%) <sup>2</sup>			Private sector (62%) <sup>2</sup>			Public sector (18%) <sup>2</sup>		
	Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year	
		Single month	3 month average <sup>3</sup>		Single month	3 month average <sup>3</sup>		Single month	3 month average <sup>3</sup>
	KAI7	KAI8	KAI9	KAJ2	KAJ3	KAJ4	KAJ5	KAJ6	KAJ7
Sep 20	524	3.0	2.0	514	2.6	1.4	568	4.4	4.1
Jul 21 (r)	542	6.0	6.8	534	6.7	7.8	579	2.9	2.5
Aug 21	544	4.9	6.0	536	5.4	6.7	579	2.8	2.7
Sep 21 (r)	545	4.0	5.0	537	4.4	5.5	581	2.3	2.7
Oct 21	548	3.9	4.3	540	4.1	4.6 (r)	583	2.9	2.7
Nov 21	550	3.5	3.8	541	3.7	4.0 (r)	585	2.6	2.6
Dec 21	553	3.7	3.7	545	3.9	3.9	586	2.6	2.7
Jan 22	556	4.3	3.8	549	5.0	4.2	588	1.8	2.4
Feb 22	557	4.2	4.1	550	4.8	4.6	589	1.8	2.1
Mar 22	559	4.3	4.2	553	4.9	4.9	589	1.8	1.8
Apr 22	562	4.0	4.2	556	4.7	4.8	589	1.6	1.7
May 22	567	5.0	4.4	562	5.8	5.1	590	1.9	1.8
Jun 22	569	5.1	4.7	564	5.9	5.5	590	1.9	1.8
Jul 22	572	5.5	5.2	568	6.3	6.0	591	2.2	2.0
Aug 22 (r)	575	5.8	5.5	571	6.6	6.3	593	2.4	2.2
Sep 22 (p)	578	6.0	5.7	574	7.0	6.6	593	1.9	2.2

  

	Services, SIC 2007 sections G-S (86%) <sup>2</sup>			Finance and business services, SIC 2007 sections K-N (22%) <sup>2</sup>			Public sector excluding financial services (18%) <sup>2</sup>		
	Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year	
		Single month	3 month average <sup>3</sup>		Single month	3 month average <sup>3</sup>		Single month	3 month average <sup>3</sup>
	K5DL	K5DM	K5DN	K5DO	K5DP	K5DQ	KAK6	KAK7	KAK8
Sep 20	510	3.7	2.6	645	4.6	3.7	565	4.4	4.1
Jul 21 (r)	529	6.2	6.8	684	9.7	9.9	576	3.0	2.6
Aug 21	530	5.2	6.2 (r)	687	7.2	9.0	576	2.8	2.8
Sep 21 (r)	532	4.3	5.2	684	6.2	7.7	578	2.4	2.8
Oct 21	535	4.2	4.6	691	6.6	6.7	581	3.0	2.8
Nov 21	537	3.8	4.1	692	6.2	6.3 (r)	582	2.6	2.7
Dec 21	540	4.2	4.1	700	6.9	6.6	583	2.7	2.8
Jan 22	543	4.5	4.2	697	5.4	6.2	585	1.9	2.4
Feb 22	544	4.4	4.4	700	6.0	6.1	586	1.8	2.1
Mar 22	546	4.5	4.5	703	6.0	5.8	586	1.8	1.8
Apr 22	548	4.2	4.4	708	4.5	5.5	585	1.5	1.7
May 22	554	5.2	4.6	718	6.4	5.6	587	1.9	1.7
Jun 22	555	5.3	4.9	721	6.3	5.7	587	1.9	1.8
Jul 22	559	5.6	5.4	720	5.2	6.0	588	2.1	2.0
Aug 22 (r)	563	6.1	5.7	731	6.3	6.0	590	2.4	2.1
Sep 22 (p)	565	6.1	5.9	734	7.2	6.2	590	1.9	2.1

  

	Manufacturing, SIC 2007 section C (8%) <sup>2</sup>			Construction, SIC 2007 section F (5%) <sup>2</sup>			Wholesaling, retailing, hotels & restaurants, SIC 2007 sections G & I (22%) <sup>2</sup>		
	Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year	
		Single month	3 month average <sup>3</sup>		Single month	3 month average <sup>3</sup>		Single month	3 month average <sup>3</sup>
	K5DU	K5DV	K5DW	K5DX	K5DY	K5DZ	K5E2	K5E3	K5E4
Sep 20	596	0.5	-0.1	617	-1.0	-2.8	347	0.7	-0.2
Jul 21 (r)	609	3.9	5.3	637	7.5	10.5	356	5.5	7.6
Aug 21 (r)	610	3.1	4.2	643	5.7	8.1	357	4.1	5.8
Sep 21 (r)	612	2.8	3.3	637	3.3	5.5	361	4.2	4.6
Oct 21	614	1.9	2.6	641	3.1	4.0	363	3.4	3.9
Nov 21	616	2.0	2.2	640	2.3	2.9	365	3.9	3.8
Dec 21	619	1.8	1.9	640	1.1	2.1	366	3.7	3.7
Jan 22	623	3.2	2.3	652	3.8	2.4	373	7.3	5.0
Feb 22	619	2.2	2.4	651	4.5	3.1	371	5.8	5.6
Mar 22	623	2.7	2.7	656	4.9	4.4	373	6.0	6.4
Apr 22	627	3.1	2.7	665	5.3	4.9	376	6.6	6.1
May 22	632	3.8	3.2	669	5.6	5.3	378	6.6	6.4
Jun 22	635	4.3	3.8	668	5.2	5.4	380	7.1	6.7
Jul 22	637	4.7	4.3	672 (r)	5.4	5.4	383	7.7	7.1
Aug 22 (r)	639	4.7	4.6	672	4.5	5.1	385	7.8	7.5
Sep 22 (p)	645	5.3	4.9	677	6.2	5.4	384	6.4	7.3

1. Estimates of regular pay exclude bonuses and arrears of pay.

2. The figure in brackets is the percentage of whole economy employment in that sector or industry for the latest time period.

3. The three month average figures are the changes in the average seasonally adjusted values for the three months ending with the relevant month compared with the same period a year earlier.

Source: Monthly Wages & Salaries Survey

Earnings enquiries: 01633 456120

Email: earnings@ons.gov.uk

# EARNINGS

## 16 Average Weekly Earnings - real and nominal<sup>1</sup>

Great Britain whole economy, seasonally adjusted

	Total pay (including bonuses) <sup>1</sup>					
	Nominal earnings			Real earnings <sup>3</sup>		
	Nominal Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings at constant 2015 prices (£)	% changes year on year	
		Single month	3 month average <sup>2</sup>		Single month	3 month average <sup>2</sup>
KAB9	KAC2	KAC3	A3WX	A3WV	A3WW	
Sep 20	557	2.2	1.3	511	1.3	0.5
Jul 21	580	7.4	8.6	523	5.4	6.3
Aug 21 (r)	582	5.8	7.3	522	2.8	4.8
Sep 21 (r)	586	5.1	6.1	522	2.2	3.5
Oct 21	586	4.3	5.1 (r)	520	0.6	1.8 (r)
Nov 21	590	3.6	4.3 (r)	520	-0.9	0.6 (r)
Dec 21	600	5.8	4.6	526	1.0	0.2
Jan 22	600	5.2	4.9	523	0.4	0.2
Feb 22	601	5.8	5.6	520	0.3	0.6
Mar 22	614	9.9	7.0	528	3.6	1.4
Apr 22	604	5.0	6.9	512	-2.5	0.4
May 22	605	4.4	6.4	507	-3.2	-0.8
Jun 22	612	6.3	5.2	511	-1.7	-2.5
Jul 22 (r)	614	5.9	5.5	509	-2.7	-2.5
Aug 22 (r)	618	6.1	6.1	509	-2.4	-2.3
Sep 22 (p)	621	6.0	6.0	509	-2.6	-2.6

	Regular pay (excluding bonuses)					
	Nominal earnings			Real earnings <sup>3</sup>		
	Nominal Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings at constant 2015 prices (£)	% changes year on year	
		Single month	3 month average <sup>2</sup>		Single month	3 month average <sup>2</sup>
KAI7	KAI8	KAI9	A2FC	A2F9	A2FA	
Sep 20	524	3.0	2.0	481	2.1	1.2
Jul 21 (r)	542	6.0	6.8	488	3.8	4.6
Aug 21	544	4.9	6.0	487	1.9	3.5
Sep 21 (r)	545	4.0	5.0	486	1.1	2.3
Oct 21	548	3.9	4.3	484	0.0	1.0
Nov 21	550	3.5	3.8	483	-1.0	0.0
Dec 21	553	3.7	3.7	483	-1.1	-0.7
Jan 22	556	4.3	3.8	484	-0.6	-0.9
Feb 22	557	4.2	4.1	482	-1.2	-1.0
Mar 22	559	4.3	4.2	480	-1.9	-1.2
Apr 22	562	4.0	4.2	474	-3.5	-2.2
May 22	567	5.0	4.4	477	-2.6	-2.6
Jun 22	569	5.1	4.7	475	-2.8	-3.0
Jul 22	572	5.5	5.2	473	-3.0	-2.8
Aug 22 (r)	575	5.8	5.5	474	-2.6	-2.8
Sep 22 (p)	578	6.0	5.7	474	-2.5	-2.7

Source: Monthly Wages & Salaries Survey

Earnings enquiries: 01633 456120

Email: earnings@ons.gov.uk

1. Estimates of total pay include bonuses but exclude arrears of pay.
2. The three month average figures are the changes in the average seasonally adjusted values for the three months ending with the relevant month compared with the same period a year earlier.
3. Estimates of real earnings are calculated by deflating the nominal earnings estimates by the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH), our preferred measure of consumer price inflation.



# VACANCIES

## 19 Vacancies<sup>1</sup> by size of business

United Kingdom (thousands), seasonally adjusted

	All Vacancies	Number of employees				
		1-9	10-49	50-249	250-2499	2500+
		AP2Y	ALY5	ALY6	ALY7	ALY8
<b>Levels</b>						
Aug-Oct 2020	530	105	83	77	102	163
Aug-Oct 2021	(r) 1193	177	192	174	273	376
Sept-Nov 2021	1214	179	191	177	274	393
Oct-Dec 2021	1238	180	193	176	282	407
Nov-Jan 2022	1261	189	199	177	287	409
Dec-Feb 2022	1280	196	204	177	291	412
Jan-Mar 2022	1287	196	200	184	289	419
Feb-Apr 2022	1294	195	196	188	287	429
Mar-May 2022	1300	194	193	193	287	434
Apr-Jun 2022	1292	187	188	195	289	434
May-Jul 2022	(r) 1271	188	179	188	286	431
Jun-Aug 2022	(r) 1256	183	176	189	279	429
Jul-Sept 2022	(r) 1241	184	170	184	275	427
<b>Aug-Oct 2022</b>	<b>(p) 1225</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>419</b>
Change on quarter	*	-46	-4	-9	-4	-12
Change %	*	-3.6	-2.2	-5.0	-2.3	-5.9
Change on year		32	6	-22	9	-4
Change %		2.7	3.4	-11.3	5.3	-1.4

1. Excludes Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing.

Source: ONS Vacancy Survey

Vacancy Survey enquiries: vacancy.survey@ons.gov.uk, 01633 456777

\* Change on previous non-overlapping three month rolling average time period.

## 20 Vacancies<sup>1</sup> and Unemployment

United Kingdom (thousands), seasonally adjusted

	All Vacancies <sup>1</sup>	Unemployment <sup>2</sup>	Number of unemployed people per vacancy
	AP2Y	MGSC	JPC5
<b>Levels</b>			
Jul-Sep 2020	493	1,659	3.4
Jul-Sep 2021	1,129	1,452	1.3
Oct-Dec 2021	1,238	1,373	1.1
Jan-Mar 2022	1,287	1,259	1.0
Apr-Jun 2022	1,292	1,294	1.0
Jul-Sep 2022	(r) 1,241	1,224	1.0
Change on quarter			
Change %			
Change on year			
Change %			

Source: ONS Vacancy Survey/ Labour Force Survey

Vacancy Survey enquiries: vacancy.survey@ons.gov.uk, 01633 456777

1. Excludes Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing.

2. Unemployment estimates are produced from the Labour Force Survey (LFS) and are always one period behind the ONS Vacancy Survey estimates. This table therefore shows estimates for the same periods as shown in table 1 (which shows LFS estimates).

# VACANCIES

## 21 Vacancies by industry

Standard Industrial Classification (2007)

United Kingdom (thousands), seasonally adjusted

SIC 2007 sections	All vacancies <sup>1</sup>	Mining & quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, steam & air conditioning supply <sup>2</sup>	Water supply, sewerage, waste & remediation activities	Construction	Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles	Transport & storage	Accommodation & food service activities	Information & communication
	B-S	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J
	AP2Y	JP9H	JP9I	JP9J	JP9K	JP9L	JP9M	JP9N	JP9O	JP9P
<b>Levels (thousands)</b>										
Aug-Oct 2020	530	1	43	3	4	26	63	29	33	24
Aug-Oct 2021	(r) 1193	2	91	6	9	47	153	55	166	65
Sept-Nov 2021	1214	2	93	6	9	43	156	57	169	69
Oct-Dec 2021	1238	2	94	6	9	41	159	58	172	69
Nov-Jan 2022	1261	2	94	5	8	38	168	62	170	76
Dec-Feb 2022	1280	2	97	5	9	47	167	58	166	77
Jan-Mar 2022	1287	2	93	5	8	46	169	59	166	76
Feb-Apr 2022	1294	2	93	5	9	49	164	56	169	79
Mar-May 2022	1300	2	95	5	8	47	164	56	173	77
Apr-Jun 2022	1292	2	93	6	9	45	165	55	173	79
May-Jul 2022	(r) 1271	2	92	6	8	44	163	51	171	70
Jun-Aug 2022	(r) 1256	2	89	6	9	44	161	53	166	66
Jul-Sept 2022	(r) 1241	2	89	6	8	46	158	54	158	65
Aug-Oct 2022	(p) 1225	2	86	6	8	49	153	52	152	62
Change on quarter	*	-46	0	-6	0	5	-9	1	-19	-8
Change %	*	-3.6	-10.5	-6.5	0.0	-3.6	10.4	-5.7	-11.3	-11.9
Change on year		32	0	-5	0	-1	2	-2	-15	-3
Change %		2.7	13.3	-1.3	-3.3	-7.0	3.6	0.5	-4.4	-4.8
	AP2Z	JPA2	JPA3	JPA4	JPA5	JPA6	JPA7	JPA8	JPA9	JPB2
<b>Vacancies per 100 employee jobs</b>										
Aug-Oct 2020	1.8	0.9	1.8	2.5	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.8
Aug-Oct 2021	(r) 3.9	2.8	3.8	4.6	4.0	3.2	3.4	3.5	7.6	4.8
Sept-Nov 2021	4.0	3.0	3.9	4.4	3.9	2.9	3.5	3.7	7.7	5.1
Oct-Dec 2021	4.1	3.0	3.9	4.3	3.9	2.7	3.6	3.8	7.8	5.2
Nov-Jan 2022	4.1	3.2	4.0	3.9	3.5	2.6	3.8	4.0	7.7	5.7
Dec-Feb 2022	4.2	3.2	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.2	3.7	3.7	7.6	5.7
Jan-Mar 2022	4.2	3.2	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.1	3.8	3.8	7.6	5.7
Feb-Apr 2022	4.3	3.4	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.3	3.7	3.6	7.7	5.9
Mar-May 2022	4.3	3.4	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.2	3.7	3.6	7.9	5.7
Apr-Jun 2022	4.2	3.4	3.9	4.4	4.2	3.0	3.7	3.5	7.9	5.9
May-Jul 2022	(r) 4.2	3.5	3.9	4.4	3.8	3.0	3.6	3.3	7.8	5.2
Jun-Aug 2022	(r) 4.1	3.5	3.8	4.5	4.0	3.0	3.6	3.4	7.6	4.9
Jul-Sept 2022	(r) 4.1	3.4	3.7	4.2	3.6	3.1	3.5	3.5	7.2	4.9
Aug-Oct 2022	(p) 4.0	3.2	3.6	4.4	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.4	6.9	4.6
Change on quarter	*	-0.2	-0.4	-0.3	0.0	-0.1	0.3	-0.2	0.1	-0.6
Change on year		0.1	0.4	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.2

SIC 2007 sections	Financial & insurance activities	Real estate activities <sup>2</sup>	Professional scientific & technical activities	Administrative & support service activities	Public admin & defence; compulsory social security	Education	Human health & social work activities	Arts, entertainment & recreation	Other service activities	Total services
	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	G-S
	JP9Q	JP9R	JP9S	JP9T	JP9U	JP9V	JP9W	JP9X	JP9Y	JP9Z
<b>Levels (thousands)</b>										
Aug-Oct 2020	18	10	47	34	19	39	122	7	11	455
Aug-Oct 2021	(r) 44	17	109	86	31	61	191	33	26	1037
Sept-Nov 2021	46	17	113	87	31	63	193	32	27	1059
Oct-Dec 2021	47	15	119	89	32	67	202	31	25	1086
Nov-Jan 2022	49	16	122	90	32	71	206	28	25	1115
Dec-Feb 2022	50	16	124	88	34	74	214	31	24	1123
Jan-Mar 2022	51	17	130	85	35	72	214	34	27	1136
Feb-Apr 2022	52	17	132	85	37	73	212	38	25	1138
Mar-May 2022	53	18	137	84	38	72	212	35	26	1144
Apr-Jun 2022	54	17	133	80	39	72	212	34	26	1140
May-Jul 2022	(r) 53	17	133	79	41	71	216	33	23	1120
Jun-Aug 2022	(r) 52	16	130	78	41	75	215	34	21	1106
Jul-Sept 2022	(r) 50	16	126	76	41	75	217	32	21	1089
Aug-Oct 2022	(p) 47	16	125	79	41	80	212	29	24	1072
Change on quarter	*	-6	-1	-9	0	-1	9	-3	1	-47
Change %	*	-11.1	-3.0	-6.6	0.4	-1.2	12.9	-1.5	-9.8	-4.2
Change on year		3	-1	15	-7	10	18	21	-4	36
Change %		7.0	-5.9	14.0	-7.6	32.8	29.9	11.1	-11.7	3.5
	JPB3	JPB4	JPB5	JPB6	JPB7	JPB8	JPB9	JPC2	JPC3	JPC4
<b>Vacancies per 100 employee jobs</b>										
Aug-Oct 2020	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5	2.9	1.1	1.8	1.8
Aug-Oct 2021	(r) 4.3	3.1	4.0	3.1	2.2	2.3	4.5	4.9	4.7	4.0
Sept-Nov 2021	4.5	3.1	4.2	3.2	2.2	2.3	4.5	4.7	4.9	4.0
Oct-Dec 2021	4.6	2.7	4.4	3.2	2.3	2.5	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.2
Nov-Jan 2022	4.8	2.8	4.5	3.3	2.3	2.7	4.9	4.1	4.5	4.3
Dec-Feb 2022	4.8	2.8	4.6	3.2	2.4	2.8	5.0	4.5	4.4	4.3
Jan-Mar 2022	5.0	3.1	4.8	3.1	2.5	2.7	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.3
Feb-Apr 2022	5.1	3.1	4.9	3.1	2.6	2.7	5.0	5.6	4.5	4.4
Mar-May 2022	5.2	3.4	5.1	3.0	2.7	2.7	5.0	5.1	4.7	4.4
Apr-Jun 2022	5.3	3.1	4.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.4
May-Jul 2022	(r) 5.2	3.0	4.9	2.9	2.9	2.6	5.1	4.8	4.2	4.3
Jun-Aug 2022	(r) 5.0	2.9	4.8	2.8	2.9	2.8	5.0	4.9	3.9	4.2
Jul-Sept 2022	(r) 4.9	3.0	4.7	2.7	2.9	2.8	5.1	4.7	3.7	4.2
Aug-Oct 2022	(p) 4.6	2.9	4.6	2.9	2.9	3.0	5.0	4.3	4.4	4.1
Change on quarter	*	-0.6	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.5	0.2	-0.2
Change on year		0.3	-0.2	0.6	-0.2	0.7	0.5	-0.6	-0.3	0.1

1. Excludes Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing.

2. Not seasonally adjusted. These series do not display seasonality. Therefore the unadjusted series is the best estimate of a 'seasonally adjusted' series.

Source: ONS Vacancy Survey

\* Change on previous non-overlapping three month rolling average time period.

Vacancy Survey enquiries: vacancy.survey@ons.gov.uk, 01633 456777

# REDUNDANCIES

## 22 Redundancies: level<sup>1</sup> and rates<sup>2</sup>

United Kingdom

	People (aged 16 and over)		Men (aged 16 and over)		Women (aged 16 and over)	
	Level (000s) <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>2</sup>	Level (000s) <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>2</sup>	Level (000s) <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>2</sup>
	BEAO	BEIR	BEIU	BEIX	BEJA	BEJD
Jul-Sep 2020	317	11.4	163	11.6	154	11.2
Jul-Sep 2021	105	3.7	49	3.5	56	4.0
Oct-Dec 2021	72	2.6	45	3.1	28	2.0
Jan-Mar 2022	70	2.5	38	2.7	32	2.3
Apr-Jun 2022	54	1.9	30	2.1	24	1.7
<b>Jul-Sep 2022</b>	75	2.7	53	3.7	22	1.6
Change on quarter	21	0.7	23	1.6	-2	-0.1
Change %	39.9		76.2		-6.4	
Change on year	-29	-1.1	5	0.2	-34	-2.4
Change %	-27.9		9.2		-60.3	

Data source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: [labour.market@ons.gov.uk](mailto:labour.market@ons.gov.uk)

1. The redundancy level is the number of people who were made redundant in the three months prior to interview. The figure is not seasonally adjusted.

2. The redundancy rate is the ratio of the redundancy level for the given quarter to the seasonally adjusted number of employees in the previous quarter, multiplied by 1,000.

# REGIONAL SUMMARY

## 23(1) Regional summary of labour market headline indicators

Thousands, seasonally adjusted

### Headline estimates for July - September 2022

Area Codes	Area Names	Economically active <sup>1</sup>		Employment		Unemployment		Economically inactive	
		Aged 16+	Aged 16-64	Aged 16+	Aged 16-64	Aged 16+	Aged 16+	Aged 16-64	Aged 16-64
		Level	Rate (%) <sup>2</sup>	Level	Rate (%) <sup>2</sup>	Level	Rate (%) <sup>3</sup>	Level	Rate (%) <sup>2</sup>
K02000001	United Kingdom	33,964	78.4	32,739	75.5	1,224	3.6	8,999	21.6
K03000001	Great Britain	33,087	78.5	31,888	75.6	1,198	3.6	8,674	21.5
E92000001	England	28,781	78.8	27,736	75.8	1,045	3.6	7,445	21.2
E12000001	North East	1,257	74.8	1,204	71.7	53	4.2	411	25.2
E12000002	North West	3,567	76.4	3,425	73.3	141	4.0	1,062	23.6
E12000003	Yorkshire and The Humber	2,721	77.9	2,608	74.6	112	4.1	747	22.1
E12000004	East Midlands	2,398	77.4	2,314	74.6	83	3.5	670	22.6
E12000005	West Midlands	2,950	77.9	2,811	74.1	139	4.7	805	22.1
E12000006	East	3,253	81.4	3,163	79.1	90	2.8	707	18.6
E12000007	London	5,011	78.6	4,800	75.3	211	4.2	1,319	21.4
E12000008	South East	4,751	80.6	4,608	78.2	143	3.0	1,087	19.4
E12000009	South West	2,873	81.1	2,802	79.0	71	2.5	635	18.9
W92000004	Wales	1,502	75.1	1,448	72.3	55	3.7	476	24.9
S92000003	Scotland	2,804	78.1	2,705	75.3	98	3.5	753	21.9
N92000002	Northern Ireland	877	72.3	851	70.1	26	3.0	324	27.7

### Change on quarter (change since April - June 2022)

Note: Changes on quarter at regional level are particularly subject to sampling variability and should be interpreted in the context of changes over several quarters rather than in isolation.

Area Codes	Area Names	Economically active <sup>1</sup>		Employment		Unemployment		Economically inactive	
		Aged 16+	Aged 16-64	Aged 16+	Aged 16-64	Aged 16+	Aged 16+	Aged 16-64	Aged 16-64
		Level	Rate (%) <sup>2</sup>	Level	Rate (%) <sup>2</sup>	Level	Rate (%) <sup>3</sup>	Level	Rate (%) <sup>2</sup>
K02000001	United Kingdom	-122	-0.2	-52	0.0	-69	-0.2	108	0.2
K03000001	Great Britain	-123	-0.2	-51	-0.1	-71	-0.2	114	0.2
E92000001	England	-105	-0.3	-28	0.0	-77	-0.3	107	0.3
E12000001	North East	-9	-0.3	2	0.3	-11	-0.9	6	0.3
E12000002	North West	-42	-0.7	-36	-0.6	-6	-0.1	36	0.7
E12000003	Yorkshire and The Humber	-6	0.0	5	0.2	-11	-0.4	3	0.0
E12000004	East Midlands	-18	-0.8	-43	-1.6	25	1.1	25	0.8
E12000005	West Midlands	-23	-0.8	-24	-0.8	1	0.1	33	0.8
E12000006	East	14	0.3	32	0.7	-17	-0.6	-11	-0.3
E12000007	London	-21	-0.1	-2	0.3	-19	-0.4	10	0.1
E12000008	South East	-6	-0.3	22	0.1	-28	-0.6	22	0.3
E12000009	South West	6	0.6	15	0.8	-9	-0.3	-18	-0.6
W92000004	Wales	-18	-0.5	-15	-0.4	-3	-0.1	11	0.5
S92000003	Scotland	0	0.2	-8	-0.1	9	0.3	-4	-0.2
N92000002	Northern Ireland	1	0.6	-1	0.4	2	0.3	-6	-0.6

### Change on year (change since July - September 2021)

Area Codes	Area Names	Economically active <sup>1</sup>		Employment		Unemployment		Economically inactive	
		Aged 16+	Aged 16-64	Aged 16+	Aged 16-64	Aged 16+	Aged 16+	Aged 16-64	Aged 16-64
		Level	Rate (%) <sup>2</sup>	Level	Rate (%) <sup>2</sup>	Level	Rate (%) <sup>3</sup>	Level	Rate (%) <sup>2</sup>
K02000001	United Kingdom	-80	-0.4	148	0.1	-227	-0.7	198	0.4
K03000001	Great Britain	-91	-0.4	125	0.1	-216	-0.6	209	0.4
E92000001	England	-70	-0.4	127	0.1	-197	-0.7	179	0.4
E12000001	North East	3	0.3	14	1.0	-11	-0.9	-3	-0.3
E12000002	North West	-21	-0.8	-12	-0.6	-9	-0.2	41	0.8
E12000003	Yorkshire and The Humber	53	2.1	59	2.2	-6	-0.3	-67	-2.1
E12000004	East Midlands	-16	-1.4	-1	-0.9	-15	-0.6	43	1.4
E12000005	West Midlands	6	-0.4	10	-0.2	-4	-0.1	16	0.4
E12000006	East	3	-0.3	21	0.1	-18	-0.6	14	0.3
E12000007	London	-66	-1.0	7	0.1	-73	-1.4	67	1.0
E12000008	South East	-15	-0.8	22	-0.1	-38	-0.8	50	0.8
E12000009	South West	-17	-0.5	6	0.3	-23	-0.8	17	0.5
W92000004	Wales	-42	-1.6	-39	-1.4	-3	-0.1	33	1.6
S92000003	Scotland	22	0.2	37	0.6	-16	-0.6	-3	-0.2
N92000002	Northern Ireland	11	1.0	22	2.0	-11	-1.3	-11	-1.0

The Labour Force Survey is tabulated by region of residence.

Source: Labour Force Survey

1. Economically active = Employment plus Unemployment.

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.supply@ons.gov.uk

2. Denominator = all persons aged 16 to 64.

3. Denominator = total economically active

## REGIONAL SUMMARY

### 23(2) Regional summary of Workforce Jobs

Thousands,  
seasonally adjusted

Area Codes	Area Names	June 2022	Change on March 2022
K02000001	United Kingdom	35,827	290
K03000001	Great Britain	34,922	286
E92000001	England	30,600	272
E12000001	North East	1,204	12
E12000002	North West	3,888	23
E12000003	Yorkshire and The Humber	2,757	31
E12000004	East Midlands	2,369	13
E12000005	West Midlands	3,009	31
E12000006	East	3,242	-9
E12000007	London	6,120	89
E12000008	South East	4,910	13
E12000009	South West	3,102	70
W92000004	Wales	1,517	28
S92000003	Scotland	2,804	-13
N92000002	Northern Ireland	898	3

Workforce jobs are mainly sourced from employer surveys and are tabulated by region of workplace. HM Forces stationed abroad are included in the UK workforce jobs estimates but not in the regional estimates. The UK workforce jobs estimates therefore do not equal the sum of the regional estimates.