

Statistical bulletin

Labour market overview, UK: October 2022

Estimates of employment, unemployment, economic inactivity and other employment-related statistics for the UK.



Contact:
Debra Leaker
labour.market@ons.gov.uk
+44 1633 455400

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1 . Other pages in this release

- [Average weekly earnings in Great Britain](#)
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- [Employment in the UK](#)
- [Labour market in the regions of the UK](#)
- [Vacancies and jobs in the UK](#)

2 . Main points

The UK employment rate for June to August 2022 was 75.5%, 0.3 percentage points lower than the previous quarter (March to May 2022), which had a notably higher employment rate than other periods. The number of employees decreased on the quarter, while self-employed workers increased. The employment rate is 1.0 percentage points lower than before the pandemic.

The most timely estimate of payrolled employees for September 2022 shows another monthly increase, up 69,000 on the revised August 2022 figures, to a record 29.7 million.

The unemployment rate for June to August 2022 decreased by 0.3 percentage points on the quarter to 3.5%, the lowest rate since December to February 1974. The number of people unemployed for between 6 and 12 months increased on the quarter, while there were decreases for the short-term (up to 6 months) and long-term (over 12 months) unemployed. In June to August 2022, the number of unemployed people per vacancy fell to a record low of 0.9.

The economic inactivity rate increased by 0.6 percentage points to 21.7% in June to August 2022, compared with the previous quarter (March to May 2022), which had a notably lower economic inactivity rate than other periods. This increase in the latest quarter was largely driven by those aged 50 to 64 years and those aged 16 to 24 years. Looking at economic inactivity by reason, the quarterly increase was driven by people inactive because they are long-term sick or because they are students. Numbers of those economically inactive because they are long-term sick increased to a record high.

In July to September 2022, the estimated number of vacancies fell by 46,000 on the quarter to 1,246,000, this is the largest fall on the quarter since June to August 2020. Despite three consecutive quarterly falls, the number of vacancies remain at historically high levels.

Growth in average total pay (including bonuses) was 6.0% and growth in regular pay (excluding bonuses) was 5.4% among employees in June to August 2022. This is the strongest growth in regular pay seen outside of the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic period. Average regular pay growth was 6.2% for the private sector and 2.2% for the public sector. Outside of the height of the pandemic period, this is the largest growth seen for the private sector and the largest difference between the private sector and public sector.

In real terms (adjusted for inflation) over the year, total pay fell by 2.4% and regular pay fell by 2.9%. This is slightly smaller than the record fall in real regular pay we saw April to June 2022 (3.0%), but still remains among the largest falls in growth since comparable records began in 2001.

3 . Latest indicators at a glance

4 . Labour market data

[Summary of labour market statistics](#)

Dataset A01 | Released 11 October 2022

Estimates of employment, unemployment and other employment-related statistics for the UK.

[Real Time Information statistics](#)

Dataset | Released 11 October 2022

Earnings and employment statistics from Pay As You Earn (PAYE) Real Time Information (RTI) (Experimental Statistics), seasonally adjusted.

[Labour Force Survey single-month estimates](#)

Dataset X01 | Released 11 October 2022

Labour Force Survey (LFS) experimental single-month estimates of employment, unemployment, and economic inactivity.

[A guide to labour market data](#)

Methodology | Updated 25 August 2022

Summary of labour market datasets providing estimates of employment, unemployment, average weekly earnings and the number of vacancies. Tables are listed alphabetically and by topic.

View all related data on our [related data page](#).

Alternatively, [Nomis](#) provides free access to the most detailed and up-to-date UK labour market statistics.

5 . Glossary

Average weekly earnings

[Average weekly earnings](#) measure money paid by employers to employees in Great Britain before tax and other deductions from pay. The estimates are not just a measure of pay rises because they also reflect, for example, changes in the overall structure of the workforce. More high-paid jobs in the economy would have an upward effect on the earnings growth rate.

Economic inactivity

People not in the labour force (also known as [economically inactive](#)) are not in employment but do not meet the internationally accepted definition of unemployment because they have not been seeking work within the last four weeks, and/or they are unable to start work in the next two weeks. The economic inactivity rate is the proportion of people aged between 16 and 64 years who are not in the labour force.

Employment

[Employment](#) measures the number of people in paid work or who had a job that they were temporarily away from (for example, because they were on holiday or off sick). This differs from the number of jobs because some people have more than one job. The employment rate is the proportion of people aged between 16 and 64 years who are in employment.

Unemployment

[Unemployment](#) measures people without a job who have been actively seeking work within the last four weeks and are available to start work within the next two weeks. The unemployment rate is not the proportion of the total population who are unemployed. It is the proportion of the economically active population (those in work, and those seeking and available to work) who are unemployed.

Vacancies

[Vacancies](#) are defined as positions for which employers are actively seeking recruits from outside their business or organisation. The estimates are based on the Vacancy Survey. This is a survey of businesses designed to provide estimates of the stock of vacancies across the economy, excluding agriculture, forestry, and fishing (a small sector for which the collection of estimates would not be practical).

Pay As You Earn (PAYE) Real Time Information (RTI)

These data come from HM Revenue and Customs' (HMRC's) Pay As You Earn (PAYE) Real Time Information (RTI) system. They cover the whole population rather than a sample of people or companies, and they will allow for more detailed estimates of the population. The release is classed as [Experimental Statistics](#) as the methodologies used to produce the statistics are still in their development phase. As a result, the series are subject to revisions.

A [more detailed glossary](#) is available in our Guide to labour market statistics.

6 . Measuring the data

Our [Comparison of labour market data sources article](#) compares data sources and discusses some of the main differences.

Coronavirus

For more information on how labour market data sources are affected by the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, see our [Coronavirus and the effects on UK labour market statistics article](#).

Our latest data and analysis on the impact of coronavirus on the UK economy and population are available on our dedicated [Coronavirus web page](#). This is a hub for all special coronavirus-related publications, drawing on all available data. In response to the developing coronavirus pandemic, we are working to ensure that we continue to publish economic statistics. For more information, please see our [COVID-19 and the production of statistics](#) webpage.

Economic statistics governance after EU exit

Following the UK's exit from the EU, new governance arrangements are being put in place that will support the adoption and implementation of high-quality standards for UK economic statistics. These governance arrangements will promote international comparability, and add to the credibility and independence of the UK's statistical system.

At the centre of this new governance framework will be the new National Statistician's Committee for Advice on Standards for Economic Statistics (NSCASE). NSCASE will support the UK by ensuring its processes for influencing and adopting international statistical standards are world leading. The advice NSCASE provides to the National Statistician will span the full range of domains in economic statistics, including the national accounts, fiscal statistics, prices, trade and the balance of payments, and labour market statistics.

[Further information about NSCASE](#) is available on the UK Statistics Authority website.

Making our published spreadsheets accessible

Following the [Government Statistical Service \(GSS\) guidance on releasing statistics in spreadsheets](#), we will be amending our published tables over the coming months to improve usability, accessibility and machine readability of our published statistics. To help users change to the new formats, we will be publishing sample versions of a selection of our tables, and where practical, initially publish the tables in both the new and current formats. If you have any questions or comments, please email labour.market@ons.gov.uk.

Consultation on release practices

The Office for Statistics Regulation (OSR) has finalised its [consultation on release practices](#). The Office for National Statistics (ONS) has welcomed the findings in a [statement on the ONS's response to the OSR's proposals](#), specifically noting that the release time exemptions, which were granted during the coronavirus pandemic, are now incorporated into the revised Code of Practice. As such, the monthly labour market bulletin will continue to be published at 7am.

Occupational data in ONS surveys

The Office for National Statistics (ONS) has identified an issue with the collection of some occupational data in a number of our surveys, including the Labour Force Survey (LFS) and Annual Population Survey (APS), which are used in the production of the labour market publication. While we estimate any impacts will be small overall, this will affect the accuracy of the breakdowns of some detailed (four-digit Standard Occupational Classifications (SOC)) occupations, and data derived from them.

On 26 September 2022, the [ONS published an article](#) based on initial analysis of the potential impact on different four-digit SOC codes. The ONS advises to continue exercising caution in the use of detailed SOC breakdowns until the issue has been corrected.

7 . Strengths and limitations

The estimates presented in this bulletin contain [uncertainty](#).

Further information is available in our [Guide to labour market statistics](#).

Information on revisions is available in our [Labour market statistics revisions policy](#).

Information on the strengths and limitations of this bulletin is available in our [previous bulletin](#).

8 . Related links

[Coronavirus \(COVID-19\) latest data and analysis](#)

Web page | Updated as and when data become available

Latest data and analysis on coronavirus (COVID-19) in the UK and its effect on the economy and society.

[Economic activity and social change in the UK, real-time indicators](#)

Bulletin | Released 6 October 2022

Early experimental data and analysis on economic activity and social change in the UK. These faster indicators are created using rapid response surveys, novel data sources and experimental methods.

[Business insights and impact on the UK economy](#)

Bulletin | Released 6 October 2022

The impact of challenges facing the economy and other events on UK businesses. Based on responses from the voluntary fortnightly business survey (BICS) to deliver real-time information to help assess issues affecting UK businesses and economy, including financial performance, workforce, trade, and business resilience.

[Alternative measures of underutilisation in the UK labour market](#)

Article | Released 5 September 2022

Considering broader measures of labour market availability – or underutilisation of the labour market – and indicators of mismatch between unemployment and vacancies across industries.

[Reasons for workers aged over 50 years leaving employment since the start of the coronavirus pandemic: wave 2](#)

Article | Released 27 September 2022

Motivations of those aged 50 to 65 years leaving work during the coronavirus pandemic in Great Britain from March 2020, why they left and whether or not they intend to return. Main findings from wave 2 of the Over 50s Lifestyle Study.

[People aged 65 years and over in employment, UK: January to March 2022 to April to June 2022](#)

Article | Released 12 September 2022

This article details the type of employment undertaken by those aged 65 years and over, and highlights the changes between January to March 2022 and April to June 2022.

[Movements out of work for those aged over 50 years since the start of the coronavirus pandemic](#)

Article | Released 14 March 2022

The movement of people in Great Britain aged 50 to 70 years leaving the labour market during the coronavirus pandemic from March 2020, and how this has changed for different sectors and demographic groups. Data from the Labour Force Survey.

9 . Cite this statistical bulletin

Office for National Statistics (ONS), released 11 October 2022, ONS website, statistical bulletin, [Labour market overview, UK: October 2022](#)

Index of Tables

The table below provides an index of the tables appearing in this Statistical Bulletin and it shows how these table numbers match up with the Excel spreadsheet datasets which are available on the website at:

<https://www.ons.gov.uk/employmentandlabourmarket/peopleinwork/employmentandemployeetypes/bulletins/uklabourmarket/october2022/relateddata>

Table 18 (Labour Disputes) is also temporarily suspended as data collection has ceased for the foreseeable future. The data presented is the latest available.

Statistical Bulletin table number	Table description	Dataset
SUMMARY		
1	Labour Force Survey Summary	Dataset A02 SA
2 (*)	Labour market status by age group	Dataset A05 SA
EMPLOYMENT AND JOBS		
3	Full-time, part-time & temporary workers	Dataset EMP01 SA
4	Public and private sector employment	Dataset EMP02
4(1)	Public sector employment by industry	Dataset EMP03
5	Workforce jobs summary	Dataset JOBS01
6 (**)	Workforce jobs by industry	Dataset JOBS02
7	Actual weekly hours worked	Dataset HOUR01 SA
7(1)	Usual weekly hours worked	Dataset HOUR02 SA
NON-UK WORKERS		
8	Employment by country of birth and nationality	Dataset EMP06
8(1)	Unemployment and economic inactivity by country of birth and nationality	Dataset A12
UNEMPLOYMENT		
9	Unemployment by age and duration	Dataset UNEM01 SA
ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND INACTIVITY		
10(*)	Economic activity by age	Dataset A05 SA
11	Economic inactivity by reason	Dataset INAC01 SA
12	Labour market and educational status of young people	Dataset A06 SA
EARNINGS		
13	Average Weekly Earnings (nominal) - Total pay	Dataset EARN01
14	Average Weekly Earnings (nominal) - Bonus pay	Dataset EARN01
15	Average Weekly Earnings (nominal) - Regular pay	Dataset EARN01
16	Average Weekly Earnings real and nominal (summary table)	Dataset EARN01
INTERNATIONAL SUMMARY		
17	International comparisons of employment and unemployment	Dataset A10
LABOUR DISPUTES		
18	Labour disputes	Dataset LABD01
VACANCIES		
19	Vacancies by size of business	Dataset VACS03
20	Vacancies and unemployment	Dataset VACS01
21	Vacancies by industry	Dataset VACS02
REDUNDANCIES		
22	Redundancies levels and rates	Dataset RED01 SA
REGIONAL SUMMARY		
23(1)	Regional labour market summary	Dataset A07
23(2)	Regional summary of Workforce Jobs	Dataset JOBS05

(*) Tables 2 and 10 in the Statistical Bulletin pdf file have been amalgamated into one spreadsheet (Dataset A05 SA).

(**) Table JOBS02 provides more detail than Table 6 in the Statistical Bulletin pdf file.

The following symbols are used in the tables: p provisional, r revised, .. Not available,* suppressed due to small sample size.

The four-character identification codes appearing in the tables are the ONS references for the data series appearing in the Labour Market Statistics dataset which is available on the website at:

<https://www.ons.gov.uk/employmentandlabourmarket/peopleinwork/employmentandemployeetypes/datasets/labourmarketstatistics>

Summary of labour market statistics published on 11 October 2022

Series	Reference period	Latest estimate	Last time higher	Last time lower	Comparable data begins in
Employment level (aged 16 and over)	Jun-Aug 2022	32.8 million	Apr-Jun 2022 (32.8 million)	May-Jul 2022 (32.7 million)	Jan-Mar 1971
Employment rate (aged 16 to 64)	Jun-Aug 2022	75.5%	Mar-May 2022 (75.9%)	May-Jul 2022 (75.4%)	Jan-Mar 1971
Unemployment level (aged 16 and over)	Jun-Aug 2022	1.2 million	May-Jul 2022 (1.2 million)	May-Jul 1975 (1.2 million)	Jan-Mar 1971
Unemployment rate (aged 16 and over)	Jun-Aug 2022	3.5%	May-Jul 2022 (3.6%)	Nov-Jan 1974 (3.4%)	Jan-Mar 1971
Inactivity level (aged 16 to 64)	Jun-Aug 2022	9.0 million	May-Jul 2022 (9.0 million)	Apr-Jun 2022 (8.9 million)	Jan-Mar 1971
Inactivity rate (aged 16 to 64)	Jun-Aug 2022	21.7%	Feb-Apr 2016 (21.8%)	Apr-Jun 2022 (21.4%)	Jan-Mar 1971
Average Earnings (total pay - nominal)	Jun-Aug 2022	6.0%	Mar-May 2022 (6.4%)	May-Jul 2022 (5.5%)	Jan-Mar 2001
Average Earnings (regular pay - nominal)	Jun-Aug 2022	5.4%	Jun-Aug 2021 (6.0%)	May-Jul 2022 (5.2%)	Jan-Mar 2001
Average Earnings (total pay - real)	Jun-Aug 2022	-2.4%	Mar-May 2022 (-0.8%)	May-Jul 2022 (-2.5%)	Jan-Mar 2001
Average Earnings (regular pay - real)	Jun-Aug 2022	-2.9%	May-Jul 2022 (-2.8%)	Apr-Jun 2022 (-3.0%)	Jan-Mar 2001
Vacancies level	Jul-Sep 2022	1.2 million	Jun-Aug 2022 (1.3 million)	Oct-Dec 2021 (1.2 million)	Apr-Jun 2001

SUMMARY

1 Summary of headline LFS¹ indicators

United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

	LFS household population ¹		Headline indicators					
			Employment		Unemployment		Inactivity	
	All aged 16 & over	All aged 16 to 64	Level	Rate ²	Level	Rate ³	Level	Rate ⁴
	MGSL	LF2O	MGRZ	LF24	MGSC	MGSX	LF2M	LF2S
People								
Jun-Aug 2020	53,543	41,388	32,461	75.3	1,549	4.6	8,698	21.0
Jun-Aug 2021	53,741	41,414	32,489	75.2	1,511	4.4	8,773	21.2
Sep-Nov 2021	53,759	41,428	32,561	75.4	1,382	4.1	8,833	21.3
Dec-Feb 2022	53,749	41,420	32,566	75.5	1,298	3.8	8,892	21.5
Mar-May 2022	53,808	41,466	32,863	75.9	1,285	3.8	8,748	21.1
Jun-Aug 2022	53,935	41,563	32,754	75.5	1,188	3.5	8,999	21.7
Change on quarter	127	98	-109	-0.3	-97	-0.3	252	0.6
Change %	0.2	0.2	-0.3		-7.6		2.9	
Change on year	194	149	265	0.3	-323	-0.9	226	0.5
Change %	0.4	0.4	0.8		-21.4		2.6	
Men	MGSM	YBTG	MGSA	MGSV	MGSD	MGSY	YBSO	YBTM
Jun-Aug 2020	26,230	20,600	16,981	78.8	881	4.9	3,491	16.9
Jun-Aug 2021	26,341	20,620	16,976	78.4	824	4.6	3,641	17.7
Sep-Nov 2021	26,350	20,627	17,015	78.8	753	4.2	3,649	17.7
Dec-Feb 2022	26,345	20,623	17,026	78.8	714	4.0	3,670	17.8
Mar-May 2022	26,374	20,646	17,187	79.2	699	3.9	3,602	17.4
Jun-Aug 2022	26,436	20,694	17,113	78.9	628	3.5	3,754	18.1
Change on quarter	62	49	-73	-0.3	-72	-0.4	152	0.7
Change %	0.2	0.2	-0.4		-10.2		4.2	
Change on year	95	74	138	0.4	-197	-1.1	113	0.5
Change %	0.4	0.4	0.8		-23.9		3.1	
Women	MGSN	LF2P	MGSB	LF25	MGSE	MGSZ	LF2N	LF2T
Jun-Aug 2020	27,312	20,788	15,480	71.8	668	4.1	5,207	25.0
Jun-Aug 2021	27,400	20,794	15,514	72.1	686	4.2	5,132	24.7
Sep-Nov 2021	27,409	20,801	15,547	72.1	630	3.9	5,184	24.9
Dec-Feb 2022	27,404	20,797	15,540	72.1	583	3.6	5,222	25.1
Mar-May 2022	27,434	20,820	15,676	72.5	586	3.6	5,146	24.7
Jun-Aug 2022	27,499	20,869	15,641	72.2	560	3.5	5,245	25.1
Change on quarter	65	49	-35	-0.3	-26	-0.1	99	0.4
Change %	0.2	0.2	-0.2		-4.4		1.9	
Change on year	99	75	127	0.2	-126	-0.8	113	0.5
Change %	0.4	0.4	0.8		-18.4		2.2	

Source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

1. The Labour Force Survey (LFS) is a survey of households in the UK.

2. The headline employment rate is the number of people aged 16 to 64 in employment divided by the population aged 16 to 64.

3. The headline unemployment rate is the number of unemployed people (aged 16+) divided by the economically active population (aged 16+). The economically active population is defined as those in employment plus those who are unemployed.

4. The headline inactivity rate is the number of people aged 16 to 64 divided by the population aged 16-64.

Note on headline employment, unemployment and inactivity rates

The headline employment and inactivity rates are based on the population aged 16 to 64 but the headline unemployment rate is based on the economically active population aged 16 and over. The employment and inactivity rates for those aged 16 and over are affected by the inclusion of the retired population in the denominators and are therefore less meaningful than the rates for those aged from 16 to 64. However, for the unemployment rate for those aged 16 and over, no such effect occurs as the denominator for the unemployment rate is the economically active population which only includes people in work or actively seeking and able to work.

Note on headline employment, unemployment and inactivity levels

The headline employment and unemployment levels are for those aged 16 and over; they measure all people in work or actively seeking and able to work. However, the headline inactivity level is for those aged 16 to 64. The inactivity rate for those aged 16 and over is less meaningful as it includes elderly people who have retired from the labour force.

SUMMARY

2(1) Labour market status by age group

United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

	Aged 16 and over						Aged 16-64					
	Employment		Unemployment		Inactivity		Employment		Unemployment		Inactivity	
	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate
People	MGRZ	MGSR	MGSC	MGSX	MGSI	YBTC	LF2G	LF24	LF2I	LF2Q	LF2M	LF2S
Jun-Aug 2020	32,461	60.6	1,549	4.6	19,533	36.5	31,165	75.3	1,526	4.7	8,698	21.0
Jun-Aug 2021	32,489	60.5	1,511	4.4	19,741	36.7	31,161	75.2	1,480	4.5	8,773	21.2
Sep-Nov 2021	32,561	60.6	1,382	4.1	19,815	36.9	31,244	75.4	1,351	4.1	8,833	21.3
Dec-Feb 2022	32,566	60.6	1,298	3.8	19,885	37.0	31,258	75.5	1,270	3.9	8,892	21.5
Mar-May 2022	32,863	61.1	1,285	3.8	19,660	36.5	31,458	75.9	1,259	3.8	8,748	21.1
Jun-Aug 2022	32,754	60.7	1,188	3.5	19,993	37.1	31,400	75.5	1,164	3.6	8,999	21.7
Change on quarter	-109	-0.3	-97	-0.3	333	0.5	-59	-0.3	-95	-0.3	252	0.6
Change %	-0.3		-7.6		1.7		-0.2		-7.5		2.9	
Change on year	265	0.3	-323	-0.9	252	0.3	239	0.3	-316	-1.0	226	0.5
Change %	0.8		-21.4		1.3		0.8		-21.3		2.6	
Men	MGSA	MGSS	MGSD	MGSY	MGSJ	YBTD	YBSF	MGSV	YBSI	YBTJ	YBSO	YBTM
Jun-Aug 2020	16,981	64.7	881	4.9	8,369	31.9	16,241	78.8	868	5.1	3,491	16.9
Jun-Aug 2021	16,976	64.4	824	4.6	8,541	32.4	16,176	78.4	802	4.7	3,641	17.7
Sep-Nov 2021	17,015	64.6	753	4.2	8,582	32.6	16,247	78.8	731	4.3	3,649	17.7
Dec-Feb 2022	17,026	64.6	714	4.0	8,605	32.7	16,255	78.8	698	4.1	3,670	17.8
Mar-May 2022	17,187	65.2	699	3.9	8,488	32.2	16,359	79.2	685	4.0	3,602	17.4
Jun-Aug 2022	17,113	64.7	628	3.5	8,695	32.9	16,325	78.9	615	3.6	3,754	18.1
Change on quarter	-73	-0.4	-72	-0.4	207	0.7	-34	-0.3	-70	-0.4	152	0.7
Change %	-0.4		-10.2		2.4		-0.2		-10.2		4.2	
Change on year	138	0.3	-197	-1.1	154	0.5	148	0.4	-187	-1.1	113	0.5
Change %	0.8		-23.9		1.8		0.9		-23.3		3.1	
Women	MGSA	MGSS	MGSD	MGSY	MGSJ	YBTD	YBSF	LF25	LF2J	LF2R	LF2N	LF2T
Jun-Aug 2020	15,480	56.7	668	4.1	11,164	40.9	14,923	71.8	657	4.2	5,207	25.0
Jun-Aug 2021	15,514	56.6	686	4.2	11,200	40.9	14,984	72.1	678	4.3	5,132	24.7
Sep-Nov 2021	15,547	56.7	630	3.9	11,233	41.0	14,997	72.1	619	4.0	5,184	24.9
Dec-Feb 2022	15,540	56.7	583	3.6	11,280	41.2	15,002	72.1	573	3.7	5,222	25.1
Mar-May 2022	15,676	57.1	586	3.6	11,172	40.7	15,100	72.5	574	3.7	5,146	24.7
Jun-Aug 2022	15,641	56.9	560	3.5	11,298	41.1	15,075	72.2	549	3.5	5,245	25.1
Change on quarter	-35	-0.3	-26	-0.1	126	0.4	-25	-0.3	-25	-0.1	99	0.4
Change %	-0.2		-4.4		1.1		-0.2		-4.3		1.9	
Change on year	127	0.3	-126	-0.8	98	0.2	90	0.2	-129	-0.8	113	0.5
Change %	0.8		-18.4		0.9		0.6		-19.0		2.2	
	Aged 16-17						Aged 18-24					
	Employment		Unemployment		Inactivity		Employment		Unemployment		Inactivity	
	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate
People	YBTO	YBUA	YBVH	YBVK	YCAS	LWEA	YBTR	YBUD	YBVN	YBVQ	YCAV	LWFA
Jun-Aug 2020	276	19.3	90	24.6	1,065	74.4	3,237	59.7	492	13.2	1,694	31.2
Jun-Aug 2021	314	21.4	103	24.8	1,046	71.5	3,291	61.5	391	10.6	1,668	31.2
Sep-Nov 2021	336	22.9	95	22.1	1,033	70.5	3,330	62.2	357	9.7	1,664	31.1
Dec-Feb 2022	354	24.2	99	21.9	1,011	69.0	3,335	62.3	366	9.9	1,649	30.8
Mar-May 2022	355	24.2	96	21.3	1,015	69.2	3,387	63.2	338	9.1	1,631	30.4
Jun-Aug 2022	343	23.3	95	21.8	1,031	70.2	3,398	63.3	277	7.5	1,693	31.5
Change on quarter	-12	-0.9	-1	0.4	16	1.0	11	0.1	-61	-1.5	62	1.1
Change %	-3.4		-1.0		1.6		0.3		-18.1		3.8	
Change on year	29	1.9	-8	-3.0	-15	-1.3	108	1.8	-114	-3.1	25	0.4
Change %	9.2		-7.9		-1.5		3.3		-29.1		1.5	
Men	YBTP	YBUB	YBVI	YBVL	YCAT	LWEY	YBTS	YBUE	YBVO	YBVR	YCAW	LWFB
Jun-Aug 2020	130	17.8	44	25.3	558	76.2	1,651	59.6	307	15.7	810	29.3
Jun-Aug 2021	141	18.8	51	26.6	557	74.4	1,671	61.2	226	11.9	832	30.5
Sep-Nov 2021	153	20.4	48	23.7	549	73.2	1,689	61.9	212	11.1	829	30.4
Dec-Feb 2022	159	21.2	54	25.4	537	71.6	1,689	61.9	227	11.8	814	29.8
Mar-May 2022	161	21.4	55	25.4	534	71.2	1,715	62.8	203	10.6	815	29.8
Jun-Aug 2022	152	20.1	60	28.4	540	71.9	1,723	62.9	170	9.0	845	30.9
Change on quarter	-9	-1.3	5	2.9	6	0.6	9	0.2	-32	-1.6	30	1.0
Change %	-5.8		9.4		1.1		0.5		-16.0		3.7	
Change on year	11	1.4	9	1.8	-17	-2.5	52	1.7	-56	-2.9	13	0.4
Change %	7.6		17.8		-3.1		3.1		-24.6		1.6	
Women	YBTQ	YBUC	YBVJ	YBVM	YCAU	LWEZ	YBTT	YBUF	YBVP	YBVS	YCAC	LWFC
Jun-Aug 2020	145	20.8	46	24.0	507	72.6	1,585	59.7	185	10.5	884	33.3
Jun-Aug 2021	173	24.2	53	23.3	489	68.4	1,620	61.8	165	9.2	836	31.9
Sep-Nov 2021	183	25.5	48	20.8	484	67.8	1,640	62.6	146	8.2	835	31.8
Dec-Feb 2022	195	27.3	46	18.9	474	66.3	1,646	62.8	139	7.8	835	31.9
Mar-May 2022	194	27.1	41	17.6	480	67.1	1,672	63.8	135	7.5	816	31.1
Jun-Aug 2022	191	26.7	35	15.6	491	68.4	1,675	63.7	106	6.0	848	32.2
Change on quarter	-3	-0.4	-6	-2.0	11	1.3	3	0.0	-29	-1.5	32	1.2
Change %	-1.4		-14.8		2.2		0.2		-21.2		3.9	
Change on year	18	2.5	-17	-7.7	2	0.0	55	1.9	-58	-3.3	12	0.3
Change %	10.5		-32.9		0.3		3.4		-35.3		1.5	

Source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

EMPLOYMENT AND JOBS

3 Full-time, part-time and temporary workers

United Kingdom (thousands of people aged 16 and over) seasonally adjusted

	All in employment					Full-time and part-time workers ¹							Total Workers with second jobs
	Total	Employees	Self-employed	Unpaid family workers	Government supported training & employment	Total people working full time	Total people working part-time	Employees working full time	Employees working part time	Self-employed people working full time	Self-employed people working part-time		
												1	
People	MGRZ	MGRN	MGRQ	MGRT	MGRW	YCBE	YCBH	YCBK	YCBN	YCBQ	YCBT	YCBW	
Jun-Aug 2020	32,461	27,781	4,544	96	40	24,306	8,155	21,080	6,701	3,173	1,371	1,076	
Jun-Aug 2021	32,489	28,077	4,273	90	50	24,519	7,971	21,526	6,551	2,947	1,326	1,174	
Sep-Nov 2021	32,561	28,204	4,221	89	48	24,461	8,101	21,527	6,677	2,893	1,328	1,164	
Dec-Feb 2022	32,566	28,181	4,243	85	57	24,511	8,055	21,540	6,641	2,911	1,333	1,209	
Mar-May 2022	32,863	28,444	4,249	100	70	24,686	8,177	21,765	6,679	2,858	1,391	1,196	
Jun-Aug 2022	32,754	28,330	4,292	72	60	24,609	8,145	21,669	6,661	2,894	1,398	1,239	
Change on quarter	-109	-113	43	-28	-10	-77	-32	-96	-17	36	7	43	
Change %	-0.3	-0.4	1.0	-28.1	-13.9	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	1.3	0.5	3.6	
Change on year	265	253	19	-18	10	91	174	143	110	-53	72	65	
Change %	0.8	0.9	0.4	-19.5	20.9	0.4	2.2	0.7	1.7	-1.8	5.4	5.5	
Men	MGSA	MGRO	MGRR	MGRU	MGRX	YCBF	YCBI	YCBL	YCBO	YCBR	YCBU	YCBX	
Jun-Aug 2020	16,981	13,970	2,939	47	24	14,836	2,145	12,426	1,544	2,376	563	470	
Jun-Aug 2021	16,976	14,147	2,761	41	26	14,775	2,201	12,524	1,623	2,224	537	482	
Sep-Nov 2021	17,015	14,212	2,740	42	20	14,784	2,231	12,548	1,663	2,217	523	496	
Dec-Feb 2022	17,026	14,174	2,772	46	34	14,792	2,234	12,531	1,643	2,227	545	550	
Mar-May 2022	17,187	14,357	2,750	40	40	14,932	2,255	12,704	1,653	2,195	555	500	
Jun-Aug 2022	17,113	14,318	2,733	34	27	14,842	2,272	12,633	1,685	2,183	551	551	
Change on quarter	-73	-38	-16	-6	-13	-90	17	-70	32	-12	-5	51	
Change %	-0.4	-0.3	-0.6	-14.5	-32.3	-0.6	0.7	-0.6	2.0	-0.5	-0.9	10.1	
Change on year	138	171	-28	-7	1	67	71	109	62	-41	14	69	
Change %	0.8	1.2	-1.0	-17.6	3.8	0.5	3.2	0.9	3.8	-1.9	2.6	14.4	
Women	MGSB	MGRP	MGRS	MGRV	MGRY	YCBG	YCBJ	YCBM	YCBP	YCBS	YCBV	YCBY	
Jun-Aug 2020	15,480	13,812	1,605	48	16	9,470	6,010	8,654	5,158	796	808	606	
Jun-Aug 2021	15,514	13,930	1,512	48	23	9,744	5,770	9,002	4,927	722	790	692	
Sep-Nov 2021	15,547	13,992	1,480	47	27	9,677	5,870	8,979	5,014	676	805	668	
Dec-Feb 2022	15,540	14,007	1,471	40	23	9,720	5,821	9,009	4,998	684	787	659	
Mar-May 2022	15,676	14,087	1,499	60	30	9,754	5,922	9,061	5,025	663	836	696	
Jun-Aug 2022	15,641	14,012	1,558	38	33	9,768	5,873	9,036	4,976	711	848	688	
Change on quarter	-35	-75	59	-22	3	13	-48	-26	-50	48	12	-8	
Change %	-0.2	-0.5	3.9	-37.0	11.3	0.1	-0.8	-0.3	-1.0	7.2	1.4	-1.1	
Change on year	127	82	46	-10	9	24	103	34	48	-12	58	-4	
Change %	0.8	0.6	3.1	-21.2	40.1	0.2	1.8	0.4	1.0	-1.6	7.3	-0.6	
	Temporary employees (reasons for temporary working)					Part-time workers (reasons for working part-time) ³							
	Total employees	Could not find permanent job	% that could not find permanent job	Did not want permanent job	Had a contract with period of training	Some other reason	Total ⁴	Could not find full-time job	% that could not find full-time job	Did not want full-time job	Ill or disabled	Student or at school	
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
People	YCBZ	YCCB	YCCF	YCCI	YCCJ	YCCO	YCCR	YCCU	YCCX	YCDA	YCDD	YCDG	YCDJ
Jun-Aug 2020	1,484	5.3	392	26.4	360	115	617	8,073	908	11.3	5,750	287	1,029
Jun-Aug 2021	1,693	6.0	504	29.8	426	132	630	7,877	996	12.6	5,522	267	1,048
Sep-Nov 2021	1,692	6.0	454	26.8	446	155	637	8,005	912	11.4	5,643	278	1,111
Dec-Feb 2022	1,688	6.0	444	26.3	463	151	630	7,974	914	11.5	5,558	282	1,161
Mar-May 2022	1,653	5.8	403	24.4	459	186	605	8,070	848	10.5	5,722	337	1,102
Jun-Aug 2022	1,653	5.8	403	24.4	468	184	598	8,059	803	10.0	5,723	325	1,151
Change on quarter	-1	0.0	0	0.0	9	-2	-7	-11	-45	-0.5	1	-12	49
Change %	0.0		-0.1		1.9	-0.9	-1.2	-0.1	-5.3		0.0	-3.7	4.5
Change on year	-40	-0.2	-101	-5.4	42	51	-32	182	-193	-2.7	201	58	103
Change %	-2.4		-20.0		9.8	38.8	-5.1	2.3	-19.4		3.6	21.5	9.8
Men	YCCA	YCCG	YCCM	YCCP	YCCS	YCCV	YCCY	YCDB	YCDE	YCDH	YCDK		
Jun-Aug 2020	683	4.9	204	29.9	148	50	281	2,107	388	18.4	1,138	109	424
Jun-Aug 2021	740	5.2	221	29.8	185	65	270	2,160	415	19.2	1,199	93	435
Sep-Nov 2021	731	5.1	224	30.6	180	66	261	2,187	392	17.9	1,209	97	459
Dec-Feb 2022	734	5.2	211	28.8	179	67	277	2,188	399	18.2	1,189	104	468
Mar-May 2022	734	5.1	189	25.8	197	85	263	2,209	376	17.0	1,240	127	438
Jun-Aug 2022	773	5.4	199	25.8	212	93	269	2,236	357	16.0	1,249	124	480
Change on quarter	39	0.3	10	0.0	15	8	6	27	-19	-1.1	9	-3	42
Change %	5.3		5.2		7.6	9.2	2.4	1.2	-5.0		0.7	-2.0	9.6
Change on year	33	0.2	-21	-4.1	28	28	-2	76	-58	-3.2	50	31	45
Change %	4.5		-9.7		15.0	43.9	-0.6	3.5	-14.0		4.2	33.2	10.2
Women	YCCB	YCCF	YCCJ	YCCO	YCCQ	YCCU	YCCV	YCCZ	YCDB	YCDE	YCDI	YCDL	
Jun-Aug 2020	801	5.8	188	23.5	212	65	336	5,966	520	8.7	4,612	178	605
Jun-Aug 2021	952	6.8	283	29.7	242	68	360	5,717	581	10.2	4,323	174	613
Sep-Nov 2021	961	6.9	230	23.9	265	89	376	5,818	520	8.9	4,435	181	652
Dec-Feb 2022	954	6.8	232	24.4	284	84	353	5,785	516	8.9	4,369	178	693
Mar-May 2022	919	6.5	214	23.3	262	100	343	5,861	472	8.1	4,482	210	665
Jun-Aug 2022	879	6.3	203	23.1	256	91	329	5,823	446	7.7	4,474	201	672
Change on quarter	-40	-0.2	-10	-0.1	-6	-10	-14	-38	-26	-0.4	-8	-10	7
Change %	-4.3		-4.8		-2.4	-9.6	-4.0	-0.6	-5.5		-0.2	-4.7	1.1
Change on year	-73	-0.6	-79	-6.6	14	23	-31	106	-135	-2.5	151	27	58
Change %	-7.7		-28.1		5.8	33.9	-8.5	1.9	-23.2		3.5	15.3	9.5

Source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

Note: When comparing quarterly changes ONS recommends comparing with the previous non-overlapping 3-month average time period (eg, compare Apr-Jun with Jan-Mar, not with Mar-May).

1. The split between full-time and part-time employment is based on respondents' self-classification.
2. This series does not include all people on these programmes; it only includes those engaging in any form of work, work experience or work-related training.
3. These series cover Employees and Self-employed only. These series include some temporary employees.
4. The total includes those who did not give a reason for working part-time and it therefore does not equal the sum of the other columns in this section of the table.

EMPLOYMENT AND JOBS

4 Public and private sector employment

	United Kingdom (thousands of people aged 16 and over), seasonally adjusted									
	Public sector		Private sector ¹		Total employment ²	Public sector excluding effects of major reclassifications (See Explanatory note at bottom of table)		Private sector excluding effects of major reclassifications (See Explanatory note at bottom of table)		
	(000s)	(%)	(000s)	(%)		(000s)	(%)	(000s)	(%)	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
G7AU	G9BZ	G7K5	G9C2	G7GO	MFY7	MFY9	MFZ2	MFY5		
Mar 20	5,464	16.7	27,315	83.3	32,779	5,372	16.4	27,407	83.6	
Jun 20	5,550	17.1	26,999	82.9	32,549	5,404	16.6	27,145	83.4	
Sep 20	5,559	17.2	26,750	82.8	32,309	5,420	16.8	26,889	83.2	
Dec 20	5,594	17.4	26,532	82.6	32,126	5,455	17.0	26,671	83.0	
Mar 21	5,673	17.6	26,501	82.4	32,174	5,530	17.2	26,644	82.8	
Jun 21	5,673 r	17.5	26,736 r	82.5	32,409	5,525 r	17.0 r	26,884 r	83.0 r	
Sep 21	5,697	17.5	26,886	82.5	32,583	5,559	17.1	27,024	82.9	
Dec 21	5,719	17.6	26,811	82.4	32,530	5,583	17.2	26,947	82.8	
Mar 22	5,733 r	17.5	26,974 r	82.5	32,707	5,596 r	17.1	27,111 r	82.9	
Jun 22	5,739	17.5	27,007	82.5	32,746	5,593	17.1	27,153	82.9	
Change on quarter	6	0.0	33	0.0	39	-3	0.0	42	0.0	
Change %	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	-0.1	-	0.2	-	
Change on year	66	0.0	271	0.0	337	68	0.1	269	-0.1	
Change %	1.2	-	1.0	-	1.0	1.2	-	1.0	-	

Enquiries 01633 455400

Relationship between columns: 2 = 1/5*100; 3 = 5-1; 4 = 3/5*100, 5=6+8

Source: Labour Force Survey (LFS) and returns from public sector organisations

See footnotes under table 4(1)

4(1) Public sector employment by industry

	United Kingdom (thousands of people aged 16 and over), seasonally adjusted									
	Construction	HM Forces ³	Police (including civilians)	Public administration	Of which: Civil Service ⁴	Education	National Health Service	Other health and social work	Other (including financial corporations)	Total public sector employment ⁵
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	G7ER	G7EU	G7EX	G7F2	G7D6	G7F5	G7FG	G7FJ	G7FM	G7AU
Mar 20	36	154	258	1,066	456	1,485	1,746	210	508	5,464
Jun 20	36	156	261	1,073	459	1,481	1,782	208	556	5,550
Sep 20	36	157	263	1,081	463	1,488	1,775	210	550	5,559
Dec 20	35	158	264	1,096	473	1,487	1,794	210	548	5,594
Mar 21	35	159	268	1,124	505	1,486	1,839	211	549	5,673
Jun 21	34	159	269	1,119 r	498	1,491	1,844 r	209 r	548	5,673
Sep 21	35	159	271	1,128	505	1,500	1,850	212	545	5,697
Dec 21	35	159	270	1,133	507	1,501	1,865	211	545	5,719
Mar 22	35	158 r	272 r	1,143 r	512 r	1,500 r	1,876 r	212 r	537 r	5,733
Jun 22	34	158	272	1,146	512	1,501	1,880	213	535	5,739
Change on quarter	-1	0	0	3	0	1	4	1	-2	6
Change %	-2.9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	-0.4	0.1
Change on year	0	-1	3	27	14	10	36	4	-13	66
Change %	0.0	-0.6	1.1	2.4	2.8	0.7	2.0	1.9	-2.4	1.2

Enquiries 01633 455400

Source: returns from public sector organisations

Explanatory Note: The public and private sector employment series have been affected by a number of major reclassifications where bodies employing large numbers of people have moved between the public and private sectors. These major reclassifications are as follows:

- Further Education corporations and Sixth Form College corporations in England are included in the private sector from June 2012 but in the public sector for earlier time periods.
- Royal Mail plc is included in the private sector from December 2013 but in the public sector for earlier time periods.
- Lloyds Banking Group plc is included in the public sector from December 2008 to December 2013 but in the private sector for earlier and later time periods.
- Royal Bank of Scotland plc is included in the public sector from December 2008 but in the private sector for earlier time periods.
- Network Rail is included in the private sector before December 2002. From December 2002 onwards it is included in the public sector (except for the period from June 2003 to March 2004, when it is included in the private sector).
- Northern Rock is included in the public sector from December 2007 until December 2011 but in the private sector for earlier and later time periods.
- Bradford and Bingley is included in the public sector from September 2008 but in the private sector for earlier time periods.
- Welsh Further Education colleges are included in the private sector from March 2015 but in the public sector for earlier time periods.
- Housing associations in England are included in the public sector between September 2008 and September 2017; they are in the private sector for earlier and later time periods.
- Housing associations in Scotland are included in the public sector from September 2001 until June 2018; they are included in the private sector for earlier and later time periods.
- Housing associations in Wales are included in the private sector from June 2018; they are included in the public sector for earlier time periods.
- Housing associations in Northern Ireland are included in the public sector from March 1999 to June 2020.
- Train operating companies in England, Scotland and Wales operating under emergency measure agreements are included in the public sector from June 2020.

The series shown at Table 4 (in columns 6 to 9) for public and private sector employment excluding the effects of major reclassifications show all of the above mentioned bodies included in the private sector for all time periods and excluded from the public sector for all time periods. When using figures from this table, the latest estimate of the number of people employed in the public and private sectors should be taken from columns 1 and 3 respectively. However the quarterly and annual changes in employment shown in these columns are affected by reclassifications. Figures from columns 6 and 8 should be used for assessments of the recent underlying changes in public and private sector employment. The changes in employment shown in these columns are measured on a consistent basis to remove the effect of major reclassifications.

1. Estimated as the difference between LFS total employment and the data from public sector organisations.

2. LFS employment data for March refer to February-April, June refers to May-July, September refers to August-October and December refers to November-January.

3. This series excludes locally engaged staff stationed outside the United Kingdom.

EMPLOYMENT AND JOBS

5 Workforce jobs

United Kingdom (thousands), seasonally adjusted

	Workforce jobs	Employee jobs	Self-employment jobs ¹	HM Forces	Government-supported trainees ¹
	1	2	3	4	5
	DYDC	BCAJ	DYZN	LOJX	LOJU
Jun 20 (r)	35,188	30,648	4,356	156	29
Sep 20 (r)	34,637	30,225	4,225	157	31
Dec 20 (r)	34,460	30,154	4,114	158	34
Mar 21 (r)	34,631	30,300	4,146	159	24
Jun 21 (r)	34,975	30,560	4,224	159	33
Sep 21 (r)	35,148	30,839	4,114	159	35
Dec 21 (r)	35,184	30,995	3,999	158	31
Mar 22 (r)	35,538	31,227	4,100	158	53
Jun 22 (p)	35,827	31,487	4,143	158	40
Change on quarter	290	259	43	0	-13
Change %	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.1	-24.6
Change on year	852	927	-81	-1	7
Change %	2.4	3.0	-1.9	-0.8	21.0

Relationship between columns: 1=2+3+4+5

See footnotes under table 6

6 Workforce jobs by industry

Standard Industrial Classification (2007)

United Kingdom (thousands), seasonally adjusted

SIC 2007 sections	Agriculture, forestry & fishing		Mining & quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, steam & air conditioning supply	Water supply, sewerage, waste & remediation activities	Construction	Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles	Transport & storage	Accommodation & food service activities	Information & communication
	All jobs	A-T									
	DYDC	JWR5	JWR6	JWR7	JWR8	JWR9	JWS2	JWS3	JWS4	JWS5	JWS6
Jun 20 (r)	35,188	375	61	2,622	145	218	2,274	4,984	1,817	2,351	1,529
Sep 20 (r)	34,637	410	55	2,567	143	223	2,149	4,845	1,802	2,295	1,516
Dec 20 (r)	34,460	369	55	2,553	146	222	2,142	4,824	1,750	2,170	1,495
Mar 21 (r)	34,631	371	57	2,532	144	217	2,155	4,795	1,829	2,180	1,498
Jun 21 (r)	34,975	359	59	2,542	144	230	2,226	4,775	1,806	2,336	1,474
Sep 21 (r)	35,148	365	60	2,531	143	235	2,220	4,802	1,804	2,397	1,518
Dec 21 (r)	35,184	340	58	2,543	142	228	2,220	4,744	1,803	2,426	1,547
Mar 22 (r)	35,538	330	58	2,604	136	232	2,252	4,796	1,802	2,446	1,566
Jun 22 (p)	35,827	339	56	2,616	139	230	2,265	4,765	1,816	2,469	1,604
Change on quarter	290	8	-1	12	4	-2	13	-31	14	23	38
Change %	0.8	2.5	-2.0	0.5	2.8	-0.8	0.6	-0.7	0.8	0.9	2.4
Change on year	852	-20	-3	74	-5	0	40	-9	11	133	129
Change %	2.4	-5.5	-4.5	2.9	-3.4	0.1	1.8	-0.2	0.6	5.7	8.8

SIC 2007 sections	Financial & insurance activities		Real estate activities	Professional scientific & technical activities	Administrative & support service activities	Public admin & defence; compulsory social security ²	Education	Human health & social work activities	Arts, entertainment & recreation	Other service activities	People employed by households, etc.	Total services
	K	L										
	JWS7	JWS8	JWS9	JWT2	JWT3	JWT4	JWT5	JWT6	JWT7	KW78	JWT8	
Jun 20 (r)	1,131	626	3,124	2,937	1,562	2,974	4,493	992	935	41	29,494	
Sep 20 (r)	1,114	617	3,111	2,923	1,564	2,972	4,458	935	890	49	29,091	
Dec 20 (r)	1,129	646	3,141	2,960	1,587	2,952	4,498	906	869	45	28,972	
Mar 21 (r)	1,127	630	3,166	2,995	1,613	2,942	4,567	882	879	51	29,154	
Jun 21 (r)	1,112	634	3,200	3,055	1,613	2,942	4,584	945	879	60	29,416	
Sep 21 (r)	1,086	633	3,220	3,089	1,611	2,951	4,586	966	867	63	29,593	
Dec 21 (r)	1,088	608	3,237	3,127	1,618	2,984	4,573	976	867	54	29,652	
Mar 22 (r)	1,079	615	3,311	3,157	1,639	3,036	4,597	974	854	52	29,926	
Jun 22 (p)	1,068	637	3,325	3,225	1,639	3,078	4,616	1,009	876	54	30,181	
Change on quarter	-11	22	13	68	0	42	19	35	23	1	255	
Change %	-1.0	3.5	0.4	2.1	0.0	1.4	0.4	3.6	2.6	2.8	0.9	
Change on year	-43	3	125	170	26	136	32	64	-3	-6	765	
Change %	-3.9	0.4	3.9	5.6	1.6	4.6	0.7	6.8	-0.4	-10.7	2.6	

Workforce jobs enquiries 01633 456776

Sources: Employer surveys, Labour Force Survey and administrative sources

1. Workforce Jobs figures are a measure of jobs rather than people. For this reason estimates of self-employment jobs and government supported trainee jobs differ from estimates of people in self-employment and in government supported training and employment programmes shown at Table 3. The estimates for government supported trainees shown in this table exclude trainees with contracts of employment as such people are included in the estimates of employee jobs.

2. This series is not exclusively a public sector series as it includes some private sector jobs. See table 4 for estimates of public and private sector employment.

EMPLOYMENT AND JOBS

7 Actual weekly hours worked

United Kingdom (hours worked by people aged 16 and over), seasonally adjusted

Average (mean) actual weekly hours worked

	Total weekly hours (millions) ¹²	All workers ¹	Full-time workers ³	Part-time workers ³	Second Jobs
People	YBUS	YBUV	YBUY	YBVB	YBVE
Jun-Aug 2020	882.8	27.2	31.9	12.7	9.4
Jun-Aug 2021	1,024.0	31.5	36.0	15.9	9.7
Sep-Nov 2021	1,024.3	31.5	36.0	16.2	10.1
Dec-Feb 2022	1,039.4	31.9	36.6	16.7	9.6
Mar-May 2022	1,046.3	31.8	36.5	16.5	9.9
Jun-Aug 2022	1,045.9	31.9	36.5	16.4	10.3
<i>Change on quarter</i>	-0.4	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.4
<i>Change %</i>	0.0	0.3	0.2	-0.8	3.6
<i>Change on year</i>	21.9	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
<i>Change %</i>	2.1	1.3	1.4	3.0	5.9
Men	YBUT	YBUW	YBUZ	YBVC	YBVF
Jun-Aug 2020	521.7	30.7	33.3	12.5	10.4
Jun-Aug 2021	595.3	35.1	37.4	15.5	10.1
Sep-Nov 2021	594.7	35.0	37.5	16.0	10.8
Dec-Feb 2022	604.0	35.5	38.1	16.3	10.4
Mar-May 2022	607.1	35.3	37.9	16.2	11.0
Jun-Aug 2022	608.9	35.6	38.0	16.2	10.6
<i>Change on quarter</i>	1.8	0.3	0.2	-0.1	-0.4
<i>Change %</i>	0.3	0.7	0.5	-0.5	-3.5
<i>Change on year</i>	13.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
<i>Change %</i>	2.3	1.5	1.7	4.3	5.7
Women	YBUU	YBUX	YBVA	YBVD	YBVG
Jun-Aug 2020	361.0	23.3	29.6	12.8	8.5
Jun-Aug 2021	428.7	27.6	33.9	16.0	9.4
Sep-Nov 2021	429.7	27.6	33.8	16.3	9.6
Dec-Feb 2022	435.3	28.0	34.2	16.8	9.0
Mar-May 2022	439.2	28.0	34.3	16.6	9.1
Jun-Aug 2022	437.0	27.9	34.2	16.4	10.0
<i>Change on quarter</i>	-2.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.9
<i>Change %</i>	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	-0.9	9.5
<i>Change on year</i>	8.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
<i>Change %</i>	1.9	1.1	0.9	2.5	5.6

Source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

1 Main and second job

2 Total actual weekly hours worked including paid and unpaid overtime.

3 Main job only. The split between full-time and part-time employment is based on respondents' self-classification.

7 (1) Usual weekly hours of work¹

United Kingdom, seasonally adjusted

	All in Employment (%)			Employees (%)			Self-Employed (%)		
	People	Men	Women	People	Men	Women	People	Men	Women
Jun-Aug 2021									
Less than 6 Hours	1.2	0.8	1.6	0.8	0.5	1.1	3.1	1.9	5.3
6 up to 15 hours	6.0	3.3	8.9	5.3	2.9	7.8	9.6	5.1	17.7
16 up to 30 hours	18.7	10.2	28.1	17.9	8.7	27.3	24.3	17.6	36.5
31 up to 45 hours	57.7	63.7	51.1	60.3	66.9	53.6	40.9	48.0	28.0
Over 45 hours	16.4	22.0	10.4	15.7	21.0	10.2	22.1	27.4	12.5
Total (thousands)	32,489	16,976	15,514	28,077	14,147	13,930	4,273	2,761	1,512
Mar-May 2022									
Less than 6 Hours	1.2	0.8	1.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	3.7	2.0	6.8
6 up to 15 hours	6.2	3.5	9.1	5.5	3.1	8.0	10.1	5.1	19.2
16 up to 30 hours	18.6	10.1	27.9	17.6	8.4	26.9	25.4	18.5	38.0
31 up to 45 hours	58.2	64.4	51.4	61.0	67.6	54.3	40.0	48.2	24.8
Over 45 hours	15.8	21.3	9.9	15.1	20.4	9.8	20.9	26.1	11.3
Total (thousands)	32,863	17,187	15,676	28,444	14,357	14,087	4,249	2,750	1,499
Jun-Aug 2022									
Less than 6 Hours	1.3	0.9	1.7	0.9	0.6	1.2	3.5	2.5	5.4
6 up to 15 hours	6.1	3.6	8.9	5.4	3.0	7.9	10.5	6.5	17.7
16 up to 30 hours	18.4	10.0	27.7	17.4	8.6	26.5	25.0	17.0	39.0
31 up to 45 hours	58.4	64.5	51.8	61.3	67.7	54.7	39.9	47.8	26.0
Over 45 hours	15.8	21.0	10.0	15.0	20.1	9.8	21.0	26.2	11.9
Total (thousands)	32,754	17,113	15,641	28,330	14,318	14,012	4,292	2,733	1,558

¹ Total usual weekly hours worked by people aged 16 and over in main job including paid and unpaid overtime.

Source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

NON-UK WORKERS

8(1) Employment levels and rates by country of birth and nationality

United Kingdom (thousands of people aged 16 and over) not seasonally adjusted

	Europe																		Africa		Asia			America and Oceania			
	European Union (EU)																		Total Africa	Of which: South Africa	Total Asia	Of which: India	Of which: Pakistan and Bangladesh	Total America and Oceania	Of which: USA	Of which: Australia and New Zealand	Total Non-EU ⁷
	Total ¹	UK	Non UK	Total Europe	Total EU (EU27) ²	EU14 ³	EU8 ⁴	EU2 ⁵	Other EU ⁶	Other Europe (not in EU)																	
Levels (aged 16 and over)	MGTM	JF6F	JF6G	FSC2	EQ4Q	JJR3	JJR5	EQ4R	FSC3	FSC4	FSC5	JJS3	FSC6	JJS7	JJS9	FSC7	JJR7	JJS5	EQ4S								
Country of birth levels	MGTM	JF6F	JF6G	FSC2	EQ4Q	JJR3	JJR5	EQ4R	FSC3	FSC4	FSC5	JJS3	FSC6	JJS7	JJS9	FSC7	JJR7	JJS5	EQ4S								
Apr-Jun 2020	32,495	26,528	5,952	--	2,374	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3,577								
Apr-Jun 2021	32,236	26,200	6,029	--	2,354	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3,675								
Jul-Sep 2021	32,631	26,653	5,970	--	2,242	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3,728								
Oct-Dec 2021	32,611	26,541	6,066	--	2,412	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3,654								
Jan-Mar 2022	32,619	26,266	6,345	--	2,445	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3,902								
Apr-Jun 2022	32,733	26,469	6,253	--	2,389	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3,864								
Change on year	497	269	223	--	34	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	189								
Change %	1.5	1.0	3.7	--	1.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.1								
Country of birth rates	LF9D	LFM6	LFM7	FSD5	EQ4Y	LFM8	LFM9	EQ4Z	FSD6	FSD7	FSD8	LFM4	FSD9	LFN6	LFN7	FSE2	LFN2	LFN5	EQ5Z								
Apr-Jun 2020	75.6	75.6	75.8	--	81.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	72.3								
Apr-Jun 2021	74.9	74.9	75.1	--	81.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	71.6								
Jul-Sep 2021	75.4	75.4	75.5	--	82.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	71.8								
Oct-Dec 2021	75.6	75.6	75.7	--	83.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	71.3								
Jan-Mar 2022	75.6	75.5	76.0	--	83.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	71.9								
Apr-Jun 2022	75.4	75.3	75.7	--	82.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	71.9								
Change on year	0.5	0.4	0.6	--	1.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.3								
Nationality levels	MGTM	JF6H	JF6I	FSC8	EQ4U	JJR4	JJR6	EQ4V	FSC9	FSC4E	FSD2	JJS4	FSD3	JJS8	JJT2	FSD4	JJR8	JJS6	EQ4W								
Apr-Jun 2020	32,495	28,816	3,682	--	2,253	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1,489								
Apr-Jun 2021	32,236	28,539	3,692	--	2,207	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1,485								
Jul-Sep 2021	32,631	28,982	3,645	--	2,091	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1,554								
Oct-Dec 2021	32,611	28,915	3,690	--	2,173	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1,517								
Jan-Mar 2022	32,619	28,685	3,918	--	2,227	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1,691								
Apr-Jun 2022	32,733	28,758	3,964	--	2,176	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1,788								
Change on year	497	219	272	--	-31	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	302								
Change %	1.5	0.8	7.4	--	-1.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	20.3								
Nationality rates	LF9D	LFN8	LFN9	FSE3	EQ54	LFO2	LFO3	EQ55	FSE4	FSE5	FSE6	LFO6	FSE7	LFO8	LFO9	FSE8	LFO4	LFO7	EQ56								
Apr-Jun 2020	75.6	75.6	75.8	--	81.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	68.0								
Apr-Jun 2021	74.9	74.9	75.4	--	80.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	68.6								
Jul-Sep 2021	75.4	75.4	75.3	--	82.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	69.7								
Oct-Dec 2021	75.6	75.6	76.3	--	83.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	68.1								
Jan-Mar 2022	75.6	75.6	75.7	--	82.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	67.8								
Apr-Jun 2022	75.4	75.4	75.3	--	81.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	68.8								
Change on year	0.5	0.5	0.0	--	1.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.2								

1. The total series includes people who do not state their country of birth or nationality. The total levels series MGTM does not therefore equal the sum of the "UK" and "Non-UK" series.
 2. This series consists of all 27 EU member states. This series equals the sum of EU14, EU8, EU2 and Other EU.
 3. Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain and Sweden.
 4. Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Slovak Republic and Slovenia.
 5. Romania and Bulgaria.
 6. Cyprus, Malta and Croatia.
 7. Total Non-EU equals the sum of Other Europe, Total Africa, Total Asia and Total America and Oceania.

Source: Labour Force Survey
 Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

The estimates shown in this table relate to the number of people in employment and should not be used as a proxy for flows of foreign migrants into the UK.

The quality assurance using preliminary census results give confidence in the LFS estimates for the UK, EU and non-EU. However, there remains uncertainty in the detailed country breakdowns as the RTI data are not available at this more granular level. Therefore, the data will be suppressed going forward in the publication tables. Our [Impact of reweighting on Labour Force Survey key indicators, 2022](#) article gives more information.

NON-UK WORKERS

8(2) Unemployment and economic inactivity levels and rates by country of birth and nationality

United Kingdom (thousands of people) not seasonally adjusted

	Unemployment (all aged 16 and over)					Economically inactive (all aged from 16 to 64)											
	Total ¹	UK	Non-UK	EU27 ²	Non-EU	Total ¹	UK	Non-UK	EU27 ²	Non-EU	All economically inactive	Of which: Students ³	All economically inactive	Of which: Students ³	All economically inactive	Of which: Students ³	
Levels (thousands of people)																	
Country of birth levels	MGTP	DSWD	DT35	DT3F	DTKB	LF9L	LF9W	DTLK	DYUP	DYUR	DYVR	DYVZ	DYWL	DYWR	DZ37		
Apr-Jun 2020	1,340	1,052	288	110	178	8,781	2,222	7,185	1,808	1,566	413	419	131	1,146	282		
Apr-Jun 2021	1,539	1,178	361	100	261	8,890	2,569	7,271	2,083	1,588	483	430	180	1,158	303		
Jul-Sep 2021	1,521	1,160	361	88	273	8,694	2,187	7,141	1,789	1,529	398	382	120	1,147	278		
Oct-Dec 2021	1,382	1,044	338	69	269	8,753	2,251	7,166	1,833	1,559	418	396	128	1,163	290		
Jan-Mar 2022	1,240	917	323	73	250	8,903	2,433	7,252	1,975	1,637	459	398	134	1,239	324		
Apr-Jun 2022	1,233	934	299	71	228	9,019	2,436	7,329	1,945	1,668	490	413	145	1,255	345		
Change on year	-306	-243	-62	-30	-33	129	-132	58	-138	80	7	-16	-35	97	42		
Change %	-19.9	-20.7	-17.3	-29.4	-12.6	1.4	-5.2	0.8	-6.6	5.1	1.5	-3.8	-19.6	8.3	13.9		
Country of birth rates	MGUK	DT2W	DT3B	DTJG	DTKD	CRZK		DYTD		DYUT		DYWD		DYWT			
Apr-Jun 2020	4.0	3.8	4.6	4.4	4.7	21.2		21.4		20.5		14.6		24.0			
Apr-Jun 2021	4.6	4.3	5.7	4.1	6.6	21.5		21.7		20.4		15.2		23.3			
Jul-Sep 2021	4.5	4.2	5.7	3.8	6.8	21.0		21.2		19.9		14.4		22.8			
Oct-Dec 2021	4.1	3.8	5.3	2.8	6.8	21.1		21.3		20.0		14.0		23.4			
Jan-Mar 2022	3.7	3.4	4.8	2.9	6.0	21.5		21.8		20.1		13.9		23.5			
Apr-Jun 2022	3.6	3.4	4.6	2.9	5.6	21.7		22.0		20.7		14.6		23.9			
Change on year	-0.9	-0.9	-1.1	-1.2	-1.1	0.2		0.3		0.3		-0.5		0.6			
Nationality levels	MGTP	DSWE	DT39	DTG9	DTKC	LF9L	LF9W	DYTC	DYUQ	DYUS	DYVU	DYWA	DYWM	DYWS	DZGD		
Apr-Jun 2020	1,340	1,142	198	94	104	8,781	2,222	7,798	1,932	954	285	403	129	551	156		
Apr-Jun 2021	1,539	1,310	228	102	125	8,890	2,569	7,891	2,228	964	338	416	181	548	157		
Jul-Sep 2021	1,521	1,303	217	82	135	8,694	2,187	7,767	1,927	903	258	370	125	533	133		
Oct-Dec 2021	1,382	1,168	213	70	142	8,753	2,251	7,803	1,974	922	276	360	126	562	150		
Jan-Mar 2022	1,240	1,026	213	75	138	8,903	2,433	7,853	2,115	1,035	319	381	132	654	186		
Apr-Jun 2022	1,233	1,029	204	82	122	9,019	2,436	7,922	2,082	1,080	354	399	147	681	207		
Change on year	-306	-281	-24	-21	-3	129	-132	31	-146	116	16	-17	-34	134	51		
Change %	-19.9	-21.5	-10.3	-20.1	-2.4	1.4	-5.2	0.4	-6.6	12.1	4.9	-4.2	-18.8	24.4	32.3		
Nationality rates	MGUK	DT2Z	DT3D	DTKA	DTLH	CRZK		DYUO		DYUU		DYWE		DZ36			
Apr-Jun 2020	4.0	3.8	5.1	4.0	6.9	21.2		21.4		20.0		14.8		27.0			
Apr-Jun 2021	4.6	4.4	5.8	4.4	7.8	21.5		21.6		20.0		15.5		25.6			
Jul-Sep 2021	4.5	4.3	5.6	3.8	8.0	21.0		21.2		19.2		14.7		24.3			
Oct-Dec 2021	4.1	3.9	5.4	3.1	8.6	21.1		21.3		19.3		14.0		25.5			
Jan-Mar 2022	3.7	3.5	5.2	3.3	7.6	21.5		21.6		20.2		14.3		26.6			
Apr-Jun 2022	3.6	3.5	4.9	3.6	6.4	21.7		21.9		20.8		15.2		26.5			
Change on year	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-1.4	0.2		0.2		0.8		-0.3		0.8			

Source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

1. The total series includes people who do not state their country of birth or nationality. The total levels series therefore do not equal the sum of the "UK" and "Non-UK" series.

2. This series consists of all 27 EU member states.

3. This series consists of those people whose main reason for being economically inactive was because they were students. It does not include all students as some students will be included in the employment and unemployment estimates.

UNEMPLOYMENT

9(1) Unemployment by age and duration

United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

	All aged 16 & over								All aged 16 - 64							
	All	Rate (%) ¹	Up to 6 months	Over 6 and up to 12 months		All over 12 months	% over 12 months	All over 24 months	All	Rate (%) ¹	Up to 6 months	Over 6 and up to 12 months		All over 12 months	% over 12 months	All over 24 months
				1	2							3	4			
People	MGSC	MGSX	YBWF	YBWG	YBWH	YBWI	YBWL	LF2I	LF2Q	LF2Y	LF32	LF34	LF36	LF38		
Jun-Aug 2020	1,549	4.6	1,014	236	299	19.3	155	1,526	4.7	1,005	232	288	18.9	152		
Jun-Aug 2021	1,511	4.4	798	258	455	30.1	197	1,480	4.5	790	252	438	29.6	192		
Sep-Nov 2021	1,382	4.1	746	205	431	31.2	211	1,351	4.1	736	201	414	30.6	200		
Dec-Feb 2022	1,298	3.8	738	162	398	30.7	217	1,270	3.9	729	160	381	30.0	206		
Mar-May 2022	1,285	3.8	803	129	353	27.5	182	1,259	3.8	787	123	350	27.8	175		
Jun-Aug 2022	1,188	3.5	726	161	301	25.4	147	1,164	3.6	715	158	291	25.0	142		
Change on quarter	-97	-0.3	-77	32	-52	-2.1	-35	-95	-0.3	-72	35	-58	-2.7	-33		
Change %	-7.6		-9.6	24.6	-14.7		-19.1	-7.5		-9.1	28.3	-16.6		-18.9		
Change on year	-323	-0.9	-72	-97	-154	-4.8	-50	-316	-1.0	-75	-94	-147	-4.6	-50		
Change %	-21.4		-9.0	-37.7	-33.8		-25.4	-21.3		-9.5	-37.4	-33.5		-26.0		
Men	MGSD	MGSY	MGYK	MGYM	MGYO	YBWJ	YBWM	YBSI	YBTJ	YBWP	YBWS	YBWV	YBWW	YBWB		
Jun-Aug 2020	881	4.9	559	136	186	21.1	107	868	5.1	559	134	175	20.2	105		
Jun-Aug 2021	824	4.6	396	142	287	34.8	131	802	4.7	391	139	272	33.9	128		
Sep-Nov 2021	753	4.2	373	103	277	36.8	141	731	4.3	367	101	264	36.0	133		
Dec-Feb 2022	714	4.0	380	82	252	35.2	143	698	4.1	374	81	243	34.8	136		
Mar-May 2022	699	3.9	430	56	213	30.5	118	685	4.0	419	54	213	31.0	116		
Jun-Aug 2022	628	3.5	371	72	184	29.4	94	615	3.6	367	71	177	28.8	92		
Change on quarter	-72	-0.4	-59	16	-29	-1.1	-24	-70	-0.4	-52	17	-35	-2.2	-24		
Change %	-10.2		-13.7	28.2	-13.4		-20.0	-10.2		-12.3	31.6	-16.7		-20.8		
Change on year	-197	-1.1	-25	-70	-102	-5.4	-37	-187	-1.1	-24	-68	-95	-5.1	-37		
Change %	-23.9		-6.3	-49.2	-35.6		-28.1	-23.3		-6.1	-49.1	-34.8		-28.6		
Women	MGSE	MGSZ	MGYL	MGYN	MGYP	YBWK	YBWN	LF2J	LF2R	LF2Z	LF33	LF35	LF37	LF39		
Jun-Aug 2020	668	4.1	455	99	113	17.0	48	657	4.2	446	98	113	17.1	47		
Jun-Aug 2021	686	4.2	402	116	169	24.6	66	678	4.3	399	113	166	24.5	64		
Sep-Nov 2021	630	3.9	374	102	154	24.5	69	619	4.0	369	100	150	24.3	67		
Dec-Feb 2022	583	3.6	357	80	147	25.1	73	573	3.7	355	79	139	24.2	70		
Mar-May 2022	586	3.6	373	73	140	24.0	64	574	3.7	368	69	137	23.8	60		
Jun-Aug 2022	560	3.5	355	88	117	20.9	53	549	3.5	348	87	114	20.8	51		
Change on quarter	-26	-0.1	-18	16	-23	-3.1	-11	-25	-0.1	-20	18	-23	-3.1	-9		
Change %	-4.4		-4.9	21.9	-16.7		-17.6	-4.3		-5.4	25.7	-16.6		-15.2		
Change on year	-126	-0.8	-47	-27	-52	-3.7	-13	-129	-0.8	-51	-26	-52	-3.7	-13		
Change %	-18.4		-11.7	-23.6	-30.7		-20.1	-19.0		-12.9	-22.9	-31.2		-20.9		

	16-17								18-24							
	All	Rate (%) ¹	Up to 6 months	Over 6 and up to 12 months		All over 12 months	% over 12 months	All over 24 months	All	Rate (%) ¹	Up to 6 months	Over 6 and up to 12 months		All over 12 months	% over 12 months	All over 24 months
				15	16							17	18			
People	YBVH	YBVK	YBXD	YBXG	YBKJ	YBXM	YBXP	YBVN	YBVQ	YBXS	YBXV	YBXY	YBYB	YBYE		
Jun-Aug 2020	90	24.6	63	24	3	3.7	*	492	13.2	352	59	82	16.6	30		
Jun-Aug 2021	103	24.8	82	12	9	9.2	*	391	10.6	242	60	88	22.6	22		
Sep-Nov 2021	95	22.1	74	17	4	4.7	*	357	9.7	224	45	89	25.0	24		
Dec-Feb 2022	99	21.9	78	15	6	6.2	*	366	9.9	251	35	80	21.8	29		
Mar-May 2022	96	21.3	77	15	5	4.9	*	338	9.1	258	21	59	17.4	19		
Jun-Aug 2022	95	21.8	79	10	6	6.5	*	277	7.5	189	33	55	19.8	13		
Change on quarter	-1	0.4	2	-5	1	1.5	*	-61	-1.5	-69	12	-4	2.5	-6		
Change %	-1.0		3.0	-31.3	29.9		*	-18.1		-26.7	56.3	-6.5		-32.1		
Change on year	-8	-3.0	-3	-1	-3	-2.7	*	-114	-3.1	-53	-28	-33	-2.8	-10		
Change %	-7.9		-4.2	-11.7	-35.1		*	-29.1		-21.8	-45.8	-37.9		-43.0		
Men	YBVI	YBVL	YBXE	YBXH	YBKK	YBXN	YBXQ	YBVO	YBVR	YBXT	YBXW	YBZ	YBYC	YBYF		
Jun-Aug 2020	44	25.3	31	12	*	*	*	307	15.7	211	40	56	18.4	25		
Jun-Aug 2021	51	26.6	42	4	6	11.2	*	226	11.9	129	36	61	26.9	12		
Sep-Nov 2021	48	23.7	37	7	3	6.7	*	212	11.1	125	30	56	26.6	16		
Dec-Feb 2022	54	25.4	42	9	3	5.6	*	227	11.8	151	26	50	22.0	21		
Mar-May 2022	55	25.4	44	10	*	*	*	203	10.6	156	13	33	16.4	13		
Jun-Aug 2022	60	28.4	51	6	3	5.5	*	170	9.0	111	18	42	24.5	8		
Change on quarter	5	2.9	7	-4	*	*	*	-32	-1.6	-45	4	9	8.1	-5		
Change %	9.4		15.3	-38.7	*	*	*	-16.0		-29.0	32.5	25.9		-36.0		
Change on year	9	1.8	9	2	-2	-5.7	*	-56	-2.9	-18	-19	-19	-2.4	-3		
Change %	17.8		22.0	62.4	-41.9		*	-24.6		-13.9	-51.6	-31.2		-29.7		
Women	YBVJ	YBVM	YBXF	YBXI	YBXL	YBXO	YBXR	YBVP	YBVS	YBXU	YBXX	YBYA	YBYD	YBYG		
Jun-Aug 2020	46	24.0	31	12	*	*	*	185	10.5	141	19	25	13.8	5		
Jun-Aug 2021	53	23.3	41	8	4	7.2	*	165	9.2	113	24	28	16.8	11		
Sep-Nov 2021	48	20.8	37	9	*	*	*	146	8.2	98	14	33	22.7	8		
Dec-Feb 2022	46	18.9	36	6	3	7.1	*	139	7.8	100	9	30	21.6	8		
Mar-May 2022	41	17.6	33	5	4	8.9	*	135	7.5	102	8	26	18.9	6		
Jun-Aug 2022	35	15.6	28	4	*	*	*	106	6.0	78	15	13	12.3	4		
Change on quarter	-6	-2.0	-4	-1	*	*	*	-29	-1.5	-24	7	-12	-6.6	-1		
Change %	-14.8		-13.5	-16.8	*	*	*	-21.2		-23.2	98.4	-48.6		-23.3		
Change on year	-17	-7.7	-13	-4	*	*	*	-58	-3.3	-35	-9	-15	-4.5	-6		
Change %	-32.9		-30.9	-46.9	*	*	*	-35.3		-30.8	-37.0	-52.6		-57.8		

Source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

Note: When comparing quarterly changes ONS recommends comparing with the previous non-overlapping 3-month average time period (eg, compare Apr-Jun with Jan-Mar, not with Mar-May).

¹ Denominator = economically active for that age group.

* Sample size too small for reliable estimate.

UNEMPLOYMENT

9(2) Unemployment by age and duration

United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

	25-49							50 and over						
	All	Rate(%) ¹	Up to 6 months	Over 6 and up to 12 months	All over 12 months	% over 12 months	All over 24 months	All	Rate(%) ¹	Up to 6 months	Over 6 and up to 12 months	All over 12 months	% over 12 months	All over 24 months
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
People	MGVI	MGXB	YBYH	YBYK	YBYN	YBYQ	YBYT	YBVT	YBVW	YBYW	YBYZ	YBZC	YBZF	YBZI
Jun-Aug 2020	621	3.3	414	96	110	17.8	52	346	3.2	185	57	104	30.0	73
Jun-Aug 2021	663	3.5	333	124	206	31.0	89	354	3.2	140	62	152	43.0	86
Sep-Nov 2021	582	3.1	299	89	194	33.4	105	348	3.2	150	55	143	41.2	82
Dec-Feb 2022	551	2.9	290	74	187	34.0	113	282	2.6	119	38	125	44.4	72
Mar-May 2022	564	3.0	330	56	178	31.5	104	287	2.6	138	37	112	39.1	59
Jun-Aug 2022	544	2.9	323	86	135	24.9	69	272	2.5	134	32	105	38.7	66
Change on quarter	-20	-0.1	-7	29	-43	-6.7	-36	-15	-0.1	-4	-4	-7	-0.4	7
Change %	-3.5		-2.0	51.7	-23.9		-34.3	-5.4		-2.8	-12.1	-6.3		12.7
Change on year	-119	-0.6	-10	-39	-70	-6.1	-21	-82	-0.7	-5	-30	-47	-4.3	-20
Change %	-17.9		-3.1	-31.1	-34.1		-23.3	-23.2		-3.9	-47.9	-30.9		-23.3
Men	YBYF	MGXC	YBYI	YBYL	YBYO	YBYR	YBYU	YBYU	YBVX	YBYX	YBZA	YBZD	YBZG	YBZJ
Jun-Aug 2020	322	3.2	213	49	59	18.4	34	208	3.6	104	35	70	33.5	48
Jun-Aug 2021	348	3.5	158	66	124	35.6	60	200	3.5	67	36	96	48.3	59
Sep-Nov 2021	294	3.0	135	42	117	39.8	70	200	3.5	76	24	101	50.2	56
Dec-Feb 2022	267	2.7	122	30	115	42.9	74	167	2.9	65	17	84	50.6	48
Mar-May 2022	284	2.9	157	16	111	39.2	70	157	2.7	73	17	67	42.9	35
Jun-Aug 2022	250	2.5	146	28	77	30.6	44	147	2.6	63	21	63	42.7	41
Change on quarter	-34	-0.3	-11	12	-35	-8.6	-26	-10	-0.2	-9	4	-5	-0.2	6
Change %	-11.9		-7.0	73.5	-31.2		-37.0	-6.7		-12.9	21.2	-7.0		18.1
Change on year	-97	-1.0	-12	-38	-47	-5.0	-16	-53	-0.9	-4	-16	-34	-5.5	-18
Change %	-28.0		-7.9	-57.6	-38.1		-26.9	-26.5		-5.4	-43.1	-34.9		-30.8
Women	YBYG	MGXD	YBYJ	YBYM	YBYP	YBYS	YBYV	YBYV	YBYV	YBYV	YBZB	YBZE	YBZH	YBZK
Jun-Aug 2020	299	3.3	201	46	51	17.2	18	138	2.7	81	22	34	24.7	25
Jun-Aug 2021	315	3.5	175	59	82	25.9	29	154	3.0	73	25	55	36.1	26
Sep-Nov 2021	288	3.2	164	47	77	26.8	35	147	2.9	74	31	42	28.8	26
Dec-Feb 2022	283	3.2	168	43	72	25.5	39	115	2.3	54	21	41	35.4	24
Mar-May 2022	280	3.1	173	40	67	23.8	35	130	2.5	66	20	45	34.4	24
Jun-Aug 2022	294	3.2	177	58	59	20.0	25	125	2.4	71	11	42	33.9	25
Change on quarter	14	0.1	4	17	-8	-3.8	-10	-5	-0.1	6	-8	-2	-0.5	1
Change %	5.0		2.5	43.0	-11.8		-29.1	-3.8		8.4	-41.4	-5.3		4.6
Change on year	-22	-0.3	2	-1	-23	-5.9	-5	-29	-0.5	-2	-14	-13	-2.2	-2
Change %	-6.9		1.3	-1.5	-28.2		-16.0	-18.8		-2.4	-54.9	-23.8		-6.5

Source: Labour Force Survey
Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

Note: When comparing quarterly changes ONS recommends comparing with the previous non-overlapping 3-month average time period (eg, compare Apr-Jun with Jan-Mar, not with Mar-May).

¹ Denominator = economically active for that age group.
* Sample size too small for reliable estimate.

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND INACTIVITY

10 Economic activity by age

United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

	All aged & over	16 - 64	16 - 17	18 - 24	25 - 34	35 - 49	50 - 64	65+
Economically active	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
People	MGSF	LF2K	YBZL	YBZO	YBZR	YBZU	LF3A	LFK8
Jun-Aug 2020	34,010	32,690	366	3,729	7,920	11,093	9,583	1,320
Jun-Aug 2021	34,000	32,641	417	3,681	7,805	11,178	9,559	1,359
Sep-Nov 2021	33,944	32,594	431	3,687	7,794	11,143	9,539	1,349
Dec-Feb 2022	33,864	32,528	453	3,701	7,795	11,098	9,481	1,336
Mar-May 2022	34,148	32,718	451	3,725	7,836	11,161	9,544	1,430
Jun-Aug 2022	33,942	32,564	438	3,675	7,819	11,164	9,468	1,378
Change on quarter	-206	-154	-13	-50	-17	2	-76	-52
Change %	-0.6	-0.5	-2.9	-1.3	-0.2	0.0	-0.8	-3.6
Change on year	-58	-77	21	-6	14	-14	-91	19
Change %	-0.2	-0.2	5.0	-0.2	0.2	-0.1	-1.0	1.4
Men	MGSG	YBSL	YBZM	YBZP	YBZS	YBZV	YBZY	YCAE
Jun-Aug 2020	17,862	17,109	174	1,959	4,173	5,803	5,001	753
Jun-Aug 2021	17,800	16,979	192	1,897	4,122	5,824	4,945	821
Sep-Nov 2021	17,768	16,978	201	1,901	4,129	5,790	4,958	790
Dec-Feb 2022	17,740	16,953	212	1,916	4,136	5,786	4,903	787
Mar-May 2022	17,886	17,044	216	1,917	4,139	5,825	4,947	842
Jun-Aug 2022	17,741	16,940	212	1,894	4,107	5,797	4,931	801
Change on quarter	-145	-104	-4	-24	-31	-28	-16	-41
Change %	-0.8	-0.6	-1.9	-1.2	-0.8	-0.5	-0.3	-4.9
Change on year	-59	-39	20	-3	-14	-27	-14	-21
Change %	-0.3	-0.2	10.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.5	-0.3	-2.5
Women	MGSH	LF2L	YBZN	YBZQ	YBZT	YBZW	LF3B	LFK9
Jun-Aug 2020	16,148	15,581	191	1,770	3,747	5,290	4,582	567
Jun-Aug 2021	16,200	15,662	226	1,784	3,684	5,355	4,614	538
Sep-Nov 2021	16,176	15,616	230	1,786	3,666	5,353	4,581	560
Dec-Feb 2022	16,124	15,575	241	1,785	3,659	5,312	4,578	549
Mar-May 2022	16,262	15,674	235	1,808	3,698	5,336	4,597	588
Jun-Aug 2022	16,201	15,624	226	1,781	3,712	5,367	4,537	577
Change on quarter	-61	-50	-9	-26	14	31	-60	-11
Change %	-0.4	-0.3	-3.8	-1.4	0.4	0.6	-1.3	-1.8
Change on year	1	-38	1	-3	28	13	-77	40
Change %	0.0	-0.2	0.4	-0.2	0.8	0.2	-1.7	7.4

Economic activity rates (%)

People	MGWG	LF22	YCAC	YCAJ	YCAM	YCAP	LF2C	LFL2
Jun-Aug 2020	63.5	79.0	25.6	68.8	88.6	87.3	74.3	10.9
Jun-Aug 2021	63.3	78.8	28.5	68.8	87.6	88.3	73.4	11.0
Sep-Nov 2021	63.1	78.7	29.5	68.9	87.4	88.0	73.2	10.9
Dec-Feb 2022	63.0	78.5	31.0	69.2	87.4	87.6	72.8	10.8
Mar-May 2022	63.5	78.9	30.8	69.6	87.8	88.0	73.2	11.6
Jun-Aug 2022	62.9	78.3	29.8	68.5	87.4	87.8	72.4	11.1
Change on quarter	-0.5	-0.6	-1.0	-1.1	-0.4	-0.2	-0.8	-0.4
Change on year	-0.3	-0.5	1.3	-0.4	-0.2	-0.4	-1.0	0.1
Men	MGWH	MGSP	YCAH	YCAK	YCAN	YCAQ	MGWQ	MGWT
Jun-Aug 2020	68.1	83.1	23.8	70.7	92.7	92.5	79.1	13.4
Jun-Aug 2021	67.6	82.3	25.6	69.5	91.6	93.0	77.5	14.4
Sep-Nov 2021	67.4	82.3	26.8	69.6	91.7	92.4	77.7	13.8
Dec-Feb 2022	67.3	82.2	28.4	70.2	91.9	92.4	76.8	13.8
Mar-May 2022	67.8	82.6	28.8	70.2	91.9	92.9	77.4	14.7
Jun-Aug 2022	67.1	81.9	28.1	69.1	91.0	92.2	77.0	13.9
Change on quarter	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-1.0	-0.9	-0.7	-0.4	-0.8
Change on year	-0.5	-0.5	2.5	-0.4	-0.6	-0.8	-0.5	-0.4
Women	MGWI	LF23	YCAI	YCAL	YCAO	YCAR	LF2D	LFL3
Jun-Aug 2020	59.1	75.0	27.4	66.7	84.5	82.3	69.7	8.7
Jun-Aug 2021	59.1	75.3	31.6	68.1	83.5	83.6	69.5	8.1
Sep-Nov 2021	59.0	75.1	32.2	68.2	83.0	83.6	68.9	8.5
Dec-Feb 2022	58.8	74.9	33.7	68.1	82.9	83.0	68.9	8.3
Mar-May 2022	59.3	75.3	32.9	68.9	83.7	83.3	69.1	8.9
Jun-Aug 2022	58.9	74.9	31.6	67.8	83.8	83.5	68.0	8.7
Change on quarter	-0.4	-0.4	-1.3	-1.2	0.1	0.3	-1.1	-0.2
Change on year	-0.2	-0.5	0.0	-0.3	0.3	-0.1	-1.4	0.6

Data source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND INACTIVITY

11 Economic inactivity: reasons

United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

	Total aged 16-64									
	Economic inactivity by reason (aged 16 to 64)								Wanting/not wanting a job (aged 16 to 64)	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
People	LF2M	LF63	LF65	LF67	LF69	LFL8	LF6B	LF6D	LFL9	LFM2
Jun-Aug 2020	8,698	2,338	1,695	139	2,176	62	1,137	1,151	6,676	2,022
Jun-Aug 2021	8,773	2,385	1,647	192	2,262	34	1,183	1,070	7,035	1,738
Sep-Nov 2021	8,833	2,324	1,658	200	2,340	33	1,157	1,121	7,131	1,702
Dec-Feb 2022	8,892	2,303	1,733	209	2,350	17	1,199	1,080	7,159	1,733
Mar-May 2022	8,748	2,270	1,692	207	2,321	13	1,185	1,060	7,049	1,699
Jun-Aug 2022	8,999	2,419	1,726	172	2,490	21	1,181	990	7,256	1,744
Change on quarter	252	149	35	-35	169	7	-4	-69	207	45
Change %	2.9	6.6	2.0	-17.1	7.3	55.9	-0.3	-6.5	2.9	2.6
Change on year	226	34	79	-20	228	-13	-2	-80	221	5
Change %	2.6	1.4	4.8	-10.4	10.1	-37.8	-0.2	-7.4	3.1	0.3
Men	YBSO	BEEH	BEAQ	BEDI	BEDL	YCFP	BEDR	BEDU	YBWA	YBWD
Jun-Aug 2020	3,491	1,176	237	65	986	37	506	484	2,651	839
Jun-Aug 2021	3,641	1,213	240	95	1,048	14	547	483	2,858	784
Sep-Nov 2021	3,649	1,185	249	109	1,079	21	513	493	2,849	800
Dec-Feb 2022	3,670	1,160	258	111	1,100	6	562	473	2,886	784
Mar-May 2022	3,602	1,160	235	109	1,106	7	541	443	2,854	748
Jun-Aug 2022	3,754	1,248	276	81	1,173	11	523	443	2,988	767
Change on quarter	152	87	41	-28	66	4	-18	0	134	18
Change %	4.2	7.5	17.5	-26.0	6.0	65.3	-3.4	-0.1	4.7	2.4
Change on year	113	34	36	-14	125	-3	-24	-40	130	-17
Change %	3.1	2.8	15.0	-15.1	11.9	-22.5	-4.4	-8.3	4.6	-2.2
Women	LF2N	LF64	LF66	LF68	LF6A	LFM3	LF6C	LF6E	LFM4	LFM5
Jun-Aug 2020	5,207	1,162	1,458	74	1,190	25	631	667	4,025	1,183
Jun-Aug 2021	5,132	1,172	1,407	97	1,214	19	636	587	4,177	955
Sep-Nov 2021	5,184	1,139	1,409	91	1,260	12	644	629	4,282	902
Dec-Feb 2022	5,222	1,143	1,475	98	1,250	11	637	608	4,272	949
Mar-May 2022	5,146	1,110	1,456	98	1,215	7	644	617	4,196	950
Jun-Aug 2022	5,245	1,171	1,450	91	1,317	10	658	547	4,268	977
Change on quarter	99	62	-7	-7	103	3	14	-69	73	27
Change %	1.9	5.6	-0.5	-7.1	8.5	46.4	2.2	-11.2	1.7	2.8
Change on year	113	0	43	-6	104	-9	22	-39	91	22
Change %	2.2	0.0	3.0	-5.8	8.5	-49.1	3.5	-6.7	2.2	2.3
Percentage of economically inactive aged from 16 to 64 (%)										
People	LF6V	LF6X	LF6Z	LF73	LF75	LF77	LF79	LF7B	LF7D	LF7F
Jun-Aug 2020	100.0	26.9	19.5	1.6	25.0	0.7	13.1	13.2	76.8	23.2
Jun-Aug 2021	100.0	27.2	18.8	2.2	25.8	0.4	13.5	12.2	80.2	19.8
Sep-Nov 2021	100.0	26.3	18.8	2.3	26.5	0.4	13.1	12.7	80.7	19.3
Dec-Feb 2022	100.0	25.9	19.5	2.3	26.4	0.2	13.5	12.1	80.5	19.5
Mar-May 2022	100.0	25.9	19.3	2.4	26.5	0.2	13.5	12.1	80.6	19.4
Jun-Aug 2022	100.0	26.9	19.2	1.9	27.7	0.2	13.1	11.0	80.6	19.4
Men	BEBP	BEEH	BEEK	BEEH	BEEQ	BEEU	BEEW	BEEZ	BEAS	BEGT
Jun-Aug 2020	100.0	33.7	6.8	1.9	28.3	1.1	14.5	13.9	76.0	24.0
Jun-Aug 2021	100.0	33.3	6.6	2.6	28.8	0.4	15.0	13.3	78.5	21.5
Sep-Nov 2021	100.0	32.5	6.8	3.0	29.6	0.6	14.1	13.5	78.1	21.9
Dec-Feb 2022	100.0	31.6	7.0	3.0	30.0	0.2	15.3	12.9	78.7	21.3
Mar-May 2022	100.0	32.2	6.5	3.0	30.7	0.2	15.0	12.3	79.2	20.8
Jun-Aug 2022	100.0	33.2	7.4	2.2	31.2	0.3	13.9	11.8	79.6	20.4
Women	LF6W	LF6Y	LF72	LF74	LF76	LF78	LF7A	LF7C	LF7E	LF7G
Jun-Aug 2020	100.0	22.3	28.0	1.4	22.9	0.5	12.1	12.8	77.3	22.7
Jun-Aug 2021	100.0	22.8	27.4	1.9	23.7	0.4	12.4	11.4	81.4	18.6
Sep-Nov 2021	100.0	22.0	27.2	1.8	24.3	0.2	12.4	12.1	82.6	17.4
Dec-Feb 2022	100.0	21.9	28.2	1.9	23.9	0.2	12.2	11.6	81.8	18.2
Mar-May 2022	100.0	21.6	28.3	1.9	23.6	0.1	12.5	12.0	81.5	18.5
Jun-Aug 2022	100.0	22.3	27.6	1.7	25.1	0.2	12.6	10.4	81.4	18.6

Data Source: Labour Force Survey.

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

1. Discouraged workers are those who are not looking for work because they believe no jobs are available.

2. Other reasons include people who (i) are waiting the results of a job application, (ii) have not yet started looking for work, (iii) do not need or want employment, (iv) have given an uncategorised reason for being economically inactive, or (v) have not given a reason for being economically

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND INACTIVITY

12 Educational status, economic activity and inactivity of people aged from 16 to 24

Jun-Aug 2022

United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

	All aged 16 to 24				In full-time education (FTE)				Not in full-time education (FTE) ¹			
	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Economically inactive	Total	Employed ²	Unemployed ²	Economically inactive	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Economically inactive
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12

Levels

People	16-17	18-24	16-24
People			
16-17	1,469	5,368	6,837
18-24	343	3,398	3,741
16-24	95	277	372
	1,031	1,693	2,724
Men			
16-17	752	2,739	3,491
18-24	152	1,723	1,875
16-24	60	170	230
	540	845	1,386
Women			
16-17	717	2,629	3,347
18-24	191	1,675	1,866
16-24	35	106	142
	491	848	1,339

Changes on quarter

People	16-17	18-24	16-24
People			
16-17	3	13	16
18-24	-12	11	-1
16-24	-1	-61	-62
	16	62	79
	17	111	128
	-10	37	27
	2	-8	-6
	25	83	108
	-14	-99	-112
	-2	-25	-28
	-3	-53	-56
	-9	-21	-29
Men			
16-17	2	6	8
18-24	-9	9	-1
16-24	5	-32	-27
	6	30	36
	16	67	82
	-3	19	15
	8	4	12
	11	44	55
	-14	-60	-74
	-6	-10	-16
	-3	-36	-39
	-5	-14	-19
Women			
16-17	2	6	8
18-24	-3	3	0
16-24	-6	-29	-35
	11	32	43
	1	45	46
	-6	18	12
	-6	-12	-18
	14	39	53
	0	-38	-38
	4	-15	-12
	0	-16	-16
	-3	-7	-10

Rates(%)³

People	16-17	18-24	16-24
People			
16-17	23.3	63.3	54.7
18-24	21.8	7.5	9.0
16-24	70.2	31.5	39.8
	20.7	35.4	29.5
	21.3	9.8	13.4
	73.7	60.7	66.0
	44.1	78.9	77.3
	23.3	7.0	7.5
	42.5	15.2	16.5
Men			
16-17	20.1	62.9	53.7
18-24	28.4	9.0	10.9
16-24	71.9	30.9	39.7
	17.1	32.8	26.4
	28.9	11.6	17.0
	75.9	62.9	68.2
	41.5	79.1	77.3
	26.9	8.4	9.0
	43.2	13.6	15.1
Women			
16-17	26.7	63.7	55.8
18-24	15.6	6.0	7.1
16-24	68.4	32.2	40.0
	24.3	38.1	32.6
	14.7	8.1	10.2
	71.5	58.6	63.7
	47.3	78.7	77.3
	19.0	5.3	5.8
	41.6	16.9	18.0

Changes on quarter

People	16-17	18-24	16-24
People			
16-17	-0.9	0.1	-0.1
18-24	0.4	-1.5	-1.3
16-24	1.0	1.1	1.1
	-1.0	-0.2	-0.4
	1.0	-1.5	-0.9
	1.0	0.9	0.8
	2.1	1.5	1.6
	-1.7	-1.6	-1.6
	-1.5	-0.2	-0.3
Men			
16-17	-1.3	0.2	-0.1
18-24	2.9	-1.6	-1.1
16-24	0.6	1.0	0.9
	-1.0	-0.4	-0.4
	4.4	0.4	1.5
	-0.1	0.3	-0.1
	0.0	2.0	2.1
	-0.9	-2.0	-2.1
	0.7	-0.3	-0.4
Women			
16-17	-0.4	0.0	-0.1
18-24	-2.0	-1.5	-1.6
16-24	1.3	1.2	1.2
	-1.0	0.1	-0.2
	-2.2	-3.2	-3.0
	2.0	1.4	1.5
	4.6	0.9	1.0
	-1.7	-1.0	-1.0
	-4.5	0.0	-0.2

Relationship between columns: 1=5+9; 2=6+10; 3=7+11.

Source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

1. Not in full-time education includes people in part-time education and/or some form of training. Estimates of the number of young people who were not in employment, education or training ("NEET") cannot therefore be derived from this table. Estimates of young people who were NEET are published separately at <https://www.ons.gov.uk/employmentandlabourmarket/peoplenotinwork/unemployment/bulletins/youngpeoplenotineducationemploymentortrainingneet/latest>

2. People in full-time education are employed if they have a part-time job or unemployed if they are looking for part-time employment.

3. Denominator = all persons in the relevant age group for economically active, total in employment and economically inactive; economically active for unemployment

EARNINGS

13 Average Weekly Earnings (nominal) - total pay¹

Standard Industrial Classification (2007)

Great Britain, seasonally adjusted

	Whole Economy (100%) ²			Private sector (82%) ²			Public sector (18%) ²		
	Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year	
		Single month	3 month average ³		Single month	3 month average ³		Single month	3 month average ³
	KAB9	KAC2	KAC3	KAC4	KAC5	KAC6	KAC7	KAC8	KAC9
Aug 20	550	2.0	0.1	549	1.4	-0.7	566	3.9	3.8
Jun 21 (r)	576	8.7	9.2	575	10.1	10.5	581	2.1	2.9
Jul 21	580	7.4	8.6	580	8.3	9.8	581	3.0	2.6
Aug 21 (r)	583	5.9	7.3	584	6.5	8.3	582	2.8	2.6
Sep 21	584	4.7	6.0 (r)	583	5.3	6.7 (r)	584	2.3	2.7
Oct 21	586	4.3	5.0 (r)	586	4.7	5.5	586	2.9	2.7
Nov 21	590	3.6	4.2	590	3.8	4.6	587	2.4	2.5
Dec 21	600	5.8	4.6	602	6.6	5.1	589	2.5	2.6
Jan 22	600	5.2	4.9	602	6.0	5.5	589	1.9	2.3
Feb 22	601	5.8	5.6	604	6.8	6.5	590	1.3	1.9
Mar 22	614	9.9	7.0	618	11.5	8.1	590	1.5	1.6
Apr 22	604	5.0	6.9	607	5.8	8.0	590	1.6	1.5
May 22	605	4.4	6.4	607	5.0	7.4	591	1.4	1.5
Jun 22	612	6.3	5.2	617	7.3	6.0	594	2.3	1.8
Jul 22 (r)	613	5.8	5.5	618	6.6	6.3	594	2.4	2.0
Aug 22 (p)	617	5.8	6.0	622	6.4	6.8	597	2.6	2.4

	Services, SIC 2007 sections G-S (86%) ²			Finance and business services, SIC 2007 sections K-N (22%) ²			Public sector excluding financial services (18%) ²		
	Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year	
		Single month	3 month average ³		Single month	3 month average ³		Single month	3 month average ³
	K5BZ	K5C2	K5C3	K5C4	K5C5	K5C6	KAD8	KAD9	KAE2
Aug 20	539	2.5	0.8	722	3.6	0.4	561	3.9	3.9
Jun 21	560	7.6	9.0	764	12.3	12.4	578	2.6	3.1
Jul 21	568	7.6	8.4	779	12.5	12.7	577	3.1	2.8
Aug 21 (r)	572	6.1	7.1	784	8.6	11.1	578	2.9	2.9
Sep 21	571	5.0	6.2	782	7.6	9.5	580	2.4	2.8
Oct 21	575	4.7	5.2	789	7.4	7.9	582	3.0	2.8
Nov 21	578	3.9	4.5	792	5.9	7.0	583	2.4	2.6
Dec 21	591	6.5	5.0	839	13.6	8.9	585	2.6	2.7
Jan 22	588	5.5	5.3	808	6.6	8.7	586	2.0	2.3
Feb 22	589	6.2	6.1	807	10.6	10.2	587	1.4	2.0
Mar 22	602	10.2	7.3	828	14.3	10.5	588	1.7	1.7
Apr 22	594	4.9	7.1	814	6.6	10.4	586	1.4	1.5
May 22	593	4.2	6.4	805	4.1	8.2	587	1.4	1.5
Jun 22	598	6.9	5.3	832	9.0 (r)	6.5	589	1.8	1.5
Jul 22 (r)	602	6.0	5.7	824	5.7	6.2	590	2.2	1.8
Aug 22 (p)	606	5.9	6.3	831	6.0	6.9	593	2.6	2.2

	Manufacturing, SIC 2007 section C (8%) ²			Construction, SIC 2007 section F (5%) ²			Wholesaling, retailing, hotels & restaurants, SIC 2007 sections G & I (23%) ²		
	Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year	
		Single month	3 month average ³		Single month	3 month average ³		Single month	3 month average ³
	K5CA	K5CB	K5CC	K5CD	K5CE	K5CF	K5CG	K5CH	K5CI
Aug 20	619	-0.2	-1.7	635	-2.8	-5.6	365	-0.1	-2.1
Jun 21 (r)	637	7.5	7.0	674	14.2	14.5	382	10.5	11.4
Jul 21 (r)	642	5.8	6.7	669	7.7	12.1	384	7.7	10.4
Aug 21 (r)	639	3.1	5.5	680	7.2	9.6	386	5.7	7.9
Sep 21	638	2.8	3.9	675	6.5	7.1	387	5.0	6.1
Oct 21	641	2.6	2.8	674	3.7	5.8	388	3.8	4.8 (r)
Nov 21	644	1.2	2.2	681	3.7	4.6	393	4.9	4.6
Dec 21	655	4.1	2.6	679	0.2	2.5	393	4.8	4.5
Jan 22	652	3.3	2.9	694	5.0	2.9	404	8.3	6.0
Feb 22	645	1.8	3.1	693	6.3	3.8	396	6.3	6.5
Mar 22	673	7.8	4.3	713	10.4	7.2	410	11.4	8.7
Apr 22	656	3.7	4.4	701	5.7	7.4	407	8.4	8.7
May 22	661	4.2	5.2	719	8.5	8.2	398	4.7	8.1
Jun 22	664	4.2	4.0	705 (r)	4.5	6.2	420	9.9	7.6
Jul 22 (r)	668	4.0	4.2	708	5.8	6.3	412	7.3	7.3
Aug 22 (p)	670	5.0	4.4	710	4.3	4.9	412	6.8	8.0

Source: Monthly Wages & Salaries Survey

Earnings enquiries: 01633 456120

Email: earnings@ons.gov.uk

1. Estimates of total pay include bonuses but exclude arrears of pay.

2. The figure in brackets is the percentage of whole economy employment in that sector or industry for the latest time period.

3. The three month average figures are the changes in the average seasonally adjusted values for the three months ending with the relevant month compared with the same period a year earlier.

EARNINGS

14 Average Weekly Earnings (nominal) - bonus pay

Standard Industrial Classification (2007)

Great Britain, seasonally adjusted

	Whole Economy (100%) ¹						Private sector (82%) ¹			Public sector (18%) ¹		
	Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year			Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year			
		Single month	3 month average ²			Single month	3 month average ²		Single month	3 month average ²		
	KAF4	KAF5	KAF6	KAF7	KAF8	KAF9	KAG2	KAG3	KAG4			
Aug 20	32	0.9	-15.5	39	1.6	-14.7	1	-24.4	-41.8			
Jun 21 (r)	35	46.6	48.5	43	51.1	49.3	2	-23.4	26.2			
Jul 21 (r)	37	43.6	51.1	47	42.6	51.1	2	1.6	28.4			
Aug 21 (r)	40	25.2	37.3	49	26.6	38.8	1	-11.4	-12.2			
Sep 21	39	20.7	28.8 (r)	47	21.5	29.6 (r)	3	66.6	21.1 (r)			
Oct 21	40	16.9	20.8 (r)	48	17.2	21.7 (r)	2	3.4	19.6 (r)			
Nov 21	40	3.7	13.2	49	4.9	14.0	2	-66.3	-26.9			
Dec 21	47	34.6	17.8	56	34.8	18.3	2	-32.0	-42.4			
Jan 22	42	16.8	17.8	51	16.6	18.1	3	87.4	-33.7			
Feb 22	42	28.5	26.5	51	29.3	26.7	2	-52.6	-22.6			
Mar 22	45	45.0	29.4	54	45.2	29.6	2	-22.4	-19.3			
Apr 22	42	18.6	30.1	52	18.2	30.2	1	-32.2	-39.9			
May 22	37	-8.8	15.8	45	-7.7	16.2	2	-59.5	-43.0			
Jun 22 (r)	45	27.0	11.3	55	26.4	11.6	2	38.3	-32.4			
Jul 22 (r)	42	13.2	9.6	52	11.9	9.6	2	29.5	-18.7			
Aug 22 (p)	44	9.7	16.3	54	8.9	15.3	2	105.0	51.6			

	Services, SIC 2007 sections G-S (86%) ¹			Finance and business services, SIC 2007 sections K-N (22%) ¹			Public sector excluding financial services (18%) ¹		
	Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year	
		Single month	3 month average ²		Single month	3 month average ²		Single month	3 month average ²
	K5CS	K5CT	K5CU	K5CV	K5CW	K5CX	KAH3	KAH4	KAH5
Aug 20	33	2.4	-15.3	77	-4.7	-21.2	1	-11.9	-41.7
Jun 21 (r)	36	41.5	48.3	85	45.2	47.1	2	46.1	52.6
Jul 21 (r)	39	42.4	50.5	97	58.0	52.9	1	13.2	62.3
Aug 21 (r)	41	25.1	35.5	102	32.4	44.2	1	-15.5	16.3
Sep 21	40	18.1	27.6 (r)	100	26.2	37.3 (r)	2	55.6	19.6 (r)
Oct 21	41	15.2	19.4 (r)	105	16.6	24.6 (r)	1	1.7	13.9 (r)
Nov 21	42	2.7	11.5	106	-2.6	11.8	1	-66.3	-28.1
Dec 21	49	37.2	17.7	136	57.3	21.6	1	-34.3	-42.9
Jan 22	43	16.2	18.0	102	12.8	20.4	2	86.8	-35.3
Feb 22	43	28.3	27.0	100	37.2	35.3	2	-75.0	-50.3
Mar 22	45	44.9	29.0	105	42.7	29.6	1	-31.8	-50.3
Apr 22	44	17.5	29.4	106	9.5	27.8	1	-30.4	-60.4
May 22	36	-15.7	12.4	87	-19.8	6.9	1	-60.2	-44.6
Jun 22 (r)	48	31.8	9.7	118	39.9	7.4	1	-13.0	-39.6
Jul 22 (r)	44	13.5	8.5	107	10.7	7.8	2	31.7	-26.5
Aug 22 (p)	45	8.7	17.4	107	4.8	17.3	2	116.0	30.1

	Manufacturing, SIC 2007 section C (8%) ¹			Construction, SIC 2007 section F (5%) ¹			Wholesaling, retailing, hotels & restaurants, SIC 2007 sections G & I (23%) ¹		
	Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year	
		Single month	3 month average ²		Single month	3 month average ²		Single month	3 month average ²
	K5D3	K5D4	K5D5	K5D6	K5D7	K5D8	K5D9	K5DA	K5DB
Aug 20	25	-5.7	-22.0	24	-16.4	-20.7	21	-1.2	-11.1
Jun 21 (r)	28	70.8	26.6	43	137.7	107.0	29	51.0	60.1
Jul 21 (r)	36	72.0	47.7	32	13.6	66.1	30	55.1	61.5
Aug 21 (r)	27	6.4	45.4	40	68.4	64.1	28	32.7	45.8
Sep 21	23	-2.4	23.3 (r)	37	74.8	49.0 (r)	26	24.9	37.1 (r)
Oct 21	27	45.3	14.1 (r)	33	22.6	52.9 (r)	26	9.4	21.8 (r)
Nov 21	29	-19.8	1.0	41	34.5	41.1	28	20.5	18.0
Dec 21	34	49.8	16.4	36	-10.4	12.7	27	20.4	16.7
Jan 22	28	8.4	7.6	45	30.5	16.0	29	23.4	21.5
Feb 22	25	-9.8	14.2	43	58.3	21.8	25	15.8	20.0
Mar 22	36	45.0	13.6	49	78.1	53.6	33	58.6	31.9
Apr 22	29	14.1	15.4	35	13.4	48.2	32	33.3	35.4
May 22	30	18.8	25.8	52	83.9	56.6	21	-19.7	20.9
Jun 22 (r)	29	2.7	11.5	39	-9.2	23.3	43	49.1	21.4
Jul 22 (r)	33	-8.2	2.9	37	15.9	24.0	31	2.8	11.5
Aug 22 (p)	30	11.8	1.0	45	12.6	5.4	27	-2.7	16.3

Source: Monthly Wages & Salaries Survey

Earnings enquiries: 01633 456120

Email: earnings@ons.gov.uk

1. The figure in brackets is the percentage of whole economy employment in that sector or industry for the latest time period.

2. The three month average figures are the changes in the average seasonally adjusted values for the three months ending with the relevant month compared with the same period a year earlier.

EARNINGS

15 Average Weekly Earnings (nominal) - regular pay¹

Standard Industrial Classification (2007)

Great Britain, seasonally adjusted

	Whole Economy (100%) ²			Private sector (82%) ²			Public sector (18%) ²		
	Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year	
		Single month	3 month average ³		Single month	3 month average ³		Single month	3 month average ³
	KAI7	KAI8	KAI9	KAJ2	KAJ3	KAJ4	KAJ5	KAJ6	KAJ7
Aug 20	518	2.0	0.9	508	1.5	0.1	564	3.9	4.1
Jun 21	541	7.1	7.3	533	8.2 (r)	8.4	579	2.4	2.8
Jul 21	542	5.9	6.8	534	6.6	7.8	579	2.9	2.5
Aug 21 (r)	544	4.9	6.0	536	5.4	6.7	579	2.8	2.7
Sep 21	546	4.1	5.0	537	4.5	5.5	581	2.3	2.7 (r)
Oct 21	548	3.9	4.3	540	4.1	4.7	583	2.9	2.7
Nov 21	550	3.5	3.8	541	3.7	4.1	585	2.6	2.6
Dec 21	553	3.7	3.7	545	3.9	3.9	586	2.6	2.7
Jan 22	556	4.3	3.8	549	5.0	4.2	588	1.8	2.4
Feb 22	557	4.2	4.1	550	4.8	4.6	589	1.8	2.1
Mar 22	559	4.3	4.2	553	4.9	4.9	589	1.8	1.8
Apr 22	562	4.0	4.2	556	4.7	4.8	589	1.6	1.7
May 22	567	5.0	4.4	562	5.8	5.1	590	1.9	1.8
Jun 22	569 (r)	5.1	4.7	564	5.9	5.5	590	1.9	1.8
Jul 22 (r)	572	5.5	5.2	568	6.3	6.0	591	2.2	2.0
Aug 22 (p)	574	5.6	5.4	570	6.4	6.2	593	2.4	2.2

	Services, SIC 2007 sections G-S (86%) ²			Finance and business services, SIC 2007 sections K-N (22%) ²			Public sector excluding financial services (18%) ²		
	Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year	
		Single month	3 month average ³		Single month	3 month average ³		Single month	3 month average ³
	K5DL	K5DM	K5DN	K5DO	K5DP	K5DQ	KAK6	KAK7	KAK8
Aug 20	504	2.6	1.6	641	4.5	2.3	560	3.9	4.1
Jun 21 (r)	527	7.1	7.3	678	10.2	10.1	576	2.5	2.9
Jul 21	529	6.1	6.8	684	9.7	9.9 (r)	576	3.1	2.6
Aug 21 (r)	530	5.2	6.1	687	7.2	9.0	576	2.8	2.8
Sep 21	533	4.4	5.2	686	6.4	7.7 (r)	578	2.4	2.8
Oct 21	535	4.2	4.6	691	6.6	6.7 (r)	581	3.0	2.8
Nov 21	537	3.8	4.1	692	6.2	6.4	582	2.6	2.7
Dec 21	540	4.2	4.1	700	6.9	6.6	583	2.7	2.8
Jan 22	543	4.5	4.2	697	5.4	6.2	585	1.9	2.4
Feb 22	544	4.4	4.4	700	6.0	6.1	586	1.8	2.1
Mar 22	546	4.5	4.5	703	6.0	5.8	586	1.8	1.8
Apr 22	548	4.2	4.4	708	4.5	5.5	585	1.5	1.7
May 22	554	5.2	4.6	718	6.4	5.6	587	1.9	1.7
Jun 22	555	5.3	4.9	721 (r)	6.3	5.7	587	1.9	1.8
Jul 22 (r)	559	5.6	5.4	720	5.2	6.0	588	2.1	2.0
Aug 22 (p)	561	5.9	5.6	729	6.0	5.9	590	2.4	2.1

	Manufacturing, SIC 2007 section C (8%) ²			Construction, SIC 2007 section F (5%) ²			Wholesaling, retailing, hotels & restaurants, SIC 2007 sections G & I (23%) ²		
	Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year	
		Single month	3 month average ³		Single month	3 month average ³		Single month	3 month average ³
	K5DU	K5DV	K5DW	K5DX	K5DY	K5DZ	K5E2	K5E3	K5E4
Aug 20	592	-0.1	-0.9	608	-2.5	-5.1	343	0.0	-1.6
Jun 21 (r)	609	5.5	6.3	635	11.2	12.1	355	7.7	8.7
Jul 21 (r)	608	3.9	5.3	637	7.5	10.5	355	5.4	7.6
Aug 21 (r)	610	3.0	4.1	643	5.7	8.1	357	4.2	5.7
Sep 21	613	2.9	3.3	638	3.4	5.5	361	4.2	4.6
Oct 21	614	1.9	2.6	641	3.1	4.0	363	3.4	3.9
Nov 21	616	2.0	2.2	640	2.3	2.9	365	3.9	3.8
Dec 21	619	1.8	1.9	640	1.1	2.1	366	3.7	3.7
Jan 22	623	3.2	2.3	652	3.8	2.4	373	7.3	5.0
Feb 22	619	2.2	2.4	651	4.5	3.1	371	5.8	5.6
Mar 22	623	2.7	2.7	656	4.9	4.4	373	6.0	6.4
Apr 22	627	3.1	2.7	665	5.3	4.9	376	6.6	6.1
May 22	632	3.8	3.2	669	5.6	5.3	378	6.6	6.4
Jun 22	635	4.3	3.8	668 (r)	5.2	5.4	380	7.1	6.7
Jul 22 (r)	637	4.7	4.3	671	5.4	5.4	383	7.7	7.1
Aug 22 (p)	639	4.8	4.6	668	4.0	4.9	383	7.4	7.4

Source: Monthly Wages & Salaries Survey

Earnings enquiries: 01633 456120

Email: earnings@ons.gov.uk

1. Estimates of regular pay exclude bonuses and arrears of pay.

2. The figure in brackets is the percentage of whole economy employment in that sector or industry for the latest time period.

3. The three month average figures are the changes in the average seasonally adjusted values for the three months ending with the relevant month compared with the same period a year earlier.

EARNINGS

16 Average Weekly Earnings - real and nominal¹

Great Britain whole economy, seasonally adjusted

Total pay (including bonuses) ¹						
	Nominal earnings			Real earnings ³		
	Nominal Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings at constant 2015 prices (£)	% changes year on year	
		Single month	3 month average ²		Single month	3 month average ²
	KAB9	KAC2	KAC3	A3WX	A3WV	A3WW
Aug 20	550	2.0	0.1	508	1.6	-0.7
Jun 21	576	8.7 (r)	9.2	520	6.3	7.1
Jul 21	580	7.4	8.6	523	5.4 (r)	6.3
Aug 21 (r)	583	5.9	7.3	522	2.9	4.9
Sep 21	584	4.7	6.0 (r)	520	1.8	3.3
Oct 21	586	4.3	5.0 (r)	520	0.6	1.7
Nov 21	590	3.6	4.2	520	-0.9	0.5
Dec 21	600	5.8	4.6	526	1.0	0.2
Jan 22	600	5.2	4.9	523	0.4	0.2
Feb 22	601	5.8	5.6	520	0.3	0.6
Mar 22	614	9.9	7.0	528	3.6	1.4
Apr 22	604	5.0	6.9	512	-2.5	0.4
May 22	605	4.4	6.4	507	-3.2	-0.8
Jun 22	612	6.3	5.2	511	-1.7	-2.5
Jul 22 (r)	613	5.8	5.5	508	-2.8	-2.5
Aug 22 (p)	617	5.8	6.0	508	-2.7	-2.4

Regular pay (excluding bonuses)						
	Nominal earnings			Real earnings ³		
	Nominal Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes year on year		Weekly Earnings at constant 2015 prices (£)	% changes year on year	
		Single month	3 month average ²		Single month	3 month average ²
	KAI7	KAI8	KAI9	A2FC	A2F9	A2FA
Aug 20	518	2.0	0.9	478	1.5	0.2
Jun 21	541	7.1	7.3	488	4.7	5.3
Jul 21	542	5.9	6.8	488	3.9	4.6
Aug 21 (r)	544	4.9	6.0	487	1.9	3.5
Sep 21	546	4.1	5.0	486	1.1	2.3
Oct 21	548	3.9	4.3	484	0.0	1.0
Nov 21	550	3.5	3.8	483	-1.0	0.0
Dec 21	553	3.7	3.7	483	-1.1	-0.7
Jan 22	556	4.3	3.8	484	-0.6	-0.9
Feb 22	557	4.2	4.1	482	-1.2	-1.0
Mar 22	559	4.3	4.2	480	-1.9	-1.2
Apr 22	562	4.0	4.2	474	-3.5	-2.2
May 22	567	5.0	4.4	477	-2.6	-2.6
Jun 22	569 (r)	5.1	4.7	475	-2.8	-3.0
Jul 22 (r)	572	5.5	5.2	473	-3.0	-2.8
Aug 22 (p)	574	5.6	5.4	474	-2.8	-2.9

Source: Monthly Wages & Salaries Survey

Earnings enquiries: 01633 456120

Email: earnings@ons.gov.uk

1. Estimates of total pay include bonuses but exclude arrears of pay.

2. The three month average figures are the changes in the average seasonally adjusted values for the three months ending with the relevant month compared with the same period a year earlier.

3. Estimates of real earnings are calculated by deflating the nominal earnings estimates by the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH), our preferred measure of consumer price inflation.

17 International Comparisons of Employment and Unemployment rates

	Latest period	Employment rate (%) ²	Change on quarter (percentage points)	Change on year (percentage points)	Seasonally adjusted				
					Latest Period	Unemployment rate (%) ³	Change on quarter (percentage points)	Change on year (percentage points)	
G7 Employment rates as published by OECD: (seasonally adjusted)					G7 Unemployment rates as published by OECD: (seasonally adjusted)				
United Kingdom ^{1,2,3}	2022 Q2	75.5	-0.1	0.5	United Kingdom ^{1,2,3}	2022 Q2	3.8	0.1	-0.9
Canada	2022 Q2	75.4	0.3	2.9	Canada	2022 Q2	5.1	-0.7	-2.8
France	2022 Q2	68.0	0.1	0.9	France	2022 Q2	7.6	0.3	-0.5
Germany	2022 Q2	77.4	0.3	2.0	Germany	2022 Q2	2.9	0.0	-0.8
Italy	2022 Q2	60.3	0.7	2.3	Italy	2022 Q2	8.2	0.1	-1.6
Japan	2022 Q2	78.5	0.4	0.7	Japan	2022 Q2	2.6	-0.1	-0.3
United States ^{2,3}	2022 Q2	71.3	0.3	2.4	United States ^{2,3}	2022 Q2	3.6	-0.2	-2.3

Source: OECD
Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

- As figures are taken from OECD they will not match ONS published figures for the United Kingdom.
- Employment rate data is for ages 15 to 64. For the United Kingdom and the United States, the lower age limit is 16 years old.
- Unemployment rate data is for ages 15 and over. For the United Kingdom and the United States, the lower age limit is 16 years old.

18 Labour disputes

(published 17 March 2020)

Publication of this table is temporarily suspended

United Kingdom, not seasonally adjusted

	Working days lost (thousands)	Working days lost in the Sector (thousands) ^{1,2}		Number of stoppages ³	Number of stoppages in the Public Sector	Number of stoppages in the Private Sector	Workers involved (thousands) ^{1,3}
		1	2				
	BBFW	F8XZ	F8Y2	BLUU	F8Y3	F8Y4	BLUT
2018 January	9	1	8	18	4	14	3
2019 January	11	1	11	10	2	8	6
February	7	2	5	11	5	6	6
March	9	1	8	14	6	8	5
April	2	1	2	8	1	7	1
May	10	1	10	14	2	12	5
June	12	1	12	24	5	19	3
July	11	4	7	24	9	15	7
August	7	1	6	10	2	8	2
September	9	1	8	14	3	11	3
October	8	1	7	13	5	8	2
November	84	14	69	13	4	9	21
December (r)	64	7	57	12	7	5	19
2020 January (p)	18	17	1	7	5	2	7
Cumulative totals 12 months to:							
Jan 19	275	26	249	82	23	59	44
Jan 20 (p)	242	50	192	99	34	65	43

Relationship between columns 1=2+3; 4=5+6

Data source: ONS Labour Disputes Survey
Labour disputes enquiries 01633 455400

- Estimates of working days lost and workers involved are shown to the nearest thousand. Unrounded estimates of less than 500 therefore round to zero.
- Due to rounding the working days lost for the public and private sectors may not add up to the total working days lost.
- The latest 12 month cumulative totals for the figures in these columns will not necessarily equal the sum of the 12 months as some disputes continue for over one month. These disputes appear in each month's data, but only once in the total.

VACANCIES

19 Vacancies¹ by size of business

United Kingdom (thousands), seasonally adjusted

	All Vacancies	Number of employees				
		1-9	10-49	50-249	250-2499	2500+
		ALY5	ALY6	ALY7	ALY8	ALY9
	AP2Y					
Levels						
Jul-Sept 2020	493	103	78	70	87	155
Jul-Sept 2021	(r) 1129	179	178	157	260	355
Aug-Oct 2021	1192	178	191	175	271	378
Sept-Nov 2021	1214	179	191	177	274	393
Oct-Dec 2021	1238	180	193	176	282	407
Nov-Jan 2022	1261	189	199	177	287	409
Dec-Feb 2022	1280	196	204	177	291	412
Jan-Mar 2022	1287	196	200	184	289	419
Feb-Apr 2022	1294	195	196	188	287	429
Mar-May 2022	1300	194	193	193	287	434
Apr-Jun 2022	(r) 1292	187	188	195	289	434
May-Jul 2022	(r) 1274	189	180	188	286	431
Jun-Aug 2022	(r) 1259	184	176	190	279	430
Jul-Sept 2022	(p) 1246	186	170	182	278	430
Change on quarter	* -46	-1	-17	-13	-11	-4
Change %	* -3.6	-0.3	-9.3	-6.5	-3.9	-1.0
Change on year	117	7	-8	25	18	75
Change %	10.3	4.0	-4.3	15.9	6.8	21.0

1. Excludes Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing.

Source: ONS Vacancy Survey

Vacancy Survey enquiries: vacancy.survey@ons.gov.uk, 01633 456777

* Change on previous non-overlapping three month rolling average time period.

20 Vacancies¹ and Unemployment

United Kingdom (thousands), seasonally adjusted

	All Vacancies ¹	Unemployment ²	Number of unemployed people per vacancy
	AP2Y	MGSC	JPC5
Levels			
Jun-Aug 2020	426	1,549	3.6
Jun-Aug 2021	1,051	1,511	1.4
Sep-Nov 2021	1,214	1,382	1.1
Dec-Feb 2022	1,280	1,298	1.0
Mar-May 2022	1,300	1,285	1.0
Jun-Aug 2022	(r) 1,259	1,188	0.9
Change on quarter	-41	-97	0.0
Change %	-3.2	-7.6	
Change on year	208	-323	-0.5
Change %	19.8	-21.4	

Source: ONS Vacancy Survey/ Labour Force Survey

Vacancy Survey enquiries: vacancy.survey@ons.gov.uk, 01633 456777

1. Excludes Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing.

2. Unemployment estimates are produced from the Labour Force Survey (LFS) and are always one period behind the ONS Vacancy Survey estimates. This table therefore shows estimates for the same periods as shown in table 1 (which shows LFS estimates).

VACANCIES

21 Vacancies by industry

Standard Industrial Classification (2007)

United Kingdom (thousands), seasonally adjusted

SIC 2007 sections	All vacancies ¹	Mining & quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, steam & air conditioning supply ²	Water supply, sewerage, waste & remediation activities	Construction	Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles	Transport & storage	Accommodation & food service activities	Information & communication
	B-S	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J
	AP2Y	JP9H	JP9I	JP9J	JP9K	JP9L	JP9M	JP9N	JP9O	JP9P
Levels (thousands)										
Jul-Sept 2020	493	0	37	3	3	22	61	23	35	22
Jul-Sept 2021 (r)	1129	1	84	6	7	44	148	50	149	65
Aug-Oct 2021	1192	2	91	6	9	48	152	54	165	65
Sept-Nov 2021	1214	2	93	6	9	43	156	57	169	69
Oct-Dec 2021	1238	2	94	6	9	41	159	58	172	69
Nov-Jan 2022	1261	2	94	5	8	38	168	62	170	76
Dec-Feb 2022	1280	2	97	5	9	47	167	58	166	77
Jan-Mar 2022	1287	2	93	5	8	46	169	59	166	76
Feb-Apr 2022	1294	2	93	5	9	49	164	56	169	79
Mar-May 2022	1300	2	95	5	8	47	164	56	173	77
Apr-Jun 2022 (r)	1292	2	93	6	9	45	165	55	173	79
May-Jul 2022 (r)	1274	2	93	6	8	43	164	52	171	70
Jun-Aug 2022 (r)	1259	2	90	6	9	44	163	54	166	66
Jul-Sept 2022 (p)	1246	2	90	6	8	45	159	56	158	66
Change on quarter *	-46	0	-3	0	-1	0	-6	2	-15	-13
Change % *	-3.6	-5.6	-2.9	-5.2	-15.4	0.0	-3.6	3.1	-8.8	-16.6
Change on year	117	0	6	0	1	1	11	6	9	1
Change %	10.3	21.4	7.2	-6.8	6.9	2.7	7.6	11.9	5.7	1.1
	AP2Z	JPA2	JPA3	JPA4	JPA5	JPA6	JPA7	JPA8	JPA9	JPB2
Vacancies per 100 employee jobs										
Jul-Sept 2020	1.6	0.7	1.5	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6
Jul-Sept 2021 (r)	3.7	2.6	3.6	4.5	3.3	2.9	3.3	3.3	6.8	4.8
Aug-Oct 2021	3.9	2.8	3.8	4.6	3.9	3.2	3.4	3.5	7.5	4.8
Sept-Nov 2021	4.0	3.0	3.9	4.4	3.9	2.9	3.5	3.7	7.7	5.1
Oct-Dec 2021	4.1	3.0	3.9	4.3	3.9	2.7	3.6	3.8	7.8	5.2
Nov-Jan 2022	4.1	3.2	4.0	3.9	3.5	2.6	3.8	4.0	7.7	5.7
Dec-Feb 2022	4.2	3.2	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.2	3.7	3.7	7.6	5.7
Jan-Mar 2022	4.2	3.2	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.1	3.8	3.8	7.6	5.7
Feb-Apr 2022	4.3	3.4	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.3	3.7	3.6	7.7	5.9
Mar-May 2022	4.3	3.4	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.2	3.7	3.6	7.9	5.7
Apr-Jun 2022 (r)	4.2	3.4	3.9	4.4	4.2	3.0	3.7	3.5	7.9	5.9
May-Jul 2022 (r)	4.2	3.5	3.9	4.4	3.9	2.9	3.7	3.3	7.8	5.3
Jun-Aug 2022 (r)	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.5	4.0	2.9	3.6	3.5	7.6	4.9
Jul-Sept 2022 (p)	4.1	3.2	3.8	4.2	3.6	3.0	3.6	3.6	7.2	4.9
Change on quarter *	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.6	0.0	-0.1	0.1	-0.7	-1.0
Change on year	0.4	0.6	0.3	-0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1
SIC 2007 sections	Financial & insurance activities	Real estate activities ²	Professional scientific & technical activities	Administrative & support service activities	Public admin & defence; compulsory social security	Education	Human health & social work activities	Arts, entertainment & recreation	Other service activities	Total services
	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	G-S
	JP9Q	JP9R	JP9S	JP9T	JP9U	JP9V	JP9W	JP9X	JP9Y	JP9Z
Levels (thousands)										
Jul-Sept 2020	18	7	45	34	19	35	116	5	8	427
Jul-Sept 2021 (r)	43	17	104	82	30	61	179	32	26	985
Aug-Oct 2021	44	17	109	85	31	62	191	33	26	1034
Sept-Nov 2021	46	17	113	87	31	63	193	32	27	1059
Oct-Dec 2021	47	15	119	89	32	67	202	31	25	1086
Nov-Jan 2022	49	16	122	90	32	71	206	28	25	1115
Dec-Feb 2022	50	16	124	88	34	74	214	31	24	1123
Jan-Mar 2022	51	17	130	85	35	72	214	34	27	1136
Feb-Apr 2022	52	17	132	85	37	73	212	38	25	1138
Mar-May 2022	53	18	137	84	38	72	212	35	26	1144
Apr-Jun 2022 (r)	54	17	133	80	39	72	212	34	26	1140
May-Jul 2022 (r)	54	16	135	78	41	70	217	33	23	1124
Jun-Aug 2022 (r)	52	15	132	77	41	74	215	34	21	1110
Jul-Sept 2022 (p)	51	16	127	76	41	74	217	32	22	1094
Change on quarter *	-4	-1	-6	-5	2	2	5	-2	-4	-46
Change % *	-6.6	-7.1	-4.7	-6.0	4.1	2.8	2.5	-5.8	-16.0	-4.0
Change on year	8	-1	23	-7	11	14	38	0	-4	109
Change %	18.5	-5.5	22.4	-8.4	37.7	22.8	21.3	0.6	-16.3	11.1
	JPB3	JPB4	JPB5	JPB6	JPB7	JPB8	JPB9	JPC2	JPC3	JPC4
Vacancies per 100 employee jobs										
Jul-Sept 2020	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.8	0.7	1.4	1.6
Jul-Sept 2021 (r)	4.2	3.0	3.8	3.0	2.1	2.3	4.2	4.7	4.7	3.8
Aug-Oct 2021	4.3	3.1	4.0	3.1	2.2	2.3	4.5	4.8	4.8	4.0
Sept-Nov 2021	4.5	3.1	4.2	3.2	2.2	2.3	4.5	4.7	4.9	4.0
Oct-Dec 2021	4.6	2.7	4.4	3.2	2.3	2.5	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.2
Nov-Jan 2022	4.8	2.8	4.5	3.3	2.3	2.7	4.9	4.1	4.5	4.3
Dec-Feb 2022	4.8	2.8	4.6	3.2	2.4	2.8	5.0	4.5	4.4	4.3
Jan-Mar 2022	5.0	3.1	4.8	3.1	2.5	2.7	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.3
Feb-Apr 2022	5.1	3.1	4.9	3.1	2.6	2.7	5.0	5.6	4.5	4.4
Mar-May 2022	5.2	3.4	5.1	3.0	2.7	2.7	5.0	5.1	4.7	4.4
Apr-Jun 2022 (r)	5.3	3.1	4.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.4
May-Jul 2022 (r)	5.2	3.0	5.0	2.8	2.9	2.6	5.1	4.8	4.2	4.3
Jun-Aug 2022 (r)	5.1	2.8	4.9	2.8	2.9	2.8	5.1	4.9	3.8	4.2
Jul-Sept 2022 (p)	4.9	2.9	4.7	2.7	2.9	2.8	5.1	4.7	3.9	4.2
Change on quarter *	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.3	-0.7	-0.2
Change on year	0.8	-0.2	0.9	-0.3	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.0	-0.8	0.4

1. Excludes Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing.

2. Not seasonally adjusted. These series do not display seasonality. Therefore the unadjusted series is the best estimate of a 'seasonally adjusted' series.

* Change on previous non-overlapping three month rolling average time period.

Source: ONS Vacancy Survey

Vacancy Survey enquiries: vacancy.survey@ons.gov.uk, 01633 456777

REDUNDANCIES

22 Redundancies: level¹ and rates²

United Kingdom

	People (aged 16 and over)		Men (aged 16 and over)		Women (aged 16 and over)	
	Level (000s) ¹	Rate ²	Level (000s) ¹	Rate ²	Level (000s) ¹	Rate ²
	BEAO	BEIR	BEIU	BEIX	BEJA	BEJD
Jun-Aug 2020	230	8.3	127	9.1	102	7.4
Jun-Aug 2021	99	3.6	49	3.5	50	3.6
Sep-Nov 2021	78	2.8	42	3.0	36	2.6
Dec-Feb 2022	75	2.7	47	3.3	28	2.0
Mar-May 2022	51	1.8	25	1.8	27	1.9
Jun-Aug 2022	68	2.4	42	2.9	26	1.8
Change on quarter	16	0.5	17	1.2	-1	-0.1
Change %	31.3		68.7		-3.9	
Change on year	-31	-1.2	-7	-0.6	-24	-1.8
Change %	-31.7		-14.2		-48.8	

Data source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

1. The redundancy level is the number of people who were made redundant in the three months prior to interview. The figure is not seasonally adjusted.

2. The redundancy rate is the ratio of the redundancy level for the given quarter to the seasonally adjusted number of employees in the previous quarter, multiplied by 1,000.

REGIONAL SUMMARY

23(1) Regional summary of labour market headline indicators

Thousands, seasonally adjusted

Headline estimates for June - August 2022

Area Codes	Area Names	Economically active ¹		Employment		Unemployment		Economically inactive	
		Aged 16+ Level	Aged 16-64 Rate (%) ²	Aged 16+ Level	Aged 16-64 Rate (%) ²	Aged 16+ Level	Aged 16+ Rate (%) ³	Aged 16-64 Level	Aged 16-64 Rate (%) ²
K02000001	United Kingdom	33,942	78.3	32,754	75.5	1,188	3.5	8,999	21.7
K03000001	Great Britain	33,064	78.5	31,903	75.7	1,162	3.5	8,674	21.5
E92000001	England	28,760	78.7	27,740	75.9	1,020	3.5	7,448	21.3
E12000001	North East	1,252	74.5	1,197	71.2	56	4.4	415	25.5
E12000002	North West	3,577	76.5	3,450	73.8	126	3.5	1,056	23.5
E12000003	Yorkshire and The Humber	2,712	77.4	2,606	74.4	106	3.9	764	22.6
E12000004	East Midlands	2,386	77.4	2,312	75.0	74	3.1	670	22.6
E12000005	West Midlands	2,971	78.4	2,832	74.6	139	4.7	784	21.6
E12000006	East	3,260	81.5	3,169	79.1	92	2.8	705	18.5
E12000007	London	4,992	78.3	4,791	75.1	201	4.0	1,334	21.7
E12000008	South East	4,745	80.8	4,595	78.2	150	3.2	1,080	19.2
E12000009	South West	2,864	80.9	2,788	78.6	76	2.7	641	19.1
W92000004	Wales	1,497	74.7	1,447	72.1	50	3.3	484	25.3
S92000003	Scotland	2,808	78.4	2,716	75.8	91	3.3	742	21.6
N92000002	Northern Ireland	878	72.2	851	69.9	26	3.0	325	27.8

Change on quarter (change since March - May 2022)

Note: Changes on quarter at regional level are particularly subject to sampling variability and should be interpreted in the context of changes over several quarters rather than in isolation.

Area Codes	Area Names	Economically active ¹		Employment		Unemployment		Economically inactive	
		Aged 16+ Level	Aged 16-64 Rate (%) ²	Aged 16+ Level	Aged 16-64 Rate (%) ²	Aged 16+ Level	Aged 16+ Rate (%) ³	Aged 16-64 Level	Aged 16-64 Rate (%) ²
K02000001	United Kingdom	-206	-0.6	-109	-0.3	-97	-0.3	252	0.6
K03000001	Great Britain	-206	-0.6	-105	-0.3	-101	-0.3	253	0.6
E92000001	England	-181	-0.6	-95	-0.3	-85	-0.3	221	0.6
E12000001	North East	-14	-0.6	-5	-0.3	-9	-0.6	12	0.6
E12000002	North West	-34	-1.0	-2	-0.3	-32	-0.8	49	1.0
E12000003	Yorkshire and The Humber	-9	-0.5	8	-0.1	-16	-0.6	20	0.5
E12000004	East Midlands	-51	-1.4	-64	-1.9	13	0.6	43	1.4
E12000005	West Midlands	-6	-0.3	-13	-0.5	7	0.3	12	0.3
E12000006	East	16	0.3	40	0.8	-24	-0.7	-8	-0.3
E12000007	London	-65	-0.9	-32	-0.3	-33	-0.6	59	0.9
E12000008	South East	8	-0.1	-2	-0.2	11	0.2	10	0.1
E12000009	South West	-28	-0.7	-25	-0.6	-3	-0.1	24	0.7
W92000004	Wales	-33	-1.9	-25	-1.6	-8	-0.5	38	1.9
S92000003	Scotland	7	0.2	15	0.4	-8	-0.3	-5	-0.2
N92000002	Northern Ireland	0	0.2	-4	-0.1	4	0.4	-2	-0.2

Change on year (change since June - August 2021)

Area Codes	Area Names	Economically active ¹		Employment		Unemployment		Economically inactive	
		Aged 16+ Level	Aged 16-64 Rate (%) ²	Aged 16+ Level	Aged 16-64 Rate (%) ²	Aged 16+ Level	Aged 16+ Rate (%) ³	Aged 16-64 Level	Aged 16-64 Rate (%) ²
K02000001	United Kingdom	-58	-0.5	265	0.3	-323	-0.9	226	0.5
K03000001	Great Britain	-61	-0.5	249	0.3	-311	-0.9	224	0.5
E92000001	England	-39	-0.5	228	0.3	-267	-0.9	192	0.5
E12000001	North East	-10	-0.8	0	-0.1	-10	-0.8	15	0.8
E12000002	North West	18	-0.2	37	0.3	-19	-0.5	11	0.2
E12000003	Yorkshire and The Humber	37	1.1	58	1.7	-21	-0.8	-36	-1.1
E12000004	East Midlands	-27	-1.4	4	-0.3	-31	-1.2	43	1.4
E12000005	West Midlands	37	-0.1	42	0.0	-5	-0.2	5	0.1
E12000006	East	-7	-0.6	16	-0.1	-23	-0.7	25	0.6
E12000007	London	-77	-1.3	14	0.1	-91	-1.7	84	1.3
E12000008	South East	-22	-0.8	26	0.1	-48	-1.0	51	0.8
E12000009	South West	11	0.3	31	0.9	-20	-0.7	-7	-0.3
W92000004	Wales	-58	-2.6	-45	-1.9	-13	-0.7	52	2.6
S92000003	Scotland	35	0.7	66	1.5	-31	-1.1	-20	-0.7
N92000002	Northern Ireland	3	-0.1	15	0.9	-12	-1.4	3	0.1

The Labour Force Survey is tabulated by region of residence.

1. Economically active = Employment plus Unemployment.

2. Denominator = all persons aged 16 to 64.

3. Denominator = total economically active

Source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.supply@ons.gov.uk

REGIONAL SUMMARY

23(2) Regional summary of Workforce Jobs

Thousands,
seasonally adjusted

Area Codes	Area Names	June 2022	Change on March 2022
K02000001	United Kingdom	35,827	290
K03000001	Great Britain	34,922	286
E92000001	England	30,600	272
E12000001	North East	1,204	12
E12000002	North West	3,888	23
E12000003	Yorkshire and The Humber	2,757	31
E12000004	East Midlands	2,369	13
E12000005	West Midlands	3,009	31
E12000006	East	3,242	-9
E12000007	London	6,120	89
E12000008	South East	4,910	13
E12000009	South West	3,102	70
W92000004	Wales	1,517	28
S92000003	Scotland	2,804	-13
N92000002	Northern Ireland	898	3

Workforce jobs are mainly sourced from employer surveys and are tabulated by region of workplace. HM Forces stationed abroad are included in the UK workforce jobs estimates but not in the regional estimates. The UK workforce jobs estimates therefore do not equal the sum of the regional estimates.